

Rakesh (“Raj”) Kumar Bhala

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Wikipedia Entry:

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raj_Bhala

BIO

Born in Toronto, Raj is a dual Canadian-U.S. citizen. Raj holds the inaugural Leo. S. Brenneisen Distinguished Professorship (2017-present) at the University of Kansas School of Law, before which he held the Rice Distinguished Professorship (2003-2017). Both are university-level chairs, the highest scholarly accolade in Kansas. He has served as KU's Associate Dean for International and Comparative Law (2011-2017). *Ingram's Business Magazine* designated him as one of “50 Kansans You Should Know” (<https://ingrams.com/article/50-kansas-you-should-know-the-class-of-2020/>).

Raj practiced at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, where he twice won the President's Award for Excellence, thanks to his service as a delegate to the United Nations Conference on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL). He is Senior Advisor to Dentons U.S. LLP, the world's largest law firm, focusing on international and comparative legal matters. He is a member of the Speaker Program of the U.S. Department of State.

A Harvard Law School graduate (*Cum Laude*), he completed Master's degrees at LSE and Oxford as a Marshall Scholar, and an undergraduate degree at Duke (*Summa Cum Laude*, *Phi Beta Kappa*) as an Angier B. Duke Scholar.

Raj is author of one of the world's leading textbooks in international trade law, *International Trade Law: A Comprehensive Textbook*, and the first treatise on GATT in nearly 50 years, *Modern GATT Law*. He is the first non-Muslim American scholar to write a textbook on Islamic Law, *Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī'a)*. His newest book is on the Trans Pacific Partnership, *TPP Objectively*. His current book project is *Principles of Law, Literature, and Rhetoric*. Since January 2017, “On Point” has been his regular column on International Law and Economics, which Bloomberg Quint / BQ Prime (Mumbai) publishes (<https://www.bqprime.com/author/92714/raj-bhala>), and which is distributed to approximately 6.2 million readers worldwide. Media world-wide frequently call upon Raj.

He is an avid distance runner, having finished 110 Marathons, including four of the “World's Major Marathons” (Boston twice, New York twice, Chicago, and Berlin), and an enthusiastic student of Shakespeare and French.

RESUME

CURRENT ACADEMIC POST

Leo S. Brenneisen Distinguished Professor

(8/17-present, tenure, full professorship, university chair),

The University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas

Media Coverage Relating to Scholarship and Teaching:

- (1) Dennis Boone, *50 Kansans You Should Know*, INGRAM'S MAGAZINE, Volume 46, number 6, 37, 40 (15 June 2020) (Kansas City's Business Magazine),
<https://ingrams.com/article/50-kansas-you-should-know-the-class-of-2020/>
- (2) Charles McDermid, *Asia in 2019: From Elections in India and Indonesia to U.S.-China Tensions Xinjiang, and Extreme Weather*, SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST (Hong Kong), 28 December 2018 (invited commentary, predictions for 2019),
www.scmp.com/week-asia/opinion/article/2179716/asia-2019-watch-out-elections-india-and-indonesia-us-china
- (3) Mike Krings, *New Class Takes First-of-its-Kind Approach to Applying Literature to International Law, Improving Legal Writing*, KU News, 9 October 2017,
<http://news.ku.edu/2017/09/28/new-class-takes-first-its-kind-approach-applying-literature-international-law-improving>,
<http://law.ku.edu/news/new-class-takes-first-of-its-kind-approach-applying-literature-international-law>
- (4) Diana Wichtel, *The Words of the Prophet – Islam v Terror: Islamic Law Expert on Understanding Sharia in the Modern World*, THE LISTENER (New Zealand), 17-23 June 2017, at 28-31,
www.noted.co.nz/currently/social-issues/islam-v-terror-islamic-law-expert-on-understanding-sharia-in-the-modern-world/
- (5) Mike Krings, *International Trade Law Expert Authors Book on TPP, New Edition on Islamic Law*, KU TODAY, 6 August 2016,
<http://news.ku.edu/2016/07/19/international-trade-law-expert-authors-book-tpp-new-edition-understanding-islamic-law>
- (6) Kim Callahan, *Law Professor's Innovative Scholarship Puts KU on Global Map*, LAWRENCE JOURNAL WORLD, 19 August 2012,
www2.ljworld.com/news/2012/aug/19/law-professors-innovative-scholarship-puts-ku-glob/

- (7) Dolph C. Simons, Jr., *Law Professor Representative of Distinguished KU Faculty*, LAWRENCE JOURNAL-WORLD, 18 June 2011, at 3 (Saturday Column), www2.ljworld.com/news/2011/jun/18/law-professor-representative-distinguished-ku-facu/?opinion
- (8) “Professor Profile,” www.oread.ku.edu/2009/august/24/stories/profile.shtml
- (9) Alex Smith, *Kansas Army Base Hosts Shariah Law Class*, KC Currents, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 30 October 2012, www.kcur.org/post/kansas-army-base-hosts-shariah-class

Comedic Coverage of Scholarship and Teaching:

Television Interview, *The Not So Late Show*, 1 October 2014,
(video file available upon request, segment starting at 15:20)

Honors:

- (1) Rice Distinguished Professor (tenure, full professorship, university chair) (7/03-9/17).
- (2) Kemper Teaching Award (university-wide award for teaching excellence) (9/08).
- (3) George and Eleanor Woodyard International Educator Award (university-wide award for outstanding contributions to internationalization efforts, granted to one faculty member annually for outstanding leadership in strengthening the international dimension of the University of Kansas in such areas as curriculum development, study abroad programs, relationships with international partner institutions, and collaboration with international colleagues in significant research and publications). (11/11).
- (4) Moreau Award (twice), granted to one University of Kansas School of Law faculty member “who, in the eyes of the students, has been particularly helpful in advising and counseling with students.” (5/12 and 5/15).

Research Interests:

- (1) International Trade, especially: linkages among poor countries, development economics and social justice theory; national security and peace through trade; and traditional trade remedies (antidumping and countervailing duties, and safeguards).
- (2) Islamic Law (*Shari‘a*), especially Classical Theory, Islamic Finance, *Shi‘ism*.
- (3) Law and Literature.
- (4) Constitutional Law of India.

Teaching:***Regular Courses –***

- (1) International Trade Law (yearly)
- (2) Advanced International Law (yearly)
- (3) Islamic Law (*Shari‘a*) (yearly at KU Law School and Fort Leavenworth Command and General Staff College (CGSC) for U.S. Special Operations Forces)
- (4) International Law and Literature (yearly)
- (5) Public International Law (occasionally)

Additional Courses –

- (1) Law and Business in India
- (2) International Business Transactions
- (3) International Banking Law

Administration:

- (1) Associate Dean for International and Comparative Law (8/11-12/17)
- (2) Significantly responsible for creating and running the Two-Year Juris Doctor (J.D.) Program for Foreign Trained Lawyers (3/04-present), Certificate in International Trade and Finance Program (3/04-present), and Doctor of Juridical Science (S.J.D.) Program (5/06-present)
- (3) Negotiated, drafted, and completed Memoranda of Understanding with several law schools in India, Korea, and the United Arab Emirates (UAE)
See Emily Sharp, KU Partners with India's Top Law Schools, KU TODAY, 10 April 2014, <http://news.ku.edu/ku-law-partners-indias-top-law-schools>
- (4) University Distinguished Professor Steering Committee (6/04-6/07, re-elected 6/07-6/10, 6/10-6/12)
- (5) University Committee on Distinguished Professorships (advises Provost on selection of DPs) (9/04-6/07)
- (6) Law School Distinguished Professorship Committee (advises Law School on selection of DPs) (9/03-present)
- (7) Executive Board, Kansas African Studies Center (5/06-5/09).
- (8) Graduate and International Programs Committee (8/03-present, Chair, 8/12-8/17)
- (9) Post-Tenure Review and Sabbatical Committee (8/20-present)
- (10) Faculty Advisor, St. Thomas More Society (1/04-present)
- (11) Faculty Advisor, Islamic Law Students Association (ILSA) (8/11-present)
- (12) Faculty Advisor, *Kansas Journal of Law and Public Policy*, 2021 Symposium, "International Legal Challenges Facing the New U.S. Administration: Critical Analyses from the American Heartland" (11/19-5/21) (presentations via Zoom, largest attendance of any Symposium in history of KU Law School)
- (13) Co-Faculty Advisor, International Law Society (10/03-present)
- (14) Co-Faculty Advisor, Asian Law Students Association (8/07-present)

Joint Appointments:

Core Faculty Member, Center for Global and International Studies (CGIS) (1/13-present).

Associate Member, Center for East Asian Studies, University of Kansas (4/04-present).

COLUMNIST

“On Point”

BloombergQuintOpinion

Columnist

(January 2017-present)

Monthly non-partisan, non-*ad hominem* column on international law and economics, BloombergQuint (Bloomberg India), Mumbai (Bombay), India

www.bloombergquint.com

U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT

Speaker Program

Member

(May 2020-present)

Presentations on (1) International Trade Law, (2) China’s increased global influence, (3) Islamic Law, and (4) India. Audiences include diplomats, governmental, non-governmental, and international organization officials, private sector practitioners (*e.g.*, from business and law), scholars, students (including law students), and the media. Speakers are selected for their expert knowledge, and a responsible and informed opinion, on foreign policy priorities for the United States.

The Program goal is to enhance the understanding of U.S. policies and institutions, and the political, economic, and social context from which they arise. The Program also fosters enduring relationships between U.S. experts and foreign professionals that can lead to economic and educational opportunities in the U.S. and overseas.

PREVIOUS ACADEMIC POSTS

**Patricia Roberts Harris Research Professor of Law,
The George Washington University Law School, Washington, D.C.**
(7/98-7/03, with tenure, full professorship, and Law School Chair)

Joint Appointment:

Professor of International Affairs, Elliott School of International Affairs (12/01-7/03).

Honors:

Law School Research Chaired Professorship (awarded 7/00).

Teaching:

- (1) International Trade Law (yearly course).
- (2) Advanced International Trade Law (yearly course/seminar).
- (3) Comparative Law (yearly course, focus on Islamic Law).
- (4) International Business Transactions (taught frequently).

Administration:

- (1) Associate Dean for International and Comparative Legal Studies (7/01-7/03).
Helped establish consortium with law schools in India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka, and links with other overseas law schools; engaged in marketing activities around the world; and developed internal international and comparative law activities, including faculty team lunches.
- (2) Director, South Asia Legal Education Consortium (SALEC) (3/01-7/03).
- (3) Faculty Advisor to St. Thomas Moore Society (9/01-7/03),
The George Washington International Law Review (10/98-7/03),
and South Asian Law Students Association (1998-7/03).

Associate Professor of Law,

College of William & Mary School of Law, Williamsburg, Virginia

(8/93-7/98; tenure and promotion to full Professor approved 11/97; promoted from Assistant to Associate Professor 11/95).

Honors:

Alumni Fellowship Award for Excellence in Teaching,

William & Mary Society of the Alumni (9/96) (University-wide distinguished teaching award).

Teaching:

- (1) International Trade Law (yearly course).
- (2) Advanced International Trade Law (yearly seminar).
- (3) International Commercial Law (yearly course).
- (4) Public International Law (occasional course).
- (5) International Banking Law (occasional seminar).

Administration:

- (1) Director, Graduate (LL.M.) Program in American Legal Studies (1996-98). Planning, recruitment, admissions, and advising overseas students; helped increase global profile and funding.
- (2) Member, Dean Search Committee (1997), Dean's Advisory Council (1997-98), Curriculum Committee (1994-97; Chair, 1996-97), Enrichment Committee (1996-97), and Admissions Committee (1993-95).
- (3) Faculty Advisor to International Law Society (1994-95, 1996-98) and Asian Law Students Association (1996-98).
- (4) Helped Development and Alumni Affairs Office in fund raising, including Carter-Kaplan International Financial Law Award.

VISITING POSITIONS

- Instructor, **Command and General Staff College (CGSC)**, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas (Fall 2010 through Fall 2019)

Teach *Islamic Law (Sharī‘a)* to Special Operations Forces (SOF) commanders and senior Intelligence Officers.

This course is mentioned in the 2012 State of the University of Kansas Address by KU Chancellor Bernadette Gray-Little, www.chancellor.ku.edu/sotu2012/ (video), <http://chancellor.ku.edu/speeches/013012speech.shtml> (transcript)

- Visiting Professor, **University of Auckland**, Auckland, New Zealand (April 2019) www.auckland.ac.nz/en/law.html

Taught intensive Master of Law (LL.M.) course on *International Trade Law*.

- Visiting Professor, **Tel Aviv University**, The Buchmann Faculty of Law (February-March 2019) <https://en-law.tau.ac.il>

Taught intensive law (LL.B.) course on *International Trade Law*.

- Visiting Scholar, **New Zealand Legal Research Foundation (LRF)** (May-June 2017) www.legalresearch.org.nz/

Delivered the following Public Lectures:

- (1) *A Dialogue on the Future of TPP – And What Now for New Zealand?*
(with Professor Jane Kelsey),
University of Auckland, Faculty of Law, 30 May 2017
www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.html,
www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en/about/our-faculty/law-school-community.html, and
www.youtube.com/watch?v=VR2ruMx-ghY&feature=youtu.be
- (2) *From Law and Literature to International Law and Literature: Scholarly and Pedagogical Innovation for Globalization*,
University of Auckland, Faculty of Law, 31 May 2017
www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.html
- (3) *India, China, and Turbulence in International Trade Law and Policy*,
Chapman Tripp (Law Firm), Auckland, New Zealand, 1 June 2017
www.chapmantripp.com

- (4) *Reinterpreting Islamic Law on Issues from Women to War*,
University of Auckland, Faculties of Law and Business, 8 June 2017
www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.htm, www.legalresearch.org.nz/events.aspx,
<https://youtu.be/UvEHGS3bXdA>
- (5) *Islamic Banking and Finance*,
University of Auckland, Faculty of Law, 9 June 2017
www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.html, www.legalresearch.org.nz/events.aspx

Also taught intensive Master of Law (LL.M.) course in *International Trade Law*.

The LRF designates one Visiting Scholar per year, based on a world-wide competitive selection process. Previous Visiting Scholars include The Right Honorable Sir Robin Jacob, Lord Justice of Appeal, of University College London (2015), Professor Trevor Hartley (2013) from the London School of Economics, and Professor Ted White of the University of Virginia (2012).

- Adjunct Professor, **Washington University** in Saint Louis, School of Law (January-February 2014)

Taught intensive course on *Overview of International Trade Law*.

- Instructor, **Heidelberg Centre for Latin America (HCLC)**, Santiago, Chile (May-June 2012)

Taught *International Trade Law and Social Justice* under auspices of California Western School of Law, San Diego, Summer Program.

- Research Fellow, **The University of Hong Kong** Faculty of Law, Hong Kong, SAR, China (July 2007)

Worked on, and presented papers related to, international trade law and East Asia for the East Asian International Economic Law and Policy (EAIEL) Program.

- Visiting Professor, **World Trade Institute**, Berne, Switzerland (July 2003 and July 2004)

Taught Masters level classes in *Overview of International Trade Regulation and Agriculture and Development*.

- Visiting Professor, **La Trobe University**, Melbourne, Australia (June-July 2003)
Taught Master of Law (LL.M.) course on *International Trade Law*.
- Visiting Lecturer, **University of Auckland**, Auckland, New Zealand (March 2003)
Taught Master of Law (LL.M.) course on *GATT-WTO Law*.
- Visiting Scholar, **The Bank of Japan**, Tokyo, Japan (July 1999)

Selected as Visiting Scholar by the Bank of Japan's Institute for Monetary and Economic Studies. Presented seminar on international trade law, and authored research paper and presented seminar on international aspects of Japanese insolvency law.
- Visiting Professorial Fellow, **University of London**, London, England (1997)

Lecture on *International Trade Law* under the auspices of the Centre for Commercial Law Studies, Queen Mary & Westfield College.
- Visiting Professor, **University of Michigan School of Law**, Ann Arbor, MI (Spring semester, January-May 1999)

Taught *Advanced International Trade Law* and *International Business Transactions*.
- Visiting Professor, **Duke University School of Law**, Durham, N.C. (Spring semester, January-May 1996)

Taught *International Trade Law* and *International Banking Law*.

LEGAL PRACTICE

**Attorney,
Legal Department, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York, N.Y.
(8/89-3/93)**

Honors:

- (1) Twice won President's Award for Excellence (11/90 and 12/92).
Rarely granted to the same recipient twice.
- (2) Letter of Commendation from Department of State for service at United Nations (9/91).

Responsibilities:

- (1) International Commercial Law –
 - Payments system issues.
 - Drafted Federal Reserve Regulation J on wire transfers.
 - Served as U.S. delegate to United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) to negotiate and draft Model Law on International Credit Transfers.
- (2) International Financial Markets –
 - Foreign exchange (FX) matters, including development of FX master agreements and supervision of FX market participants and practices.
 - Enforcement, including investigating potential violations, taking depositions, and drafting enforcement documents.
 - Significantly involvement in civil enforcement actions against Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI) and related parties.

LEGAL EDUCATION

Law Degree (J.D.), Harvard Law School,
Cambridge, MA. (8 June 1989)

Honors:
Cum Laude.

Research Assistantship (2/87-6/89):
Subject area – International banking and payments law.
Professor – Hal S. Scott, Nomura Professor of International Financial Systems.

GRADUATE EDUCATION

Master's Degree (M.Sc.), Management (Industrial Relations), Oxford University
(Trinity College), Oxford, England (7 November 1986)

Thesis:
“Dimensions of Internal Labor Markets.”

Master's Degree (M.Sc.), Economics, London School of Economics (LSE),
London, England (14 August 1985)

Honors:
Distinction on examinations in Microeconomics and Development Economics.

UNDERGRADUATE EDUCATION

Bachelor's Degree (A.B.), Economics, Duke University,
Durham, North Carolina (May 1984)

Honors:
Summa Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kappa, President's Senior Leadership Award, and Phi Eta Sigma.

Research Assistantship (7/81-7/84):
Subject area – Third World development and population growth.
Professor – Allen C. Kelley, James B. Duke Professor of Economics.

MERIT SCHOLARSHIPS

Marshall Scholarship, Oxford University and London School of Economics (1984-86)

Awarded by British Government for 2 years of graduate study (all expenses paid).

Angier B. Duke Scholarship, Duke University (1980-84)

Awarded by Duke for 4 years of undergraduate study (full tuition paid).

CONSULTANCIES

**Senior
Advisor**

**Dentons U.S. LLP
Public Policy & Regulation Practice Group**
www.dentons.com/en

Consultant on International Trade Law, Islamic Law (*Sharī'a*), Law of India, and related matters to the largest law firm in the world, with offices across 77 countries and approximately 10,000 lawyers.

Provide presentations, including for Continuing Legal Education (CLE), such as “International Trade Law and Policy in the New American Administration: What’s Changed, What’s Not, and What To Expect?” (May 2021, 650 registered participants of in-house corporate counsel from across the U.S.):

www.youtube.com/watch?v=mf0gfK99DG4

(1:04:00-end minutes)

Other Special Advisors include Former Democratic National Party Chairman and New Hampshire Governor Howard Dean. (8/17-present)

**International
Legal
Consultant**

**The Al Ammari Law Firm,
in Association with Blake, Cassels & Graydon LL.P.
Bahrain and Saudi Arabia**
www.blakes.com

Consultant on International Trade Law, Foreign Direct Investment, Islamic Law (*Sharī'a*), and related issues to a leading Middle Eastern firm affiliated with one of the “Seven Sister” law firms (“Bay Street” firms) based in Toronto, Canada. Projects include GATT-WTO consistency of trade measures (particularly with respect to national treatment), optimal governmental and committee organization structure to encourage output and export diversification and fuller integration into multilateral trade system and Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Customs Union, and briefings and presentations on important developments (such as WTO cases and *TPP*). (1/15-8/17)

Consultant

**Cheniere Energy, Inc.
Houston, Texas**

International legal consultant on projects concerning GATT-WTO rules and exportation of liquefied natural gas (LNG) from the United States.
(3/14-12/14, 8/15-12/15).

**Foreign
Legal
Consultant**

Heenan Blaikie, LL.P., Toronto, Canada

Consultant to a former pre-eminent Canadian law firms on international trade issues affecting developing and least developed countries, and on trade-related Islamic law (*Shari'a*) matters. Projects include antidumping (AD) and countervailing duty (CVD) case against China and *Shari'a* compliant mortgages. (7/08-2/14).

Consultant

**DevCorp, International, Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and
Manama, Bahrain**

Consultant on project concerning alleged dual-pricing of natural gas in the Kingdom. Produced legal report analyzing whether low-cost natural gas feedstock is an illegal subsidy under WTO rules. The feedstock is used by cracker/petrochemical complexes to make polymers and resins, which in turn are needed by conversion units to make finished plastic products. (7/06).

Consultant

UAE University, Al Ain, United Arab Emirates

Consultant to help create a high quality, sustainable Masters Degree (LL.M.) Program in International Trade Law at the Faculty of Law of the UAE University. (11/05-9/06).

Advisor

**United States Department of Commerce,
Commercial Law Development Program**

Consultant on the Middle East Partnership Initiative (MEPI) to help enhance the international trade law curriculum of law schools in the Persian Gulf region, and facilitate a Middle East Free Trade Area (MEFTA). Engaged in assessments and program development in Bahrain, Oman, and the United Arab Emirates (UAE). (2/05–9/05).

Consultant

Government of Taiwan

Consultant to Government of Taiwan for training officials in international trade law Taught week-long course in Taipei on GATT law and policy. Program arranged by World Trade Institute (WTI), Berne, Switzerland. (10/04).

Consultant Saudi Aramco

Consultant to Saudi Arabian Oil Company (Saudi Aramco) on international trade regulation and accession of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia to the WTO. (12/03).

- (1) Delivered presentations in Dhahran to:
Saudi Aramco; Chamber of Commerce and Industry of the Eastern Province; and King Fahd University of Petroleum and Mining (KFUPM).
- (2) Delivered presentations in Riyadh to:
Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority (SAMA); Saudi Arabian General Investment Authority (SAGIA); *Ma'aden* (Saudi Arabian Mining Company); Ministry of Petroleum; *Al-Faisaliah* Holdings Group; and American Business Association.

Consultant Patton Boggs Law Firm (Washington, D.C.)

Worked on the GATT-WTO consistency of settlement proposals the European Union offered in its dispute with the United States over its preferential trading arrangement for bananas. (10-12/00).

Consultant Government of Laos

Consultant to the Ministry of Justice of the Lao P.D.R. Worked in Vientiane on reform of Laotian international trade law with a view to possible WTO accession, and delivered presentations on GATT and WTO topics. Program arranged through World Bank. (3/00).

Consultant The World Bank

- (1) Lecturer on payments systems law and policy in developing countries at World Bank seminar in Mexico City, Mexico for senior Latin American central bank and finance ministry officials. (7/95, 7/96, 7/97, and 7/98).
- (2) Taught wire transfer law to senior World Bank officials participating in World Bank seminars in Washington, D.C. on payments systems in developing countries. (5/94 and 4/95).
- (3) Taught wire transfer law to senior Vietnamese government officials participating in World Bank seminar in Washington, D.C. on payments systems reform in Vietnam. (6/94).

Consultant International Monetary Fund

- (1) Lecturer on legal issues in foreign exchange transactions at IMF seminar in Washington, D.C. on current legal issues affecting central banks for senior government and central bank officials from around the world. (5/95 and 5/96).
- (2) Lecturer on payment systems law at IMF seminar in Vienna for senior government officials from the former Soviet Union and Baltic countries. (8/94-12/94).
- (3) Helped re-draft proposed Banking Act (general banking law) and Bank of Sierra Leone Act (central banking law) for Republic of Sierra Leone. (12/93 -1/94).

Lecturer **United States – Vietnam Trade Council** (Hanoi, Vietnam)

Delivered lectures to senior Vietnamese government officials on *The Benefits, Politics, and Details of Integration into the World Economy, Special Trade Law Programs for Developing Countries*, and *Trade Liberalization in Special Sectors*. (2/97).

Counsellor **Financial Services Volunteer Corps**
(New York, N.Y. and Moscow, Russia)

Member of Working Group on Electronic Payments, whose goal is to help strengthen the legal basis for *ruble*-denominated wire transfers in Russia (4/95-8/97).

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND LEADERSHIP POSITIONS

- **Bar Admissions.**
Admitted to practice law in New York (since 3/90), District of Columbia (since 10/90), and Colorado (since 12/90, inactive status). Also admitted to practice before the United States Court of International Trade (CIT) (as of 12/12/07).
- **Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA).**
Since 11/08. Member of International Trade Committee, Vice Chairman of International Trade Committee (10/10-5/15, 5/17-5/21), Member of International Trade Advisory Committee (ITAC, 5/15-present), Vice Chairman of APEC Committee (4/16-4/18).
- **Council on Foreign Relations (CFR),** New York/Washington.
Selected for membership 2/00.
- **Royal Society for Asian Affairs,** London, England.
Elected to membership 7/99.
- **Fellowship of Catholic Scholars.**
Membership ratified 9/02.
- **Indian Society of International Law (ISIL),** New Delhi, India.
Life membership conferred by ISIL Executive Council 10/13.

Life Membership is granted only to “eminent scholars who are studying, teaching or practicing International Law and with demonstrable interest showing potential to contribute to the promotion and dissemination of International Law and Organizations, and to develop the ISIL....”
- **Gateway House, Indian Council on Global Relations,** Mumbai, India.
Membership approved 5/13.

Indian equivalent of United States Council on Foreign Relations.
See <http://www.gatewayhouse.in/>.
- **All India Law Teachers Congress (AILTC),** New Delhi, India.
Approved for membership (number 402) 2/11.
- **International Bar Association (IBA).**
Since 1/95. Member of Trade and Customs Law Committee (Antitrust and Trade Law Legal Practice Division), and African, Arab, Asia-Pacific, and North American Regional Fora.

- **American Law Institute (ALI).**
Elected to membership 5/98.
- **Who's Who Among Collegiate Faculty** (Montclair Publishing, New York).
Lifetime member, nominated and selected through peer review, admitted 12/09.

PROFESSIONAL BOARDS

In India:

- **University of Kerala**, Kariavattom Campus, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala, India. *Journal of Polity and Society*. Member, Board of Editors. 8/21-present.

Responsible for selecting articles in this interdisciplinary *Journal* sponsored by the Department of Political Science.

www.worldcat.org/title/journal-of-polity-and-society/oclc/255494162

- **Indian Society of International Law (ISIL)**, New Delhi, India. *Indian Journal of International Law (IJIL)*. International Advisory Board 1/21-present.

Responsible for advising on editorial and publication policy, attracting articles, and increasing the reach of the peer-reviewed, flagship, quarterly journal of ISIL.

www.isil-aca.org/publication.htm

- **Indian Society of Global Law and Policy (ISGLP)**, Gurgaon, Haryana (outside New Delhi, India). Member, Advisory Board 3/16-present.

Responsible for advancing multi-disciplinary cooperation among legal scholars and practitioners in India, European Union, and United States.

www.isglp.org

- **National Law School (NLS) of India University, Bangalore**, India, *Indian Journal of International Economic Law (IJIEL)*, Board of Editors (11/15-present)

Responsible for guiding editorial and publication policy, attracting articles, developing special issues, and promoting the *IJIEL* outside India and via new technologies.

www.nls.ac.in/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=12:indian-journal-of-international-economic-law-&catid=1:publications

- **Jagran Lakecity University, Bhopal**, *Jagran International Journal on Contemporary Law and Research*, Editorial Board (7/14-present)

Responsible for helping select and edit articles for annual publication.

- **Jindal Global Law School (JGLS), Sonapat, Haryana**, Centre for Postgraduate Legal Studies (CPLS), Advisory Council, Honorary Member (6/13-present)

Responsible for providing advice to prominent Indian international legal academic institution, CPLS at JGLS, on strategic matters, and operation of Masters degree (LL.M.) program, which has specializations in International Trade and Investment Law, Intellectual Property and Technology Law, and Corporate and Financial Law.
<http://jgls.edu.in/cpgls/index.htm>

- **Benares Hindu University (BHU), Varanasi, Universitas**, International Advisory Board (3/13-present)

Advise BHU on selection of articles for *Universitas*, an Annual Journal of Académique, which is an Interdisciplinary Discussion Group of teachers and students that is an independent, non-partisan, non-political, and not-for-profit.

- **Benares Hindu University (BHU), Varanasi, BHU Law Journal**, International Advisory Panel (7/12-present)

Advise BHU on selection of articles for bi-annual, peer-reviewed *BHU Law Journal*.

- **National Law University of Jodhpur (NLU), Rajasthan, Trade, Law and Development**, Board of Advisors (12/08-present).

Review and help select articles for publication.
www.tradelawdevelopment.com.

In East Asia:

- **International Editorial Board**, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, Mexico, *Journal of Malaysian and Comparative Law* (1/19-12/23)

Responsible for enhancing the *Journal*, including through recruiting and evaluating individual manuscript submissions.

In Europe:

- **Advisory Board, *University of Bologna Law Review***, Bologna, Italy Member, 11/16-present

Responsible for reviewing and selecting submissions, editing, and writing articles.
<https://bolognalawreview.unibo.it/>

- **International Advisory Board, *Journal of International and Comparative Law***, City Law School, City University, **London**, England, and City University of **Hong Kong**, SAR, China (11/13-12/17)

Responsible for advising on special themes for and future direction of *Journal*, which is peer-reviewed, and published biannually by Sweet & Maxwell and available on Westlaw.

- **Editorial Board, *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law (MJIEL)***, University of Manchester, **England** (1/21-present)

Responsible for selecting articles in *MJIEL*, which is peer-reviewed and published thrice annually online and in hard copy format.
www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue.php?id=48

- **Advisory Board, *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law (MJIEL)***, University of Manchester, **England** (11/03-12/20)

Responsible for advising *MJIEL* on strategic and policy matters.
<https://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue.php?id=48>

- **Co-Chief Book Review Editor, *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law (MJIEL)*** (1/17-present).

- **Editorial Board, *International Trade Law and Regulation***, Thomson-Sweet & Maxwell, London, **England** (spring 2003-present)

- **Board of International Scholars, University of London, Centre for Commercial Law Studies**, London, **England** (1/95-present)

In Latin America:

- **National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM)**, Mexico City, Mexico, ***Latin American Journal of International Trade Law*** (8/12-present)

Responsible for assessing each issue of the *Journal*, including evaluating individual manuscript submissions.

In Middle East:

- United Arab Emirates University, **United Arab Emirates** (UAE), ***Shari'a and Law Journal***, Editorial Advisory Board (12/07-present)

Referee quarterly journal publishing scholarly research on Islamic legal issues.

In United States:

- **Editorial Advisory Board, Carolina Academic Press**, Durham, North Carolina (12/97-12/08, 1/12-present)

Advised Carolina Academic Press on selection of book publishing proposals for the legal academic market, and on the identification of prospective authors.

- **Board of Directors, Asian-American Bar Association of Kansas City** (AABAKC), Kansas City, Missouri (11/14-11/16)

Responsible for developing, implementing, promoting, and supervising programs for AABAKC. The mission of this non-profit organization is to promote justice, equality, and opportunity for Asian Americans, and to foster professional development, legal scholarship, advocacy, and community involvement in the metropolitan Kansas City area.

- **LexisNexis Law School Publishing Advisory Board**, New York (1/09-12/11)

Advised LexisNexis on selection of book publishing proposals for the legal academic market, and on the development of new products and technologies.

- **Editorial Advisory Board, *Fordham Journal of International Law***, Fordham University School of Law, New York (3/06-3/09)

- **Editorial Advisory Board, *Case Western Reserve University Journal of International Law***, Case Western Reserve University School of Law, Cleveland, Ohio (1998-present)

- **Editorial Board, *The Financier*** (1993-98) and ***The Arbitrageur*** (1998)

- **Board of Governors, Section on International Law, Virginia Bar Association**, Richmond, VA. (9/95-6/98)

PROFESSIONAL ADVISORY AND REVIEW COMMITTEE SERVICE

- **Tenure and Promotion Reviews** (1999-present)

Provided reviews of legal scholarship for tenure and promotion purposes at law schools in the United States and overseas: American University, Singapore Management University (SMU), St. Louis University, University of Arizona, and University of Sydney.

- **Advisory Committee, Council on Foreign Relations** (2006-3/07)

For Council Special Report Number 25, *The United States and the WTO Dispute Settlement System* (March 2007) (authored by Professor Robert Z. Lawrence)

- **International Advisory Council, Washington University School of Law, Harris Institute for Global Legal Studies, St. Louis** (7/02-present)

- **Chairperson, American Association of Law Schools, Section on Financial Institutions** (1996-97), and **Program Chair** (1995-96)

GRADUATE COMMITTEE SERVICE

- **Doctor of Juridical Sciences (S.J.D.) Committees Chaired**

- (1) Surendra Bhandari, Nepal
S.J.D. awarded May 2010
Topic: An Analysis of Positivism in the Form of Constructivism to Address the Problems of Making Rules in the WTO
- (2) Ahmed Al Zaabai, United Arab Emirates
S.J.D. awarded May 2011, with Distinction
Topic: WTO Treatment of Electronic Commerce, Developing Countries, and the United Arab Emirates
- (3) Father Alphonsus Ihuoma, Nigeria
S.J.D. awarded May 2014, with Distinction
Topic: The Holy See, Social Justice, and International Trade Law: Assessing the Social Mission of the Church in the GATT-WTO System
- (4) Zainab Radhi, Iraq
S.J.D. awarded May 2015, with Distinction
Topic: Right to Development and Establishment of an International *Zakāt* Institution (IZI)
- (5) Sulaiman Al Ghafri, Oman
S.J.D. awarded May 2017, with Distinction
Topic: Border Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights – A Case Study of Oman
- (6) Ahmed Alyousef, Saudi Arabia
S.J.D. awarded December 2017
Topic: Islamic Insurance Law (*Takaful*) and Challenges faced by Saudi Arabia in WTO Negotiations
- (7) Neyamul Islam, Bangladesh
S.J.D. awarded December 2017
Topic: Legal and Non-Legal Barriers to Trade in South Asia
- (8) Jongjun Jeon, Korea
S.J.D. in progress
Topic: Issues and Controversies in the Korea – United States Free Trade Agreement (KORUS)

- (9) Khattar Torbey, Lebanon
S.J.D. in progress
Topic: Critical Analysis of Lebanese International Trade Law and Policy
- (10) Nathan Deuckjoo (D.J.) Kim, Korea
S.J.D. in progress
Topic: International Trade Law, Agriculture, and Korea

- **External Examiner Service (1996-present)**

Served as External Examiner for doctoral dissertations at law schools in the United States and overseas: Duke, George Washington University, LaTrobe University (Melbourne), Macquarie University (Sydney), and University of Adelaide. Served as External Examiner for Masters thesis at University of the Western Cape (South Africa).

PERSONAL

Date of Birth 15 June 1962

Religion Roman Catholic (convert, Easter Vigil 2001)

Family Wife, Kara Tan Bhala

- Chief Executive Officer, Seven Pillars Institute for Global Finance and Ethics. <http://www.sevenpillarsinstitute.org>.
- Chief Executive Officer, Seven Pillars Consulting L.L.C. and International Financial Consultant. Clients included Kornitzer Capital Management – Buffalo Funds (Kansas City, Missouri).
- Lecturer, University of Kansas School of Business, M.B.A. Program (Global Finance and Ethics) and Undergraduate Program (Finance Scholars).
- Former First Vice President and Senior Portfolio Manager, Merrill Lynch Dragon Fund (managed an Asian equities portfolio of approximately \$2 billion). Former Portfolio Manager, Jayhawk Capital Management China Hedge Fund.
- Doctoral degree (Ph.D.) in Philosophy, The University of Kansas (specialization in Moral Philosophy and Ethics, dissertation on Aristotle and Virtue Ethics), 2009. Masters degree (M.Phil.) in Management Studies, Oxford University, 1986
- Science Fiction Short Story Novelist

Daughter, Shera Tan Bhala

- Junior, Dartmouth College (French and Government double major)
- Editor, The Dartmouth (student newspaper), Vice President, Alexander Hamilton Society, Member, Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority
- Travelled to 32 countries

Citizenship U.S.A., Canada (dual citizen)

Foreign French – basic proficiency

Languages Hindi – continued study

Persian (*Farsi*) and Chinese (Mandarin) – previous study

Travel Lived, travelled, and/or worked in nearly 50 countries

RUNNING

Unbound Trailblazer Web Page (Charitable Fundraising for Children in Poor Countries)

<https://www.unbound.org/MyOutreach/RajBhala>

Marathons:

- Completed November 2002 Richmond, Virginia Marathon in 3:40:06 (62°F)
- Completed September 2008 9/11 Patriots Marathon Run (Olathe, Kansas) in 3:43:17 (and 30.5 mile Ultra-Marathon), 2nd place (out of 24) overall (71°F)
- Completed September 2009 9/11 Patriots Marathon Run (Olathe, Kansas) in 3:38:37 (and 31.4 mile Ultra-Marathon), 1st place (out of 49) overall (80°F)
- Completed September 2010 9/11 Patriots Marathon Run (Olathe, Kansas) in 4:05:50, 10th place (out of 94) overall, 5th place (out of 19) for men age 40-49 (83°F)
- Completed October 2009 Des Moines, Iowa Marathon in 3:06:51, 80th place overall out of 1,358 runners (top 5.9%), 70th out of 824 male runners (top 8.5%), 4th out of 119 male runners age 45-49 (top 3.4%), and 2nd out of 46 male runners age 47 (top 4.3%). Qualified for Boston Marathon (qualifying time is 3:30:00 for men age 45-49, and 3:10:00 for men age 18-34). (47°F)
- Completed April 2010 Boston Marathon in 3:11:03, 2,824 overall out of 23,126 starters (top 12.2%), 2,596 out of 13,354 male starters (top 19.5%), and 250 out of 2,421 male starters age 45-49 (top 10.3%). Qualified for Boston Marathon. (49°F)
- Completed March 2011 Los Angeles Marathon in 3:38:21, 1,302 overall out of 19,785 finishers (top 6.6%), 1,141 out of 11,977 male finishers (top 9.5%), and 122 out of 1,258 male finishers age 45-49 (top 9.7%) (53°F, torrential rain storm)
- Completed October 2011 Chicago Marathon in 3:31:17, 3,250 overall out of 35,755 finishers (top 9.1%), 2,730 out of 20,284 male finishers (top 13.5%), and 307 out of 2,449 male finishers age 45-49 (top 12.5%) (68°F)
- Completed October 2012 Kansas City Marathon in 3:30:37, 152 overall out of 1,466 finishers (top 10.4%), 137 out of 921 male finishers (top 14.9%), and 9 out of 67 male finishers age 50-55 (top 13.4%) (50°F)
- Completed November 2013 New York City Marathon in 3:37:34, 6,827 out of 50,266 finishers (top 13.6%), 5,769 out of 30,699 male finishers (top 18.8%), and 562 out of 3,836 male finishers age 50-54 (top 14.7%) (40°F, windy)
- Completed September 2014 Omaha Marathon in 3:42:32, 94 out of 581 finishers (top 16.2%), 75 out of 360 male finishers (top 20.8%), and 5 out of 33 male finishers age 50-54 (top 15.1%) (60°F)
- Completed November 2015 Gobbler Grind (Overland Park, Kansas) Marathon in 3:38:08, 29 out of 192 finishers (top 15.1%), 26 out of 120 male finishers (top 21.6%), and 6 out of 20 male finishers age 50-54 (top 30%) (50°F)

- Completed October 2016 Kansas City Marathon in 3:34:37, 95 overall out of 1,249 finishers (top 7.6%), 75 out of 769 male finishers (top 9.75%), and 6 out of 78 male finishers age 50-54 (top 7.69%) Qualified for Boston Marathon (65°F)
- Completed April 2017 Garmin Marathon (Olathe, Kansas) in 3:41:22, 71 overall out of 460 finishers (top 15.43%), 56 out of 284 male finishers (top 19.72%), and 7 out of 32 male finishers age 50-54 (top 21.88%) (40°F, windy)
- Completed October 2017 Kansas City Marathon in 3:42:36, 146 overall out of 1,288 finishers (top 11.33%), 120 out of 805 male finishers (top 14.91%), and 6 out of 38 male finishers age 55-59 (top 15.78%) (65°F, humid, windy)
- Completed April 2018 Boston Marathon in 3:48:38, 13,044 overall out of 25,831 finishers (top 50.5%), 8,544 out of 14,203 male finishers (top 60.2%), and 636 out of 1,466 male finishers age 55-59 (top 43.4%) (32°F, 25-35 mph headwinds, 1"-2" rain)
- Completed October 2018 Kansas City Marathon in 3:39:58, 192 overall out of 1,264 finishers (top 15.2%), 166 out of 788 male finishers (top 21.1%), and 11 out of 48 male finishers age 55-59 (top 22.9%) (50°F)
- Completed January 2019 Houston Marathon in 3:43:05, 1,515 overall out of 6,684 finishers (top 22.67%), 1,097 out of 4,064 male finishers (top 26.99%), and 60 out of 336 male finishers age 55-59 (top 17.86%) (34°F)
- Completed March 2019 Jerusalem (Israel) Marathon in 4:29:01, 789 overall out of 1,497 finishers (top 53%), 695 out of 1,197 male finishers (top 59%), and 59 out of 119 male finishers age 55-59 (top 50%) (50°F, hilly)
- Completed September 2019 Berlin Marathon in 3:44:39, 13,620 overall out of 44,065 finishers (top 30.9%), 11,697 out of 30,755 male finishers (top 38%), and 570 out of 2,631 male finishers age 55-59 (top 21.67%) (55°F, rainy)
- Completed November 2019 New York Marathon in 4:04:35, 17,409 overall out of 53,516 finishers (top 32.5%), 12,650 out of 30,797 male finishers (top 41.1%), and 75 out of 162 male finishers age 55-59 (top 30.1 %) (49°F, windy)
- Completed November 2021 Indianapolis Marathon in 3:54:15, 1,943 overall out of 3,943 finishers (top 49.28%), 1,363 out of 2,346 male finishers (top 58.10%), and 75 out of 162 male finishers age 55-59 (top 46.30 %) (37°F)
- Completed May 2022 Abbott World Marathon Majors Virtual Global Marathon (in Kansas City, individualized, self-designed course), 4:27:53, 167th out of 301 finishers worldwide (top 55.48%), 17th out of 34 male finishers age 55-59 (top 50%) (75°F)
- Completed 109 Marathons in total, including uncertified practice marathons, and Boston Qualifying (BQ) times in 3 certified races

Half Marathons:

- Completed Raintree Montessori School, Lawrence, Kansas, Half Marathon in April 2004 and April 2005
- Completed April 2006 Raintree Run in 1:33:39, 5th place in 40-44 age group, 56th place overall
- Completed Lawrence, Kansas Half-Marathons in April 2007 and April 2008
- Completed Kansas Half-Marathon in April 2009, 2nd place in men's 45-49 age group, 1:33:39
- Completed Kansas Half-Marathon in April 2012, 147th place overall (out of approximately 1,600 entrants, top 9.2%), and 10th place in men's 45-49 age group (out of 62 finishers, top 16.1%) 1:41:31
- Completed Rock the Parkway Kansas City Half Marathon in:
 - April 2015, 268th place overall (out of 4,962 finishers, top 5.4%), and 15th place in men's 50-54 age group (out of 170, top 8.8%), 1:38:05 (55°F)
 - April 2016, 297th place overall (out of 4,226 finishers, top 7.0%), and 15th place in men's 50-54 age group (out of 137, top 10.9%), 1:38:53 (35°F)
 - August 2021, 251st place overall (out of 1,444 finishers, top 17.38%), 194th place among men (out of 730 male finishers, top 26.58%), 7th place in men's 55-59 age group (out of 35 finishers, top 20%), and 1st place among all 59-year-olds (out of 11 finishers), 1:51:34 (85°F, 70% humidity)
 - April 2022, 322nd place overall (out of 2,268 finishers, top 14.21%), 264th place among men (out of 1,024 male finishers, top 25.78%), 8th place in men's 55-59 age group (out of 63 finishers, top 12.7%), and 1st place among all 59-year-olds (out of 11 finishers), 1:45:11 (32°F)
- Completed Hospital Hill Kansas City Half Marathon in:
 - June 2015, 208th place (out of 2,644 finishers, top 7.9%), 181st place among men (out of 1,211, top 14.9%), and 19th place in men's 50-54 age group (out of 140, top 13.6%), 1:43:52 (65°F)
 - June 2016, 164th place (out of 2,220 finishers, top 7.4%), 138th place among men (out of 1,006, top 13.7%), 64th in male masters (age 45 and over, out of 588, top 10.9%), and 18th in men's 50-54 age group (out of 123, top 14.6%), 1:43:59 (72°F)
 - June 2018, 184th place (out of 1,497 finishers, top 12.3%), 153th place among men (out of 772, top 19.8%), 66th in male masters (age 45 and over, out of 429, top 15.4%), and 15th in men's 55-59 age group (out of 84, top 14.6%), 1:47:20 (80°F)
- Completed Singapore 2XU Compression Run Half-Marathon in April 2019, 341st overall (out of 7,427 finishers, top 4.59%), 1:46:38 (98°F)
- Completed many uncertified Half Marathons

BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR RAJ BHALA

Social Science Research Network (SSRN) Author Page Number 679823

ORCID ID <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0142-4334>

Subject Areas:

***International Trade Law, Islamic Law (Sharī‘a), and Law and Literature,
1995-Present***

BOOK IN PROGRESS

PRINCIPLES OF LAW, LITERATURE, AND RHETORIC

(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, forthcoming, 2025)

BOOKS – SCHOLARLY MONOGRAPHS

(1) TPP OBJECTIVELY: LEGAL, ECONOMIC, AND NATIONAL SECURITY DIMENSIONS OF CPTPP

(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 2nd edition, 2019, 726 pages; 1st edition, 2016, 462 pages),

www.cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781611639599/TPP-Objectively

The material in this book is the subject of:

Radio Program, Gina Kaufmann & Matthew Long-Middleton, “*International Trade and Kansas City*,” Central Standard, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 21 March 2017,

<http://kcur.org/post/international-trade-and-kansas-city>

Joe Robertson, *Ex-Steelworkers in KC Watching What Comes of Donald Trump’s Pledge to Bring Jobs Back*, KANSAS CITY STAR, 15 December 2016,

www.kansascity.com/news/business/workplace/article120949678.html

Bruce Einhorn, *Russia, China, and Japan Fill the Trump Trade Gap*, BLOOMBERG BUSINESSWEEK, 1 December 2016, www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-12-01/russia-china-and-japan-fill-the-trump-trade-gap

Ellen Powell, *What Trump’s Vow to Quit TPP Trade Deal Means for Human Rights*, THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, 22 November 2016, www.csmonitor.com/USA/Politics/2016/1122/What-Trump-s-vow-to-quit-TPP-trade-deal-means-for-human-rights?cmpid=pushEP

Philippa Maister, *TPP: What Now?*, FDI MAGAZINE, 21 November 2016, www.fdiintelligence.com/News/TPP-what-now

Diane Stafford, *Campaign Anti-Trade Rhetoric Won't Lead to Quick Changes After Elections, Experts Say*, THE KANSAS CITY STAR, 3 November 2016, at 10A, www.kansascity.com/news/business/article112379237.html,

Diane Stafford & Mark Davis, *Obamacare, Numerous Regulations Face Trump Reversals*, THE KANSAS CITY STAR, 9 November 2016, www.kansascity.com/news/business/article113776653.html,

Trump, Clinton Exploit "Worst Fears" About Free Trade to Win Votes, SPUTNIK INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE (Moscow, Washington, D.C. Bureau), 28 October 2016, <https://sputniknews.com/us/201610281046837518-trade-free-trump-clinton/>

GT Staff, *TPP Gets Passing Grade From International Trade Expert University of Kansas Professor Rates Agreement A on National Security, C on Economics*, GLOBAL TRADE, 17 August 2016, www.globaltrademag.com/global-trade-daily/tpp-gets-passing-grade-international-trade-law-expert

TPP Pushes Made in America, SCARBOROUGH (International Logistics), 4 April 2016, www.scarbrough-intl.com/tpp-pushes-made-in-america/

- (2) **TRADE, DEVELOPMENT, AND SOCIAL JUSTICE**
(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press. 1st edition, 2003, 541 pages), www.cap-press.com/books/isbn/9780890893845/Trade-Development-and-Social-Justice)

Reviewed by Carmine Gorga, 7 JOURNAL OF MARKETS & MORALITY number 2, 567-70 (2004-05), and in American Society of International Law *Newsletter* (March 2004)

BOOKS – TEXTBOOKS

- (1) **INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW: A COMPREHENSIVE TEXTBOOK**
(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 5th edition, 2019, 4,348 pages)

Volume One:
Interdisciplinary Foundations and Fundamental Obligations
(50 Chapters, 1,494 pages)

Volume Two:
Customs Law and National Security
(25 Chapters, 648 pages)

Volume Three:
Remedies
(33 Chapters, 1,060 pages)

Volume Four:
Preferences, Labor, Environment, and Intellectual Property
(33 Chapters, 1,146 pages)

(New Providence, New Jersey, LexisNexis, 4th edition, 2 volumes, 2015, 2,957 pages; 3rd edition 2008, LexisNexis, 1,685 pages; 2nd edition 2001, 1,743 pages; 1st edition 1996, Michie, 1,450 pages)

<https://cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781531014711/International-Trade-Law-A-Comprehensive-Textbook-Four-Volume-Set-Fifth-Edition>

This Textbook was celebrated on 25 July 2019 by Dentons at the Dentons Book Launch in its Kansas City, Missouri offices:

Kaushik Vaidya, Deputy Editor – Views and Special Projects, Bloomberg Quint (Mumbai), *Book Launch Celebration Video*:
www.dropbox.com/s/78sagrsm4g30k4g/R%20Bhala%20Book%20Launch.mp4?dl=0

Nick Gosnell, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9,
25 July 2019, *Bonus Podcast: Nick and Raj Bhala on His Textbook*:
<http://bit.ly/2GwVwgx>

Additionally, the Textbook is featured in the YouTube video:
www.youtube.com/watch?v=LY2XVBIZ_nE&feature=youtu.be

It is the subject of a radio program, Gina Kaufmann & Matthew Long-Middleton, Central Standard, *Trading Post – International Trade Law*, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 15 October 2015:
<http://kcur.org/programs/central-standard>, <http://kcur.org/post/trading-post>

It is profiled in:

Nick Gosnell, *New Trade Law Tome Covers Expanding Field*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 13 May 2019:
www.wibwnewsnow.com/new-trade-law-tome-covers-expanding-field/

Mike Krings, *Professor Explores Free Trade Agreement Protections for Women's, LGBTQ+ Rights*, KU NEWS SERVICE, 4 March 2019:
<https://news.ku.edu/2019/02/22/prof-authors-first-look-free-trade-agreements-efforts-protect-womens-lgbtq-rights-new>

Mike Krings, *New Edition of International Trade Law Textbook Addresses Rapidly Expanding Issues*, KU TODAY, 25 August 2015:
<http://news.ku.edu/2015/07/14/new-edition-international-trade-law-text-book-prepares-students-ever-changing-world>

The material in the Textbook concerning the WTO and FTAs is the subject of Politics, *Free Trade Deals Could Marginalize WTO as Negotiating Forum*, Sputnik International News Service (Moscow, Washington, D.C. Bureau), 24 October 2015:
<http://sputniknews.com/politics/20151024/1029037102/free-trade-deals-could-marginalize-wto.html>

The Textbook is accompanied by TEACHER'S MANUAL (4th edition, 2015; 3rd edition, 2008, LexisNexis; 2nd edition, 2001, LexisNexis; 1st edition, 1996, Michie)

The Textbook has been:

- Adopted at over 100 law schools in the United States and overseas
- Translated into Vietnamese
- Endorsed by 20 leaders in International Trade from 10 countries
- Cited (*inter alia*) in *Agro Dutch Foods Ltd. v. United States*, 110 F.Supp. 2d 950, 961 (CIT 2000), *Koyo Seiko Co., Ltd. v. United States*, 110 F.Supp. 2d 934, 939 (CIT 2000), *Mannesmannrohren-Werke AG & Mannesmann Pipe & Steel Corp. v. United States*, 77 F.Supp. 2d 1302, 1305 (CIT 1999)

Chapters in the Textbook are the basis for media coverage, such as:

- Sara Shepherd, *KU International Trade Law Expert Reacts to Brexit, Says U.S. Should Prioritize Trade Agreement with Britain – “We Should Embrace the U.K. and Welcome Them In,”* LAWRENCE JOURNAL-WORLD, at 1, 24 June 2016, www2.ljworld.com/news/2016/jun/24/ku-international-trade-law-expert-reacts-brexit-sa/
- Tim Carpenter, *KU Professor: Potential Reward of Iran Deal Worth Risk*, TOPEKA CAPITAL-JOURNAL, 30 November 2013, at 2A, <http://cjonline.com/news/state/2013-11-29/ku-professor-potential-reward-iran-deal-worth-risk>

(2) **UNDERSTANDING ISLAMIC LAW (SHARĪ‘A)**

(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 2nd edition, 2016, 1,377 pages; 1st edition, 2011, LexisNexis, 1,455 pages),

www.cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781632849502/Understanding-Islamic-Law-Second-Edition)

This Textbook is featured in the following YouTube Video:

www.youtube.com/watch?v=Uy91hIavLRU&feature=youtu.be

It also is profiled in Mindie Paget, *KU Law Professor Helps Prepare Soldiers, Lawyers to Navigate Muslim World*, KU TODAY, 23 August 2011,

www.news.ku.edu/2011/august/23/muslimworld.shtml

It is reviewed by John Balouziyeh, “*A Brilliant, Much-Needed Resource*” – *Raj Bhala’s Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī‘a)*, LEXISNEXIS LEGAL NEWSROOM, INTERNATIONAL LAW, 5 January 2015,

www.lexisnexus.com/legalnewsroom/international-law/b/international-law-blog/archive/2015/01/05/book-review-quot-a-brilliant-much-needed-resource-quot-raj-bhala-s-understanding-islamic-law-shari-a-by-john-balouziyeh.aspx#sthash.QQ6uPC1s.dpuf

It also is reviewed in a two parts, 17-18, and 19, September 2011, by Bill Tammeus, the former “Faith Matters” Columnist for the *Kansas City Star* and regular contributing writer for the *National Catholic Reporter* and *Presbyterian Outlook*,

http://billtammeus.typepad.com/my_weblog/2011/09/9-1718-11.html, and http://billtammeus.typepad.com/my_weblog/2011/09/9-19-11.html

The textbook, and course based on it taught at the Command and General Staff College (CGSC), Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, to United States Special Operations Forces officers, is discussed in Melissa Bower, *KU Professor Teaches Sharia Law at CGSC*, FORT LEAVENWORTH LAMP, 29 September 2011, at 1, www.ftleavenworthlamp.com/newsnow/x325094565/KU-professor-teaches-Sharia-law-at-CGSC

Chapters in the Textbook are the basis for media coverage, such as:

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AMICUS CURAE BRIEFS

- (1) **United States Supreme Court, *United States v. Eurodif S.A.***, Nos. 07-1059 and 07-1078, September 2008, 555 U.S. 305 (2009), 129 S.Ct. 878 (2009).
(34-page brief)

Case involving French company alleged to have dumped enriched uranium in the United States market. *Amicus* brief focused on whether the antidumping (AD) rules of the World Trade Organization (WTO) and United States apply to services, as distinct from goods. The brief argued they do not, a point with which the Court did not take issue. Justice Souter wrote for the Court, in a 9-0 decision. The Court held the Department of Commerce (DOC) reasonably treated the enriched uranium at issue as a “good” subject to AD law, rather than a service exempt under that law. As the Court focused on the *Chevron* standard of administrative review (deferring to the DOC’s interpretation), it found no need to reach the issue addressed by the brief.

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www.bloombergquint.com/videos?id=5b1eb14809847b24852a87ea
(live TV interview)
- (14) Nick Gosnell, *India Files WTO Case with United States, U.S. “Almost Certain” to Defend Based on National Security, Trade Expert Says*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 23 May 2018,
www.wibwnewsnow.com/india-files-wto-case-with-united-states-u-s-almost-certain-to-defend-based-on-national-security-trade-expert-says/.
- (15) Audrey Mendonca, *Trump & Iran Deal: Will He? Won’t He?*, Bloomberg Quint (India) Prime Time Debate, 7 May 2018,
www.youtube.com/watch?v=-Xh7MG0gQ-0
(live TV interview)

- (16) Nick Gosnell, *Middle East Expert Sees Iran Deal Backout as Likely Ineffective*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 9 May 2018, www.wibwnewsnow.com/middle-east-expert-sees-iran-deal-backout-as-likely-ineffective/
- (17) Audrey Mendonca, *Has A Trade War Begun?*, Bloomberg Quint (India) Prime Time Debate, 4 April 2018, www.bloombergquint.com/primetime-debate/2018/04/04/has-the-u-s-china-trade-war-begun
(live TV interview)
- (18) Nick Gosnell, *Two Separate Cases at Center of U.S.-China Trade Tiff, Professor Says*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 4 April 2018, www.wibwnewsnow.com/two-separate-cases-at-center-of-u-s-china-trade-tiff-professor-says/
- (19) Anna Edgerton, Bob Van Voris & Laura Litvan, *Lawmakers Opposed to Trump's Tariffs Look to Courts to Step In*, BLOOMBERG, 9 March 2018, www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-03-09/lawmakers-opposed-to-trump-s-tariffs-look-to-courts-to-step-in
- (20) Nick Gosnell, *Steel and Aluminum Tariffs Signal Opening of Trade War, Says Trade Law Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 5 March 2018, www.wibwnewsnow.com/?s=bhala
- (21) Menaka Doshi, *Raj Bhala: New Trade War in the Offing*, Bloomberg Quint (India) News – First Watch, 3 March 2018, www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/2018/03/05/raj-bhala-a-new-trade-war-in-the-offing
(live TV interview)
- (22) Gina Kaufmann & Matthew Long-Middleton, Central Standard, *The South Asian Community A Year After the Olathe Shooting*, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 22 February 2018, <http://kcur.org/post/seg-1-olathe-shooting-anniversary-seg-2-safety-kc#stream/0>
(live radio interview)
- (23) Tony Mecia, *Whirlpool Goes to Washington – Or Why You Are Going To Pay More For Your Next Washer*, THE WEEKLY STANDARD, 9 February 2018, www.weeklystandard.com/whirlpool-goes-to-washington/article/2011512
- (24) Nick Gosnell, *TPP Alternative Deal Struck Leaving U.S. Out Equals Big Policy Change, Says KU Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 29 January 2018, www.wibwnewsnow.com/tpp-alternative-deal-struck-leaving-u-s-equals-big-policy-change-says-ku-professor/

- (25) Nick Gosnell, *Tariff Decision Significant, Says KU Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 25 January 2018,
www.wibwnewsnow.com/tariff-decision-significant-says-ku-professor/
- (26) Shawn Donnan, *History Suggests Trump Tariffs Could Backfire*, FINANCIAL TIMES, 24 January 2018,
www.ft.com/content/89c2d6b2-0095-11e8-9650-9c0ad2d7c5b5
- (27) Aayush Ailawadi, *More Than a State Visit – What Next for Indo-Israeli Ties?*, Bloomberg Quint (India) Prime Time Debate, 12 January 2018,
<https://we.tl/UCxniyb2Tf>
(live TV interview)

2017:

- (1) Menaka Doshi, *Trump Recognizes Jerusalem as Israeli Capital in U.S. Shift*, Bloomberg Quint (India) News – First Word, 7 December 2017, www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/2017/12/07/trump-recognizes-jerusalem-as-israeli-capital-in-u-s-shift (live TV interview)
- (2) Nick Gosnell, *Yemen in Midst of “Humanitarian Disaster,” Says University of Kansas Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 24 November 2017, www.wibwnewsnow.com/yemen-midst-humanitarian-disaster-says-university-kansas-professor/
- (3) Nick Gosnell, *Middle East Expert Says Much Still to Learn About Latest Saudi Crackdown*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 8 November 2017, www.wibwnewsnow.com/middle-east-expert-says-much-still-learn-latest-saudi-crackdown/
- (4) Nick Gosnell, *KU Law Professor Looks Deeper into Iran Deal, Sees Path Forward if Trump Re-Certifies*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 12 October 2017, www.wibwnewsnow.com/ku-law-professor-looks-deeper-iran-deal-sees-path-forward-trump-re-certifies/
- (5) Miriam Valverde, *Fourth Round of NAFTA Negotiations Set for Mid-October*, POLITIFACT, 9 October 2017, www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/promises/trumpometer/promise/1410/renegotiate-nafta/
- (6) Nick Gosnell, *Middle East Expert Says Women Driving Will Have Economic Impact in Saudi Arabia*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 27 September 2017, www.wibwnewsnow.com/?s=bhala
- (7) Nick Gosnell, *Middle East Trade Conflict Drags On; It Could Create Problems for American Business, Says KU Expert*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 16 September 2017, www.wibwnewsnow.com/middle-east-trade-conflict-drags-create-problems-american-business-says-ku-expert/

- (8) Jessica Yi, *NAFTA Renegotiations*, KCBS – San Francisco, 3 September 2017 (live radio interview, MP3 audio file available upon request)
- (9) Meredith Hoffman, *Trump's Promise to Leave NAFTA Looks Like Another Empty Threat*, VICE, 25 August 2017, www.vice.com/en_nz/article/nee48/trumps-promise-to-leave-nafta-looks-like-another-empty-threat
- (10) Nick Gosnell, *Interview: KU Expert Talks Middle East WTO Dispute*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 9 August 2017, www.wibwnewsnow.com/interview-ku-expert-talks-middle-east-wto-dispute/ (radio interview and online story)
- (11) Monsignor Kevin Sullivan, *International Trade and the Renegotiation of NAFTA*, THE CATHOLIC CHANNEL, New York (Sirius Satellite Radio XM 129, “Just Love” Program), 23 June 2017, www.justloveblog.org (taped radio interview)
- (12) Arun Venugopal, Senior Reporter, Race and Justice Unit, *Whose Kansas is it Anyway?*, National Public Radio (NPR) New York (WNYC 93.9 FM, 820 AM), 9 May 2017 (Season 2, Episode 1, in series on “United States of Anxiety – Culture Wars”), www.wnyc.org/story/united-states-of-anxiety-season-podcast-episode/ (taped radio interview)
- (13) Weston Williams, *Trump Administration Says U.S. May Defy WTO Rulings: What Does that Mean?*, THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, 2 March 2017, www.csmonitor.com/USA/2017/0302/Trump-administration-says-US-may-defy-WTO-rulings-What-does-that-mean

2016:

- (1) Raj Bhala, *Will India Be “Great Again” Too With President Trump?*, BLOOMBERGQUINT OPINION (India), 9 November 2016, www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2016/11/09/is-india-made-great-again-too-with-president-trump
- (2) Raj Bhala, *Does India Matter to the U.S. Presidential Candidates?*, BLOOMBERGQUINT OPINION (India), 7 November 2016, www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2016/11/07/does-india-matter-to-the-us-presidential-candidates
- (3) Mark Mazetti, *Claims of Saudi Role in 9/11 Appear Headed for Manhattan Court*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, 30 September 2016, at A1, www.nytimes.com/2016/09/30/us/saudi-arabia-9-11-legal-battle.html?_r=0 (print and online editions).
- (4) Nick Gosnell, *Override of Veto on 9-11 Suits is a Significant Change, Says KU Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 29 September 2016, www.wibwnewsnow.com/override-veto-9-11-suits-significant-change-says-ku-professor/ (radio interview and online story)
- (5) Radio Interview, Bryan Ellison, *What Next?*, Central Standard, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 29 June 2016, <http://kcur.org/post/what-next#stream/0> (concerning Brexit, conducted while in France)

2000-2015:

- (1) Radio Interview, Melissa Chirpin, *Trans Pacific Partnership Status*, The Scholar's Circle, 15 March 2015,
www.armoudian.com/log/scholars-circle/scholars-circle-trans-pacific-trade-partnership-status-mar-15th-2015/ (aired nationwide)
- (2) *Is India Special Enough for the 301 List?*, 7 INDIA LAW NEWS issue 1, 1, 6-11 (Spring 2015) (American Bar Association, Section of International Law, India Committee) (lead article)
- (3) Oval Observer Foundation, London, *Professor Raj Bhala on Indian Trade Policy and Mega Regional Trade Deals*, 21 December 2014,
www.youtube.com/watch?v=5OshTZNh0qg
- (4) Radio Interview, George Freeman, *CIA Interrogation Report Released*, The Wire, 95b FM, Auckland, New Zealand, 12 December 2014,
www.95bfm.co.nz/assets/sm/219198/3/raj.mp3
(95b FM is the largest independent radio station in New Zealand)
- (5) Television Interview, Brian Johnson, *KU Professor: Torture Report's Release Shows U.S. Strength*, KMBC TV Channel 9, Kansas City, 9 December 2014,
www.kmbc.com/news/ku-professor-torture-reports-release-shows-us-strength/30148362
- (6) Radio Interview, Mark Garrison, *Marketplace for Monday, August 4, 2014 (Banco Espirito Santo)*, National Public Radio (NPR), National Edition, 4 August 2014,
www.marketplace.org/popoutplayer (audio),
www.marketplace.org/shows/marketplace/marketplace-monday-august-4-2014 (text)
- (7) CNBC TV 18, Mumbai (Bombay), India, *What's Up with Indo-U.S. Trade Ties?*, 4 March 2014,
thefirm.moneycontrol.com/video_page.php?autono=1051631&video_flag=1
- (8) Radio Interview, Suzanne Hogan, *The Rise of Anti-Sharia Legislation*, Central Standard, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 21 May 2013,
www.kcur.org/post/rise-anti-sharia-legislation
- (9) Article Interview, Jeremy B. White, *Oklahoma Ruling Exposes Legal Issues with Sharia Law Bans*, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TIMES, 12 January 2012,
www.ibtimes.com/articles/280901/20120112/oklahoma-ruling-exposes-legal-issues-sharia-law.htm

- (10) Article Interview, Sarah Glazar, *Sharia Controversy – Is There a Place for Islamic Law in Western Countries?*, 6 CQ GLOBAL RESEARCHER issue 1, pages 1-28, 3 January 2012
- (11) Article Interview, Jeremy B. White, *Newt Gingrich's Sharia Law Stance Raises Questions*, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TIMES, 16 December 2011, www.ibtimes.com/articles/268497/20111216/newt-gingrich-s-sharia-law-stance-raises.htm
- (12) Television Interview, KCTV Channel 5 CBS News, Kansas City, Missouri, *Locals React to News of Moammar Gadhafi's Death*, 20 October 2011, www.kctv5.com/story/15744404/locals-react-to-news-of-moammar-gadhafis-death and at www.kctv5.com/video?clipId=6370562&autostart=true
- (13) Rick Plumlee, *Kansans React, Weigh Prospects for Libyan Transition*, THE WICHITA EAGLE, 21 October 2011, www.kansas.com/2011/10/21/2070797/kansans-react-weigh-prospects.html
- (14) *A World Trade Round Gone Bad*, SAN DIEGO UNION TRIBUNE, 3 June 2011, at B-7, www.signonsandiego.com/news/2011/jun/03/a-world-trade-round-gone-bad (with Professor Jamie Cooper, California Western School of Law)
- (15) Television Interview, KSNT Channel 27 NBC News, Topeka, Kansas, *End of An Era: Hosni Mubarak – Resigned from Office*, 14 February 2011, www.ksnt.com/mediacenter/local.aspx?videoId=5351@ksnt.web.entriq.net&navCatId=3
- (16) *Why WTO Membership for Iran Makes Sense*, FOREIGN POLICY, 23 June 2010, http://mideast.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2010/06/23/iran_and_the_wto (with Reza Aslan)
- (17) Cover Story Feature, *Why GATT Matters, Then and Now*, GLOBALAW QUARTERLY 3-6 (Quarter 2, 2009) (Thomson Reuters)
- (18) National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas Public Radio (KPR), *Doing Business in Islamic Societies*, “Up To Date,” 6 March 2006, www.kcur.org/UTDarchive.html
- (19) *A Trade Coalition of the Willing*, 10 INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW AND REGULATION 18-19 (January 2004)
- (20) *Five Theoretical Themes in the World Trade Organization Adjudicatory System*, 6 ILSA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 437-43 (Spring 2000)

1997-1999

- (1) *China, the WTO, and the Converse Question*, THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, 26 April 1999
- (2) *Open the Door to China*, LEGAL TIMES, 26 April 1999, at 22
- (3) *Banana Trade Split Ripens*, LEGAL TIMES, 8 February 1999, at S36 (Special Report: Going Global – Issues in International Trade and Transactions)
- (4) *Between Impeachment and Iraq – Bananas*, WASHINGTON TIMES, 5 January 1999, at A15

Also published as *Banana Case Threatens Rule of Law*, THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, 4 January 1999, at 5A, and *Mustn't Just Swallow Blatant Banana Discrimination*, THE HOUSTON CHRONICLE, 30 December 1998, at A23

- (5) *Fast-Track Law Doomed by Earlier Manoeuvring*, NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, 8 December 1997, at A25

SPECIAL OR ENDOWED PRESENTATIONS

Horasis – The Global Visions Community (<https://horasis.org>, Dr. Frank-Jürgen Richter, Founder and Chairman, Frauenfeld, Switzerland). Horasis USA Global Summit (3/22). Conference on “Shaping America’s Role in a Post-Pandemic World.” Panel Presentation, *Revival of Substantial World Trade*.

<https://horasis.org/horasis-usa-meeting-2022-shaping-americas-role-in-a-post-pandemic-world/>,

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLxI3Fz5ugBVy8XyPcvJw9_PlhNLm3V9vK,

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4fW-ljPqTmQ>

New Delhi, India. Center for Trade and Investment Law (CTIL, established by Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India) (2/22). Conference on Dispute Settlement in International Trade Agreements: Prospective Pathways. Lecture, *Four Goals for India’s FTA Dispute Settlement Mechanism Negotiations, and Why and How to Achieve Them*,

<https://ctil.org.in/Index.aspx>

(Alongside Keynote Address by *Shri* Dr. Anup Wadhawan, Former Commerce Secretary, Government of India)

Hanover, New Hampshire. Dartmouth College, Alexander Hamilton Society (11/21). Presentation, *U.S.-China Trade Policy in a COVID-19 Altered World*,

www.alexanderhamiltonsociety.org

New Delhi, India. Indian Society of International Law (6/21). Distinguished Speaker, Lecture on *Historical Evolution of GATT and WTO*. 19th Summer Course on International Law,

www.isil-academy.org/events_activities.htm,

www.isil-academy.org/download/2021/Summer_Course_%20Speaker_Poster.jpg

Bangalore, India. CMR University School of Legal Studies (4/21). Keynote Address on *International Trade Law Challenges for the Indo-Pacific Region*. International Conference on Emerging Trends in International Trade Law,

www.youtube.com/watch?v=E4fHVvkEdOM (segment 6:50-23:10 minutes)

Council on Foreign Relations, New York, New York (2/21). Northeast Virtual Regional Roundtable: Moderator, Discussion Leader. *Anticipating Biden’s Trade Agenda*.

U.S. States State Department Speaker Program, Embassy, Ljubljana, Slovenia, and Gea College (2/21). Presentation on *Ten International Trade Law Suggestions For Entrepreneurship*. Webinar on How to Provide a Flexible Market with Reforms.

Council on Foreign Relations, New York, New York. Salon Series. (1/21) Facilitator. Discussion and Questions and Answers on *The Path Forward Post-Brexit*.

Canada (10/20). **The Conference Board of Canada**. *Restructuring Global Trade Amidst the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Matrix of Challenges and Opportunities*. Global Commerce Center (GCC) webinar for legal and business professionals across Canada, www.conferenceboard.ca/e-library/abstract.aspx?did=10758

University of Saint Thomas, Minneapolis, Minnesota (3/20). Keynote Address on *Countering Nationalist Trade Policy through Catechesis on Catholic Social Justice Theory and Literary Interpretative Methodology*. Symposium on “Sovereignty in a Fragmenting, Globalizing World,” <https://libguides.stthomas.edu/c.php?g=986964&p=7930263>, and www.youtube.com/watch?v=L4g7HUfPKFo&list=PLmrogaurG3Z_zKltumfwknXUnMSKnzYI2&index=3 (segment 1:35:15-2:44:15 minutes)

Singapore (4/19). Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA), Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. *From Tweets about Trade to Negotiations about Nukes: How Asia-Pacific Countries and Companies Are (and Should Be) Dealing with Disruption in International Trade Law and Policy*. Panel Presentation. Also responsible for organizing this Panel. <https://ipba2019.org/programme/concurrent-sessions-schedule/itc-topic-1/>

New Zealand (4/19). The University of Auckland, Faculty of Law. *Two Dimensional Hard-Soft Law Theory and the Advancement of Women’s and LGBTQ+ Rights through Free Trade Agreements*. Faculty Seminar. www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en/about/events-1/events.html

Israel (3/19). Tel Aviv University, The Buchmann Faculty of Law. *Two Dimensional Hard-Soft Law Theory and the Advancement of Women’s and LGBTQ+ Rights through Free Trade Agreements*. International Law Workshop. https://en-law.tau.ac.il/tau_law_faculty/International_Law_Workshop_1123?instance=1551881700

Taiwan (12/18). Government of Taiwan, Office of Trade Negotiations. *WTO Reform in Context: FTAs, National Security, and Three Specific Crises – Tentative Thoughts for Taiwan*. Symposium on WTO Reform. Open Public Session.

Taiwan (12/18). Government of Taiwan, Office of Trade Negotiations. *Special and Differential and Non-Market Economy Treatment: History, Rules, Policies, and Controversies – Considerations for Taiwan*. Symposium on WTO Reform. Closed Door Government-Only Session.

Canada (10/18). **The Conference Board of Canada**. *The Three-Dimensional International Trade War: Strategic Positioning for Canada in WTO, NAFTA, and Bilateral Battles*. Webinar for legal and business professionals across Canada, www.conferenceboard.ca/e-library/abstract.aspx?did=9840

Canada (8/17). **The Conference Board of Canada**. *An American Perspective on NAFTA's Past, Present, and Future*. Webinar for legal and business professionals across Canada, www.conferenceboard.ca/e-library/abstract.aspx?did=8964

Washington, D.C. (1/16). **The Pentagon**. Joint Staff (J-5) Strategy and Plans, Political-Military Affairs, Middle East Directorate Strategic Integration Session. Briefing. *The Education Battle, Sunni-Shi'a Split, and Authentic versus Inauthentic Precepts in Islamic Law*. (J-5 advises the Joint Chiefs of Staff (JCS), and ultimately the Commander in Chief, on strategic matters concerning the Middle East, www.jcs.mil/Directorates/J5%7CStrategicPlansandPolicy.aspx

Atlanta, Georgia (10/15). Mercer University. 3rd Annual Mercer Conference on Current Trends in International Trade. Keynote Address, *Enduring Themes and Radical Transformations in International Trade Law*.

Macon, Georgia (10/15). Mercer University School of Business. BB&T Lecture. *TPP: Trans Pacific Partnership or Trade Policy for the Plutocracy?*

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia (4/15). Council of Saudi Chambers of Commerce and Harvard Alumni Association of Saudi Arabia (HASA). *The Kingdom and International Trade Developments: Agreements to Enhance Kingdom's Benefits from International Trade*. Lecture and Panel Discussion, www.csc.org.sa/English/News/Pages/14oom.aspx, and www.spa.gov.sa/viewphotonews.php?id=1357858&pic=

Lecture Tour of India (2-3/14).

(1) Hyderabad (2/14)

At National Academy of Legal Studies and Research (NALSAR) University of Law:

Lecture 1: *An Overview of International Trade Law*

Lecture 2: *Indian Trade Reforms and Its Doha Round Negotiating Positions*

Lecture 3: *Where is India in Free Trade Agreements and the Trans Pacific Partnership?*

(2) Mumbai (Bombay) (2-3/14)

At Office of Additional Director General of Foreign Trade (DGFT),
Export Promotion Councils (EPCs):

Lecture 4: *Antidumping Provisions in the United States and Pitfalls to be Avoided, and Export Diversification Opportunities in Emerging Markets*

At Government Law College, University of Mumbai:

Lecture 5: *An Overview of International Trade Law*

Lecture 6: *The Future of the GATT-WTO System, American Trade Policy, and Implications for the Indian Subcontinent (Round Table)*

At SNDT Women's University:

Lecture 7: *An Overview of International Trade Law*

At Gateway House (Indian Council on Global Affairs):

Lecture 8: *The Trans-Pacific Partnership and Implications for India (Round Table)*

At Department of Law, University of Mumbai:

Lecture 9: *Recent Developments and Current Controversies in International Trade Law*

At Tata Institute for Social Sciences (TISS):

Keynote Address and Workshop on Muslims and *Sharī'a*: Learning from Experiences of Other Countries

Lecture 10: *The Rights of Women Under the Sharī'a as Practiced in Islamic Countries*

(3) **New Delhi** (3/14)

At University of Delhi, Law Center II:

Lecture 11: *Women's Issues and Islamic Law*

At Indian Law Institute (ILI):

Lecture 12: *Women's Issues in Islamic Law*

Lecture 13: *Overview of GATT and WTO*

Lecture 14: *United States and India's Trade Law and Policy*

Lecture 15: *WTO and TRIPs*

Lecture 16: *Overview of Islamic Law*

(4) **Sonapat, Haryana** (Outside Delhi) (3/14)

At Jindal Global Law School (JGLS):

Lecture 17: *Trade Preferences for Poor Countries, The Doha Round Debacle, and United States and Indian Trade Law and Policy*

Lecture 18: *Overview of Islamic Law, Primary, Secondary, and Additional Sources of Islamic Law, and Women's Issues and Islamic Law*

Washington University School of Law, Saint Louis, Missouri. Whitney R. Harris World Law Institute Speaker Series. *The Doha Round Debacle* (2/13).

Carey y Cia Law Firm, Santiago, Chile. Lecture on *Islamic Finance* to approximately 60 leading Chilean lawyers and scholars, plus the General Counsels of five major banks operating in Chile (including Hong Kong Shanghai Banking Corporation and J.P. Morgan) and the Ambassadors to Chile from Egypt and Jordan (5/12).

Qatar Law Forum, Doha, Qatar. Presentation on *International Finance and Ethics* (5/12).

Judge Advocates General (JAG) Corps, National Conference, Washburn University School of Law, Topeka, Kansas. Presentation to approximately 100 JAG officers, many of whom served in Afghanistan and Iraq, and who are likely to return on future deployments overseas, on *Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Sources, Sunni – Shī'ite Split, and Law of War*. (10/12).

Also, presentations to JAG National Conference, Washburn, on:

Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Themes and Criminal Law (11/11).

Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Basic Terms, Sunni – Shī'ite Split, and Law of War. (10/10).

University of Saint Thomas, Minneapolis, Minnesota. Annual University of Saint Thomas Law Journal Lecture. *Poverty, Islamist Extremism, and the Debacle of Doha Round Counter-Terrorism* (11/11).

Council on Foreign Relations, New York, New York. Religion and Foreign Policy Initiative, National and Outreach Conference Call. Presentation, Discussion, and Questions and Answers on *Understanding Sharī'a: From Caliphate to Current Day* (10/11).

University of Kansas, Hall Center for the Humanities, Special Event. *Understanding Islamic Law* (9/11).

Southern Methodist University, Dedman School of Law, Dallas, Texas. SMU Annual Distinguished Lecture in Islamic Law, in Honor of the late Professor Dr. M.I.M. Aboul-Enein (SMU SJD '67). *Understanding Islamic Law, Women's Apparel, and Religious Freedom* (4/11).

Southern Methodist University, Dedman School of Law, Dallas, Texas. SMU Annual Distinguished Lecture in International Law, in Honor of the late Sir Joseph Gold (Former General Counsel of the International Monetary Fund, SMU LL.D. '86). *Has the Doha Round Failed as an Instrument of Counter-Terrorism?* (4/11).

Command and General Staff College (CGSC), Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, *Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Six Themes and Illustrations Thereof*. Lecture to officers in the United States Special Operations Forces, Navy Seals, Aviators, Air Force Pilots, Military Intelligence, Psychological Operations, and Civil Affairs. Held at the Marshall Auditorium (1/12).

Command and General Staff College (CGSC), Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, *Islamic Law (Shari'a): Origins, Sunni – Shi'ite Split, Jihād, and Terrorism*. Lecture to United States Special Operations, Psychological Operations, Intelligence, and Civil Affairs officers. Held at the Marshall Auditorium (1/11) and Arnold Conference Room (7/11).

Hong Kong International Law Association (ILA). *Limits of the American Trade Empire: Four Cardinal Virtues and the Challenge of the Chinese Yuan*. Held at the Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK) (7/07).

Command and General Staff College (CGSC), Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, International Officer Program, *The World Trading System* (2004-2013).

Annual or bi-annual lecture on the world trading system and international trade law and policy to senior foreign military officers from approximately 75 countries.

Inaugural University Distinguished Professor Lecture, *A Kansan Question About American Trade Law Toward the Kingdom*, The University of Kansas (2/04).

Inaugural Ibrahim Shihata Distinguished Lecture, *Trade, Growth, and Injustice*, The British Institute of International and Comparative Law (London) (6/02).

The Distinguished Speaker Series, *The Bananas War*, McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific (3/00).

The Edward Ball Chair Distinguished Lecture, *The Precedent Setters at the WTO*, Florida State University College of Law (2/99).

Sir John Lubbock Distinguished Lectures, *Stare Decisis and the WTO, and Analyzing International Trade Sanctions*, University of London (Institute for Advanced Legal Studies) (6/98 and 6/99).

Inaugural Blackstone Lecture, *Rethinking Antidumping Law*, William & Mary School of Law (11/96).

OVERSEAS CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

(Other Than Those Listed Under Special and Endowed Lectures)

- **Tokyo, Japan.** September 2021. Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA), International Trade Committee, Special Webinar Meeting. Trade Remedies Update (2). Lecture, *America's New Currency Rule in Countervailing Duty Cases*.
<https://ipba.org/events/ipba-webinars/213/484/trade-remedies-update-2.html>
- **Wellington, New Zealand.** September 2020. Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA), International Trade Committee, Special Webinar Meeting. International Trade in a Time of Crisis. Lecture, *Contemporary Revolutions in International Trade Law*.
<https://ipba.org/events-calendar/ipba-webinars/213/454/international-trade-in-a-time-of-crisis.html>
- **New Delhi, India.** April 2020. Vivekananda School of Law and Legal Studies, Webinar, *International Trade Law and Policy Amidst the COVID-19 Pandemic and Beyond*. Special Webinar sponsored by Vivekananda School of Law and Legal Studies, Vivekananda Institute of Professional Studies, Affiliate Guru Govind Indraprastha University.
www.youtube.com/watch?v=8LW23K0ewTk&feature=youtu.be,
<http://vsllslive.vips.edu/home-2/>,
<https://vips.edu>
- **Auckland, New Zealand.** April 2017. Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA), Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee.

Two Presentations:

- (1) Panel on “Free Trade in Services or Not?: Efforts and Difficulties to Liberalize Trade in Services.” Presentation on *Services Trade Liberalization in TISA and TPP*.
www.ipba2017.com/program/program-overview/saturday-8th/free-trade-in-services-or-not/
- (2) Panel on “Wine, Cheese, and the High Life: Trade Barriers, Geographical Indications, and Other Challenges to Free Trade in Coveted Agricultural Products.” Presentation on *Overview of Special Treatment for Agricultural Products in the World Trading System* (as Moderator)
www.ipba2017.com/program/program-overview/saturday-8th/wine-cheese-and-the-high-life-trade-barriers-geographical-indications-and-other-challenges-in-free-trade-in-coveted-agricultural-products/

- **Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.** April 2016. Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA), Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. Three presentations:
 - (1) Panel on “A Discussion of Current Issues in Islamic Finance.” Presentation on *International and Cross-Border Perspectives on Contemporary Islamic Financial Transactions*.
 - (2) Panel on “TPP and the ASEAN Economic Community at the Crossroads of APEC?” Presentation on *TPP Membership and Enlargement Controversies*.
 - (3) Panel on “Resolution of Trade Disputes in TPP and Other FTAs.” Presentation on *Overview of TPP*.

www.ipba2016.com/programme3.aspx

- **Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.** April 2016. Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) Law Association of Malaysia. Presentation on *Risks and Opportunities with the Trans-Pacific Partnership for Malaysia*.
www.aseanlawassociation.org/index.html
- **Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.** April 2016. Global Development Law & Consulting Group (Washington, D.C.), Bar Council of Malaysia (BCI), and Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA) Legal Development & Training Committee. Program on “How to Participate in Trade Negotiations: Focus on the Trans Pacific Partnership Regional Free Trade Agreement.” Presentation on *History of Trade Negotiations*.
- **Sydney, Australia.** March 2016. Herbert Smith Freehills Law Firm and University of Sydney Law School. Lecture on *The Trans Pacific Partnership – Objectively*.
[sydneylaw.e-newsletter.com.au/link/id/zzzz566f5867318dc938P51064864b569bff99151/page.html - zzzz566a5c4645fe6308](http://sydneylaw.e-newsletter.com.au/link/id/zzzz566f5867318dc938P51064864b569bff99151/page.html-zzzz566a5c4645fe6308)
- **Seoul, Korea.** September 2015. Korea University College of Law, 2nd Asian Business Lawyer Symposium, “Business and Finance Regulation from Comparative and International Perspectives.” Presentation on *Design and Challenges of Banking and Foreign Exchange Regulation in India*.

Law review article, *Design and Challenges of Banking and Foreign Exchange Regulation in India*, published in ASIAN BUSINESS LAWYER.

- **Hong Kong.** May 2015. Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA) Annual Meeting. Panel on “Promoting and/or Undermining Labor Rights through International Trade?” Presentation on *Linkages between Free Trade and Labor Rights*.
- **Hong Kong.** May 2015. University of Hong Kong, Faculty of Law, East Asian International Economic Law & Policy Program, Asian Institute of International Financial Law, and RGC Theme-based Research Project: Enhancing Hong Kong's Future as a Leading International Financial Center. *Critical Analysis of Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*.
http://hkuems1.hku.hk/hkuems/ec_hdetail.aspx?guest=Y&UEID=36652
- **Hong Kong.** May 2015. The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Faculty of Law, Center for Financial Regulation and Economic Development (CFRED), Thirteenth Trade and Investment Law Seminar. *Views from Riyadh and Delhi on GATT-WTO and FTA Developments*.
www.law.cuhk.edu.hk/research/cfred/download/CFRED_13_Trade_&Investment_Law_Seminar_Prof_Raj_Bhala_5May2015.pdf
- **Goa, India.** March 2015. V.M. Salgaocar College of Law, Miramar, Panaji. Gang of Youngsters (GOY) Conference. *Recent Developments in International and Indian Trade Law and Policy*.
- **Mumbai (Bombay), India.** March 2015. World Trade Center. *Recent Developments in International and Indian Trade Law and Policy*.

This presentation was covered *All India Association of Industries, Expert Recommends India Gov to Reignite Trade Reforms Via FTA Policy*, NRI NEWS, March 2015.

<http://nrinews24x7.com/expert-recommends-indian-government-to-reignite-trade-reforms-via-fta-policy/>

- **Mumbai (Bombay), India.** March 2015. Government Law College (GLC). Lecture on *Recent Developments in International and Indian Trade Law and Policy*, and Panel on “India’s Trade Policies: Prospects and Challenges” with Mr. Richard Bale, Consul General of Canada to Mumbai.
- **Mumbai (Bombay), India.** March 2015. Harvard College in Asia Program (HCAP), Saint Xavier’s College. *International Trade, Investment, and Intellectual Property Law and Policy in India and Beyond*.

- **Vancouver, Canada.** May 2014. Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA), Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. Two presentations:
 - (1) Panel on “Intellectual Property and Free Trade Agreements.” Presentation on *Overview of Intellectual Property Issues in Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP) Negotiations*.
 - (2) Panel on “Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Forum.” Presentation on *APEC and Trade Liberalization*.
- **Mumbai (Bombay), India.** April 2014. Gateway House – Indian Council on Global Affairs. Discussion Series on Indian Foreign Policy: Views from Abroad. India and North America: Revitalizing Ties. <http://bit.ly/1jZ3sTx>.
- **Windsor, Canada.** September 2013. University of Windsor Conference on “Justice Beyond the State: Transnationalism and Law,” panel on “Public International Law, Regulation, and Sovereignty.” Paper on “*Great Satan*” Squeezes “*Evil Āyatollāhs*” as the Centrifuges Keep Spinning: American Trade Sanctions Against Iran. www1.uwindsor.ca/law/justicebeyondthestate/.

Law review article, *Fighting Iran with Trade Sanctions*, published in ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW.

- **United Arab Emirates (UAE).** March 2012. Four-part Lecture Tour:
 - (1) Abu Dhabi. Cultural and Media Center of His Highness Sheikh Sultan Bin Zayed Al Nahayan. (Sheikh Sultan is the son of the founder of the UAE (Sheikh Zayed), and brother of the UAE President (Sheikh Khalifa)). Presentation on *Recent Milestones in World Trade Cases and the Sino-American Trade Relationship*. Large audience of Emirati and expatriate officials.
 - (2) Abu Dhabi. Abu Dhabi Council for Economic Development. Presentation on *Fighting Poverty and Terrorism through the Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations: Mission Not Accomplished*. Audience of senior economists and strategic planners.
 - (3) Sharjah. University of Sharjah. Public lecture on *Recent Developments and Future Trends in International Trade Law*. Audience included Faculty of Law and students.
 - (4) Al Ain. UAE University. Presentation to Dean and Faculty of Law on *Six Questions for Analyzing Any FTA*.

Media coverage (in English and Arabic) of lectures in newspapers and websites, including the *Khaleej Times*, *The Nation*, and *Al Wataan*:

www.alkhaleej.ae/portal/fa3e9b60-d005-432c-b33a-6a3343ddb3e5.aspx

<http://wam.org.ae/servlet/Satellite?c=WamLocAnews&cid=1289997838087&p=1135099400289&pagename=WAM%2FWamLocAnews%2FW-T-LAN-FullNews>

- **New Delhi, India.** February-March 2012. Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA), Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. Two presentations:
 - (1) Panel on “Free Trade Agreements in Asia – What Works and What Does Not?” Presentation on *Six Questions for Analyzing Any FTA*.
 - (2) Panel on “Islamic Financial International Trade – Challenges and Issues.” Presentation on *Basic Concepts in Islamic Finance*.

This IPBA meeting attracted 900 lawyers, 700 of whom were from 60 countries outside India, making the event the largest gathering ever of foreign lawyers in India.

- **Beirut, Lebanon.** December 2010. Arab Thought Foundation, Ninth Annual FIKR Conference, “Shaping the Future ... Arabs’ Role.” Presentation on *Four Strategies for Building Human Capital and Developing Legal Capacity in the Arab Region*, and Panel on Human Capital and Talent Development: The Building Blocks of Capacity Building. Presentation published in the FIKR 9 Conference Newsletter.
- **Manila, Philippines.** May 2009. Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA), Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. Panel on “The Nature and Operation of National Anti-Dumping Laws in a Comparative Approach.” Presentation (including Power Point) entitled *The History, Theory, and Practice of Antidumping Law (A Brief Overview, Of Course)*.
- **Buenos Aires, Argentina.** October 2008. International Bar Association (IBA), Annual Meeting. Antitrust and Trade Law Section, Trade and Customs Law Division. Panel on “In Search of the Best – Trade and Customs Practices by Government, Business, and Private Sector Advisors.” Presentation (including Power Point) entitled *Best Practices in Multilateral and Regional Trade Agreements*.
- **Toronto, Canada.** February 2008. Law Firm of Heenan Blaikie. *Virtues, the Chinese Yuan, and the American Trade Empire*. Lecture to an invited audience of international trade lawyers, businesspersons, and policymakers.
- **Hong Kong.** July 2007. The University of Hong Kong, East Asian International Economic Law and Policy (EAIEL) Program –
 - (1) Faculty Seminar on *Trade, Foreign Exchange, and China*.
 - (2) Faculty Seminar on *Trade, National Security, and East Asia*.
 - (3) Public Lecture on *Trade, Agriculture, and East Asia*.
- **Brussels, Belgium.** February 2007. *U.S. Free Trade Agreements and the Middle East*. Conference on Legal and Economic Development in the Middle East, sponsored by the Free University of Brussels (*Vrije Universiteit Brussel*, VUB), Tel Aviv University (Israel), and Birzeit University (West Bank).
- **Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.** May 2006. *Mission Not Accomplished: What Does Saudi Arabia Need To Do To Be A Respected Member of the WTO?* (Sponsored by the Harvard Alumni Association of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the Al Faisaliah Group.)

- **Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates.** May 2006. *Mission Not Accomplished: What Does the UAE Need To Do To Be A Respected WTO Member?* Abu Dhabi Chamber of Commerce.
- **Dubai, United Arab Emirates.** May 2006. *Free Trade Agreements with the United States: What Can Be Expected?* Dubai Chamber of Commerce and Industry.
- Asia Forum, **Hong Kong.** September 2005. Round Table on *Law Goes Global – The Impact on Hong Kong and China.* (Sponsored by the London School of Economics.)
- College of *Shari‘a* and Law, **Muscat, Oman.** March 2005. *Fundamental International Trade Law Obligations.*
- Indian Society of International Law, Second International Conference, **New Delhi, India.** November 2004. Presentation on *Fundamental GATT Obligations and Recent WTO Developments.*
- Universidad Anáhuac, 40th Anniversary Conference on “Perspectives on the Multilateral Trade System.” **Mexico City, Mexico.** March 2004. Presentation on *The Multilateral Trading System, National Security, and Saudi Arabia.*
- Universidad Anáhuac de Xalapa, Mexico. Conference on “Leadership, Entrepreneurship, and Innovation in the Southern Gulf Region.” **Xalapa, Mexico.** March 2004. Presentation on *Agriculture, the WTO, and NAFTA.*
- National Association of Corporate Counsels (ANADE), **Mexico City, Mexico.** March 2004. Presentation on *Perspectives on the WTO and Recent Cases Since the Cancún Ministerial Conference.*
- The University of Auckland Faculty of Law, New Zealand Legal Research Foundation, and International Law Association. Northern Club, **Auckland, New Zealand.** March 2003. Presentation of new book, *Trade, Development, and Social Justice.*
- World Trade Organization, **Geneva, Switzerland.** Speaker Series at the Appellate Body Secretariat. December 2002. Lecture on *Trade and Development.*
- Graduate Institute of International Studies, **Geneva, Switzerland.** December 2002. Colloquium on *Poverty, Islam, and Doha.*

- Singapore Academy of Law, **Singapore**. Conference on International Trade Law. July 2002.
 - (1) Lecture on the *Pillars of GATT and Special and Differential Treatment for Developing Countries*.
 - (2) Lecture on *New WTO Antidumping Precedents*.
- International Trade Law Lecture Series in **Bangladesh**. December 2001.
 - (1) *Trade, Growth, and Injustice*. Lectures at Dhaka University Faculty of Law, Dhaka, Rajshahi University Faculty of Law, Rajshahi, and the Asian University of Bangladesh (AUB), Dhaka.
 - (2) *U.S. Trade Policy Challenges and the Developing Countries*. Lecture at the International University of Business, Agriculture, and Technology (IUBAT), Dhaka.
 - (3) *International Trade Law and Policy: The View from Washington*. Lecture at The Independent University of Bangladesh (IUB), Dhaka.
- *Unmet Challenges Facing American Trade Policy*. Presentation at PEMEX Seminar on Recent Trends in International Law: The Effects of Globalization on the Energy Sector. **Mexico City, Mexico**. October 2001.
- *Five Challenges Facing Bush Administration Trade Policy*. Featured Speaker at the University of Toronto, Munk Centre for International Affairs Roundtable Discussion on The Bush Administration Foreign Policy: Challenges and Implications for Canada. **Toronto, Canada**. May 2001.
- *China's WTO Entry in Labor Surplus and Marxist Terms*. Paper presented at the Australian National University Conference on China and the WTO. **Canberra, Australia**. March 2001. Published as Chapter in CHINA AND THE WORLD TRADE SYSTEM: ENTERING THE NEW MILLENNIUM (Deborah Cass *et al.* eds., Cambridge University Press 2003)
- *Six Themes and a "Heresy" in International Trade Law*, and *Two Raging Controversies in International Trade Law: China and the Road to Damascus*, and the "Morality" of Sanctions. Two papers presented at the Pakistan College of Law. **Lahore, Pakistan**. February 2001.

- *Enter the Dragon: China's Accession to the WTO*, Oxford/George Washington Program in International Human Rights Law. **Oxford, England.** July 2000.
- *Recent Developments in International Trade Law and their Relevance to the Gulf*. Paper presented at Dubai Chamber of Commerce and Afridi & Angell. **Dubai, United Arab Emirates.** July 2000.
- *Understanding International Trade Law*, Institute for Monetary and Economic Studies, The Bank of Japan. **Tokyo, Japan.** July 1999.
- *Hegelian Reflections on Unilateral Action in the World Trading System*, University of California at Berkeley School of Law Symposium on "Trade with Asia: Legal Challenges for the Next Century." Berkeley. September 1997. Also presented at Centre for Commercial Law Studies, University of London, Academic Research Seminar on Trade Liberalization and Financial Services, held at King's College, University of **London, England.** May 1997.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

- Lawrence, Kansas. University of Kansas, School of Law, Student Bar Association (SBA). Ukraine-Russia Conflict – Information Session. March 2022. Presentation on *Sanction Against Russia: SWIFT and Beyond*.
<https://asiaforeducators.org/course/index.php?categoryid=101>
- Staten Island, New York. Asia For Educators (AFE) Programs, Advanced Placement (AP) Comparative Government. Today in International Politics: Speaker Series (TIPSS). February 2022. Presentation on *China's Political Economy*.
<https://asiaforeducators.org/course/index.php?categoryid=101>
- Chicago, Illinois. International Trade Club of Chicago (ITCC). December 2021. Webinar on Ethical Complexities of International Business Expansion. Presentation on *Practical and Philosophical Issues in Policing Import-Export Supply Chains*.
<https://itcc.org/>
- Kansas City, Missouri. National Committee on U.S.-China Relations. October 2021. China Town Hall, co-sponsored by the International Relations Council of Kansas City, University of Kansas Center for East Asian Studies, and World Trade Center-Kansas City. Presentation on *The Forever Sino-American Trade War*.
www.irckc.org/what-we-do/irc-events-calendar/?mc_cid=7a1a9a7f6d&mc_eid=70dc28b483#id=362&cid=1742&wid=201&type=Cal
- University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. September 2021. Presentation, *What Afghanistan Are We Looking At Over The Next Decade?* Sponsored by the Dwight D. Eisenhower International Law Society.
- University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2021. Symposium, “International Legal Challenges Facing the New U.S. Administration: Critical Analyses from the American Heartland.” Presentation, *Hong Kong's Democracy, Human Rights, and America's Trade Sanctions*. (published in the *Kansas Journal of Law and Public Policy*).

- Milwaukee, Wisconsin. University School of Milwaukee (USM). October 2020. Webinar, Expert Advice Roundtable: Your Career During COVID and Beyond. Presenter, *Teaching, Legal Practice, and Journalism: Economic Trends and Employment Strategies*,
www.youtube.com/watch?v=wUl6kcCvSxQ&feature=youtu.be&bbeml=tp-1wxhjv_hJEevk0bIBx66qw.j4ijdbYYZP0St-sh7WSw.r-kHr1AOTZ0qNL43q7kDOMA.1_CNQkiy6kUGFAVotdKLOHg,https://usmconnect.org/?bbeml=tp-1wxhjv_hJEevk0bIBx66qw.j4ijdbYYZP0St-sh7WSw.r-kHr1AOTZ0qNL43q7kDOMA.1OIL45IFbSEqtjezaeLJsOA
- New York, N.Y. Columbia Law School. October 2020. Seminar, International Trade Regulation Issues, WTO: Too Big To Fail? Discussant, *WTO Adjudication Crisis: A View From China*.
- International Relations Council of Kansas City, Kansas City, Missouri. Moderator with Former United States Trade Representative Ambassador Ron Kirk, September 2020. *Choices Election Issues Series: Tariffs and Trade*,
www.irckc.org/events/EventDetails.aspx?id=1405697&group=#
- International Relations Council of Kansas City and World Trade Center of Kansas City, Panel, Kansas City, Missouri. April 2020. *Supplying and Sustaining a Prepared Public Health Infrastructure*,
www.irckc.org/events/EventDetails.aspx?id=1363958&group=#
- Kansas City, Missouri. National Committee on U.S.-China Relations. November 2019. China Town Hall. Presentation on *Five Questions in the Sino-American Relationship*, followed by Facilitation of Discussion Groups.

Video File:

https://kcchambercom.sharepoint.com/:v:/g/EUTsdzRmCM5NrF3q2hqD_QBrzmJa_DBAo0Ki_J91SrnnQ?e=4Bx4Si

WTCKC Facebook Post:

www.facebook.com/WTCKC/videos/577626716316060/

- New York, N.Y. Columbia Law School. November 2019. Seminar, The Crisis at the WTO: The End of Multilateralism? Lecture on *Interpretative Problems and Methodological Possibilities with respect to GATT-WTO*.
- Hempstead, N.Y. Hofstra University, School of Law. October 2018. Program on “Are Trade Wars ‘Easy to Win’ or Even Worth Having? A Debate on the Trump Administration’s Trade Policy.” *Lecture on Merits and Demerits of Trump Administration Trade Law and Policy*. <https://lawevents.hofstra.edu/?eID=3124>
- University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. CLE Program on Recent Developments in the Law. May 2018. Presentation on *Chaos: Recent Developments in International Trade Law at the Multilateral, Regional, and National Levels*.
- Great Plains International and Comparative Law Colloquium, Washburn University and University of Kansas Schools of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. May 2018. *Advancing Women’s Rights Through “Hard” Law in Free Trade Agreements* (with co-author Cody N. Wood).
- The Knowledge Group, Jersey City, New Jersey. January 2018. *Iran: Historic, Economic, Legal, and Policy Challenges and Opportunities*. Live Webcast on Iran, North Korea, Russia, and Venezuela in the Crosshairs: What Your Company Needs to Know About the New U.S. Sanctions, www.theknowledgegroup.org
- World Trade Center of Kansas City and Greater Kansas City Chamber of Commerce, Seminar, Kansas City, Missouri. November 2017. NAFTA 2.0 – Negotiations and Beyond, *American Perspectives*, <https://membership.kcchamber.com/events/details/nafta-2-0-negotiations-beyond-8607>
- Maryland Journal of International Law Symposium, The U.S.-Mexico Relationship in International Law and Politics, *Lessons About NAFTA Renegotiations from Shakespeare’s Othello: From the Three Amigos to America as Iago?*, University of Maryland, School of Law, College Park, Maryland (via video-conference). October 2017. <https://mlaw.umd.edu/featuredcontent/1143>, www.law.umaryland.edu/academics/journals/mjil_symposium/MJIL_2017Symposium.pdf

- Great Plains International and Comparative Law Colloquium, Washburn University, School of Law, Topeka, Kansas. May 2017. *Interpreting Interpretation: Methods from American Jurisprudence and Literary Theory to Decide WTO Appellate Body Cases* (with co-author Eric Witmer).
- University of Pittsburgh, School of Law, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. February 2017. Colloquium, *The Legal, Economic, and National Security Dimensions of the Trans Pacific Partnership*. www.youtube.com/watch?v=OhKxrCBNTHw
- University of Kansas, Department of Geography and Atmospheric Science, Lawrence, Kansas. January 2016. Colloquium, *Evaluating TPP*.
- Kansas City, Missouri. November 2016. Dentons and World Trade Center of Kansas City. Presentation and Panel on *Fact Checking: Anti-Trade Rhetoric: U.S. Political Perception and Brexit Reality*.
- Topeka, Kansas. November 2016. Kansas National Guard, Annual Conference. Lecture on *Significant Islamic Legal Issues*.
- Kansas City, Missouri. November 2016. All Souls Unitarian Church, Unitarian Universalist Forum. *Penetrating the Rhetoric on Key Election Issues*.
- University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. October 2016. Faculty Workshop. *Analyzing the Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP) Objectively*.
- New York, N.Y. Columbia Law School. October 2016. Seminar, State Owned Enterprises (SOEs) in China: Trade and Competition Issues. Lecture on *Chinese SOEs, National Security, and the Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*.
- Hempstead, N.Y. Hofstra Law School. September 2016. Pre-Presidential Debate Conference on International Trade Agreements and the 2016 Presidential Election. Presentation and Panel on *Legal and Political Legitimacy of the Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*.
- University of Kansas Mount Oread Leadership Series, Strategic Broadening Seminar: Leading in a Global Environment. August 2016. *International Trade Law, National Security, and the New Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*. Lecture for the United States Department of the Army.

- University of Kansas Mount Oread Leadership Series, Strategic Broadening Seminar: Leading in a Global Environment. August 2016. *Islamic Law*. Lecture for the United States Department of the Army.
- Great Plains International and Comparative Law Colloquium, Washburn University, School of Law, Topeka, Kansas. May 2016. *TPP Objectively: Law, Economics, and National Security of History's Largest, Longest Free Trade Agreement*.
- Cambridge, Massachusetts. Harvard Law School. April 2016. WTO 20th Anniversary Conference and Academics Symposium on "Old Rules, New Problems: The WTO at 20." Presentation on *A Critical Evaluation of WTO Plus Standards in TPP*. <http://wto20.law.harvard.edu/>
- Kansas City, Missouri, International Relations Council (IRC). March 2016. Panel on "Understanding the *Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*." Moderator with officials from the United States Trade Representative (USTR) and Department of Commerce (DOC).
- Kansas City, Missouri, International Relations Council (IRC). September 2015. Panel on "War With ISIS, Alliances with Iran: Examining U.S. Foreign Policy in the Middle East." Presentation on *Iran Nuclear Deal*.
- University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. September 2015. Faculty Workshop. *Evolution and Revolution of International Trade Law Scholarship and Pedagogy through the 20 Year Journey of a Textbook*.
- Great Plains International and Comparative Law Colloquium, Washburn University, School of Law, Topeka, Kansas. May 2015. *Evolution and Revolution of International Trade Law Scholarship and Pedagogy through the 20 Year Journey of a Textbook*.
- Saint Thomas More Society, University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. January 2015. *International Business Law and Catholic Social Justice Teaching*.

- International Trade Council of Greater Kansas City, Kauffman Foundation, Kansas City, Missouri. October 2014. Program on “Risks to International Business.” *Risks to International Business in Asia*.
- United States District Court for the District of Kansas, Special Session, Dole Institute, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas. September 2014. *Congratulations on United States Citizenship*. (Address to 99 newly-sworn in United States citizens from 42 countries.)
- J. Reuben Clark Law Society Annual Conference, “Obedience to Law is Liberty,” University of Missouri-Kansas City (UMKC), Kansas City, Missouri. February 2014. *Islamic Law*.
- Witherspoon Class Series, Second Presbyterian Church, Kansas City, Missouri. November 2013. *Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī‘a)*.
- National Asian Pacific American Bar Association (NAPABA) and National Asian Pacific American Law Students Association (NAPALSA) Annual Convention, Kansas City, Missouri. November 2013. *Asian Pacific Americans (APAs) in Academics*.
- University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. August 2013. Faculty Workshop. *Writing Big Books: Six Secrets for Santosh*.
- American Bar Association Section on International Law, Middle East Committee and International Trade Committee. Washington, D.C. (via teleconference). February 2013. *Key Developments in U.S. Trade Relations in the Middle East and North Africa*. Moderator.
www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/uncategorized/international_law/keydevelopmentsinustraderelations_inthemiddleeastandnorthafrica.mp3
- Engineers without Borders, Kansas City, Missouri. November 2012. *The Global Food Crisis*.
- United States International Religious Freedom Commission, Washington, D.C. (via teleconference). November 2011. *Religious Freedom and Apostasy in Islamic Law*.
- University of Saint Thomas, Minneapolis, Minnesota. November 2011. Faculty Colloquium. *Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī‘a): How and What?*

- University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. October 2011. Faculty Colloquium. *Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī'a): How and What?*
- Case Western Reserve University, School of Law, Cleveland, Ohio. September 2011. Symposium on International Law in Crisis. Panel on International Economic Law in Crisis or Merely in Times of Crisis? Presentation on *Poverty, Islamist Extremism, and the Debacle of Doha Round Counter-Terrorism: Part Two of a Trilogy – Non-Agricultural Market Access and Services Trade* (published in *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*). Archived webcast of presentation, <http://law.case.edu/centers/cox/webcast.asp?dt=20110909>.
- CEI Capital Management LL.C. (CCML), Portland, Maine. August 2011. The Four Sources of Islamic Law. (CCML is a non-governmental organization funded by the United States Department of Health and Human Services, and one of the first federally-funded entities to offer *Sharī'a*-compliant financial products, which it does to immigrants from countries such as Eritrea and Somalia to establish small businesses.)
- Axis Insurance, Kansas City, Missouri. April 2011. Lunch and Learn Speaker Series. Presentation on *A Brief Overview of Islamic Law*. (Axis Insurance offers specialized insurance products.)
- St. John's University School of Law, New York, New York. April 2011. Inaugural Symposium of the *St. John's Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Challenges to International Law, Challenges from International Law – New Realities and the Global Order. Panel on How Should the International Economy be Regulated? Who Should Do It? Presentation on *How and Who Should Regulate the International Economy: Why the Doha Round Is Not the Answer* (published in the *St. John's International and Comparative Law Journal*).
- California Western School of Law, San Diego, California. March 2011. Joint Speaker Series on Transplanting Law, sponsored by Cal Western, University of California – San Diego (UCSD) Institute for International, Comparative, and Area Studies, and International Law Association (ILA – American Branch). Presentation on *Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Comparisons, Contrasts, and Transplants*.

- University of Kansas Center for Global and International Studies (CGIS) and Kansas African Studies Center (KASC), Lawrence, Kansas. Panel Discussion on Revolutions in the Middle East. March 2011. Presentation on *Seven Points about the Arab Revolutions of 2011*.
- University of Kansas International Programs, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2011. International Seminar for Faculty: Islam in a Global World. Presentation on *Theory and Practice of Islamic Banking Law and Finance*.
- University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2011. International Law Students (ILS) Human Rights Symposium. Presentation on *Understanding Islamic Law, Women's Rights, and Religious Freedom*.
- American Association of Law Schools (AALS) Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California. January 2011. Law and South Asia Section, Panel on Lawyers As Social Change Agents in South Asia. Presentation on *Sub-Continental Lawyers, Anglo-Muhammadan Law, and International Trade Law*.
- University of Kansas, School of Law, Center for International Trade and Agriculture (CITA), Lawrence, Kansas. April 2010. Round Table on Kansas and World Agriculture: Current Crises and Future Opportunities. Presentation to scholars and practitioners on *Agricultural Controversies in the Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations: Devilish Details and Grand Themes*.
- University of Kansas, Hall Center for the Humanities, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2010. Globalization Seminar: *Whither Iran's Green Revolution?* Presentation on trade, nuclear, and Islamic and international legal issues, and contrasts with China and India. (Panel with Reza Aslan and Pooya Naderi).
- University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona. January 2010. Presentation to Faculty. *Understanding Islamic Law (Shari'a): Perspectives on Finance, Women, and Apostasy*.
- University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona. January 2010. Presentation to Faculty and Students. *The Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations: Devilish Details and Grand Themes*.

- University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona. January 2010. Open Forum with Students. *International Trade and Finance: Trends and Opportunities* (with Kara Tan Bhala).
- Kansas African Studies Center, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas. October 2009. Conference on Africa, Trade and Development. *The Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations and Africa's Interests*.
- Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas. March 2009. *The Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations and African Interests*. Annual "Africa Lecture" of the African Students Union.
- University of Texas, School of Law, Austin, Texas. February 2009. Symposium on Trade, Investment, and Regulatory Challenges and Opportunities Associated with China's Rise as a World Economic and Political Power. *Resurrecting the Doha Round: Devilish Details, Grand Themes, and China Too* (published in the *Texas International Law Journal*).
- Villanova University School of Law, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. February 2009. Faculty Workshop Series on Comparative Law. *Doha Round Schisms: Numerous, Technical, and Deep* (published in the *Loyola (Chicago) International Law Journal*).
- University of Kansas Faculty Discussion Club, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2009. *Resurrecting the Doha Round: Devilish Details, Grand Themes, and China Too*.
- Saint Louis University Law School, Saint Louis, Missouri. April 2008. Symposium by invitation on "The Changing Tide of Trade." Presentation on *Free Trade Agreements and Social Justice*.
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