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**Professional Summary** Dr. Munir is a legal scholar and postdoctoral fellow at the University of Kansas School of Law, with more than 45 peer-reviewed publications and a scholarly book on artificial intelligence in legal practice. He specializes in constitutional governance, algorithmic accountability, and comparative legal systems, with cross-jurisdictional expertise rooted in both Pakistan and the United States. He is an experienced educator and research advisor with academic appointments at leading institutions in both countries. His work actively contributes to areas of substantial national importance—such as legal innovation, responsible AI integration, and public-interest scholarship—aligned with the United States’ goals in governance, technological leadership, and institutional reform.

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## **Education**

### **PhD in Law**

International Islamic University Islamabad, Pakistan – 2019

Major Field: Constitutional Law and Constitutionalism in Pakistan

Dissertation: Constitutionalism and the Dilemma of Judicial Autonomy in Pakistan: A Critical Analysis

### **LLM**

University Law College, University of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan – 2010

Major Field: Administrative Law

Dissertation: Administrative Discretion: Safeguards and Controls

### **MA in Pashto**

University of Malakand, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP), Pakistan – 2011 (with distinction)

### **LLB**

University of Peshawar, Pakistan – 2007

### **MA in International Relations**

University of Peshawar, KP, Pakistan – 2005

### **Diploma in Information Technology**

Board of Technical Education, Peshawar – 2002

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## **Research Interests**

Artificial Intelligence in Legal Practice and Governance

Constitutional Governance and Comparative Legal Systems

Algorithmic Accountability and Regulatory Ethics

Judicial Power, Constitutional Interpretation, and Institutional Reform

Law, Technology, and Public Policy

National Interest, Innovation, and Legal Scholarship

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## **Grants and Fellowships**

Higher Education Commission of Pakistan (HEC) *International Research Support Initiative Program (IRSIP)*  
— Visiting Research Scholar, University of Kansas, USA (2017)

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## **Research Projects Completed**

- 2022–23: *The Judicialization of Politics in Pakistan*

- 2021–22: *The War of Judicial Independence in Pakistan: A Critical Analysis of Leading Political Cases*
- 2013–14: *The Contribution of Classical Poets in the Development of Pashto Language: A Critical Analysis*
- 2011–12: *The Historical Genesis of Pashto Language; Stages of its Literary Development and its Linguistic Affiliation with Other Languages*

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## Books and Monographs

1. *Artificial Intelligence for Lawyers: Navigating Novel Methods and Practices for the Future of Law.* KU Law Library (USA) & Punjab Book Law House (Pakistan), 2025.
  2. *AI for Lawyers: Revised and Expanded Edition* (in progress).
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## Publications in Peer-Reviewed Journals

### As Lead Author

1. *Assessing AI in Legal Operations: A Comparative Study of Accuracy, Completeness, and Hallucinations in ChatGPT-4, Copilot, DeepSeek, Lexis+ AI, and Llama 3.* International Journal of Legal Information, Cambridge University Press, (forthcoming 2025), <https://doi.org/10.1017/jli.2025.10052>.
2. *Exposing Islamophobia in Machine Learning: A Critical Analysis of the Existing Theories and Biases.* Center for Management Science Research, Vol. 3, No. 3, 2025, pp.1-9
3. *Artificial Intelligence and Legal Decision-Making in the USA and Pakistan: A Critical Appreciation of Regulatory Frameworks.* Global Foreign Policies Review, Vol. 7, No. 4, 2024, pp. 48-58
4. *Judicial Activism in Pakistan and Its Impacts on Tripartite Governance: Lessons from the US Constitutional Construct.* Global Political Review, Vol. 9, No. 3, 2024, pp. 44-57
5. *Recognition of Islamic Jurisprudence in the People's Republic of China's Model of Awarding Capital Punishment to the Convicts of Financial Corruption.* Global Legal Studies Review, Vol. 7, No. 4, 2022, pp. 17-22
6. *The War of Judicial Independence in Pakistan: A Critical Analysis of Leading Political Cases.* Multicultural Education (USA), Vol. 8, No. 3, 2022, pp. 19–25
7. *Administrative Discretion: A Case Law Study in the Context of Pakistan,* ISSRA Papers, Vol. 13, 2021, pp. 1-13
8. *Efforts for Institutionalization of Judges' Appointments and Judicial Response: An Appraisal of 18th and 19th Constitutional Amendments.* Journal of the Punjab University Historical Society, Vol. 34, No. 1, 2021, pp. 159-171
9. *Activism, Selectivism, and the Executive's Functional Space: A Critical Appreciation in the Context of Pakistan.* Journal of the Research Society of Pakistan, Vol. 58, No. 1, 2021, pp. 28-35
10. *The Mughal Administration of Justice: An Appraisal.* Global Security and Strategic Studies Review, Vol. 5, No. 3, 2020, pp. 43-50
11. *Military Courts in Pakistan and Their Effects on Trichotomy of Powers: International and Domestic Standards.* Journal of Pakistan Vision. Vol. 21, No. 2, 2020, pp. 250-263
12. *Authoritarianism and Judicial Efforts for Securing Autonomy: A Case Study of Pakistan.* Journal of Peace, Development, and Communication. Vol. 04, No. 3, 2020, pp. 267-286
13. *Concept, Philosophy, and Development of Judicial Activism: Comparative Analysis between the USA and Pakistan.* International Review of Social Sciences, Vol. 8, No. 12, 2020, pp. 331-341
14. *Preservation of Military and Its Impacts on Judicial Autonomy and Constitutionalism: A Critical Appreciation in the Context of Pakistan.* International Review of Social Sciences, Vol. 8, No.11, 2020, pp. 191-203

15. *Administrative Discretion: A Case Study of Pakistan*. Pakistan Social Sciences Review, 2020, Vol. 4, No. 3, pp. 1023-1035
16. *Separation of Powers and System of Checks and Balances: A Debate of Functionalist and Formalist Approaches*. Global Political Review, 2020, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 11-23
17. *Balancing and Rebalancing of Judicial Autonomy: A Critical Analysis of Basic Structure Theory*. Global Social Sciences Review, Vol. 5, No. 4, 2020, pp. 152-159
18. *Nature and Philosophy of Sovereignty: A Comparative Analysis of Western and Islamic Notions of Sovereignty*, Global Legal Studies Review. 2020, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 13-20
19. *Implementation of Islamic Laws through the Judiciary in Pakistan: A Case Study of Riba*. Pakistan Social Sciences Review, Vol. 4, No. 3, 2020, pp. 452-462
20. *Discretionary Powers: Critical Appreciation as Necessary Evil*. Global Regional Review, Vol. 5, Issue No. 3, 2020, pp. 183-191
21. *Evolution of Democracy in Pakistan: A Case Law Study of the Superior Courts Judgments*. Journal of the Research Society of Pakistan, Vol. 56, No. 1, 2019, pp. 271-279
22. *Traces of the Mughal Administration of Justice in Modern Democracies: A Case Study of India and Pakistan*. Epistemology: Journal of Islamic Studies, Vol. 6, No. 6, 2019, pp. 70-80
23. *Historical Genesis of Pakhtoons with Special Reference to Semitic and Aryan Theories*. Research Journal of the Faculty of Oriental Learning, Vol. 40, No. 114, 2019, pp. 3-16.

#### **As Co-author**

1. *Artificial Intelligence, Data Protection and Transparency: A Comparative Study of GDPR and CCPA*. Journal of Media Horizons, Vol. 5, No. 3, 2024, pp. 76-85
2. *Balancing Privacy and Technological Advancement in AI: A Comprehensive Analysis of the US Perspective*. International Journal of Contemporary Issues in Social Sciences, Vol. 3, No. 3, 2024, pp. 3732-3738
3. *Hampering Originality: IP Laws in the USA in the Milieu of Generative Artificial Intelligence*. Global Legal Studies Review, Vol. 9, No. 2, 2024, pp. 30-37
4. *Body Image Satisfaction and Eating Habits of the Students: A Case Study of Facebook Users*. Global Mass Communication Review, Vol. 9, No. 1, 2024, pp. 124-134
5. *Automation in Judicial Administration: Evaluating the Role of Artificial Intelligence*. International Journal of Contemporary Issues in Social Sciences, Vol. 2, No. 3, 2023, pp. 267-286
6. *Aligarh Movement: The Torchbearer of Modern Trends in Urdu Literature*. Global Language Review, Vol. 7, No. 4, 2022, pp. 99-108
7. *Analysis of Communicative Behaviors of Russian and Pakistani Societies for Effective Learning of the Russian Language*. Global Language Review, Vol. 7, No. 1, 2022, pp. 41-54
8. *Property Rights and Economic Development: A Case Study of Pakistan*. Journal of Historical Studies, Vol. 7, No. 1, 2021, pp. 157-174
9. *Legitimacy and Significance of Art. 2A in the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan. 1973*. South Asian Studies, Vol. 36, No. 1, 2021, pp. 39-48
10. *Analysis of Bilateral Investment Treaties in Pakistan*. Journal of the Research Society of Pakistan, Vol. 57, No. 2, 2020, pp. 163-169
11. *Determinants of Investor-State Dispute Settlement: A Contemporary Critique*. Global Economics Review, Vol. 5, No. 4, 2020, pp. 47-57
12. *Islamic Injunctions on Remission of Sentences*. Global Legal Studies Review, Vol. 5, No. 4, 2020, pp. 1-9
13. *Assessment of Right to Fair Trial under the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973: A Comparative Study of the US and Pakistan*. Global Security and Strategic Studies Review, Vol. 5, No. 4, 2020, pp. 31-39

14. *Islamic Injunctions on the Institutionalization of Aqilah: A Case Study of Vicarious Liability for Payment of Diyat*. Global Political Review, 2020, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 1-10
15. *CDHRI and International Human Rights Framework*. Pakistan Social Sciences Review, 2020, Vol. 4, No. 2, pp. 895-905
16. *Non-Payment of Diyat: A Critical Analysis of Two Leading Cases*. Global Legal Studies Review, Vol. 5, No. 3, 2020, pp. 55-61
17. *Protectionist Approach for Investor-State Settlement of Investment Disputes: A Critical Analysis*. Pakistan Social Sciences Review, Vol. 4, No. 1, 2020, pp. 893-906
18. *Origins of the Pashto language and phases of its literary evolution*. Journal of Research (Humanities), Vol. 52, No. 1, 2016, pp. 145-167

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### Research Papers Accepted / Submitted for Publication

1. *Leveraging Autocorrelation in a Dilated CNN-LSTM Framework for Predicting the US Supreme Court Decisions*. **Submitted to IEEE Access**
2. *Assessing AI in Legal Operations: A Comparative Study of Accuracy, Completeness, and Hallucinations in ChatGPT-4, Copilot, DeepSeek, Lexis+ AI, and Llama 3*. International Journal of Legal Information, Cambridge University Press, **Summer 2025**.
3. *Hallucinations in Legal Practice: A Comparative Case Law Analysis*, International Journal of Law, Ethics, and Technology, USA, Vol. 2025, No. 2
4. *Islamophobic Artificial Intelligence in the USA: A Philosophical Analysis of Religious Bias in Datasets*. Law Library Journal, USA, forthcoming issue
5. *Judicialization of Mega-Politics and Institutional Imbalance in Pakistan: A Critical Analysis of Leading Political Cases and Lessons from the USA*. International Journal of Law, Ethics, and Technology, USA, September, Vol. 2025, No. 3

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### Research Supervised

#### International Islamic University, Islamabad

1. *Flexibilities in the TRIPS Agreement for Access to Medicine vis-à-vis Human Rights*. LL.M. Thesis, International Islamic University, Islamabad.
2. *Critical Analysis of Interim Injunction in Perspective of Public Procurement Contracts: A Case Study of Government of the Punjab*. LL.M. Thesis, International Islamic University, Islamabad.

#### University Law College, University of the Punjab, Lahore

3. *Barriers of Personal Bias and Ambit of Natural Justice: A Critical Analysis*. LL.M. Thesis, University Law College, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
4. *Legal Safeguards to Fair Trial: A Comparative Study*. LL.M. Thesis, University Law College, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
5. *Right to Information and Evidence Relating to Affairs of State: A Comparative Study of Law and Practice in Pakistan and India*. LL.M. Thesis, University Law College, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
6. *Convention on the Rights of the Child: A Critical Analysis of its Implementation in Pakistan*. LL.M. Thesis, University Law College, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
7. *Legal Safeguards of Right to Fair Trial: A Comparative Study*. LL.M. Thesis, University Law College, University of the Punjab, Lahore.

#### Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore

8. *Understanding Judicial Appointments in Pakistan and Its Impact on Judicial Independence*. LL.M. Thesis, Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
9. *Critical Analysis of the Legal Framework on Custodial Torture in Pakistan*. LL.M. Thesis, Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
10. *A Critical Evaluation of Suo Motu Powers in Pakistan: Need for Reforms*. LL.M. Thesis, Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
11. *Antidote for Cyber Harassment Against Minors in Pakistan*. LL.M. Thesis, Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
12. *Analysis of Inclusivity Approach for ICSID Mechanism Through Transparency*. LL.M. Thesis, Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
13. *Analysis of Party Autonomy in Investor-State Dispute Settlement: A Case Study of Pakistan*. LL.M. Thesis, Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
14. *Critical Evaluation of Right to Fair Trial from the Perspective of Constitutional Developments in Pakistan*. LL.M. Thesis, Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore.
15. *IMF Conditionalities and State Sovereignty: A Case Study of Pakistan*. LL.M. Thesis, Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore.

### **Superior University, Lahore**

16. *The White-Collar Crimes: Categorization, Socio-Political Implications and Judicial Administration in Legal Framework of Pakistan*. LL.M. Thesis, Superior University, Lahore.
17. *Application of Law of Contempt by Superior Courts on Parliamentarians and Media: A Case Law Study*. LL.M. Thesis, Superior University, Lahore.
18. *The Right to a Fair Trial in Pakistan: A Constitutional Analysis with Case Law Study*. LL.M. Thesis, Superior University, Lahore.
19. *Dissolution of Marriage Through Khula and Custody of Children in Pakistan: A Case Law Study*. LL.M. Thesis, Superior University, Lahore.
20. *The Role of the Judiciary in Shaping Constitutional Interpretation and Enforcement in Pakistan*. LL.M. Thesis, Superior University, Lahore.

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### **Professional Membership & Teaching Experience**

- Advocate District Courts and Member, KP Bar Council May 2008 – March 2018
- Advocate, High Court of Pakistan, May 2011 – March 2018
- Visiting Faculty Member, Pakistan Administrative Services (DMG Campus), Civil Services Academy, Lahore, 2013 – 2023
- Adjunct Faculty, Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) 2015 – 2019
- Lecturer, Institute of Languages and Linguistics, University of the Punjab, March 2018 – July 2024
- Visiting Faculty, University Law College, University of the Punjab (PU) September 2019 – May 2022
- Visiting Professor, University of Lahore, September 2020 – July 2024
- Visiting Faculty, University of Management & Technology (UMT), Lahore February 2022 – July 2024
- Visiting Professor, Superior University, Lahore, July 2022 – July 2024
- Visiting Faculty, Postgraduate School of Legal Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore, August 2022 – July 2024

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### **Languages**

- Pashto – Native
- Urdu – Proficient

- English – Proficient
- Punjabi – Basic
- Arabic – Basic