

**RAKESH (“RAJ”) KUMAR BHALA**

The University of Kansas  
School of Law  
Green Hall  
1535 West 15<sup>th</sup> Street  
Lawrence, Kansas  
U.S.A. 66045-7577

[bhala@ku.edu](mailto:bhala@ku.edu)

785-864-9224

***Wikipedia Entry:***

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raj\\_Bhala](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raj_Bhala)

## **BIO**

Born in Toronto, Raj is a dual Canadian-U.S. citizen of Indian and Celtic heritage.

Raj is a University Distinguished Professor (UDP) at the University of Kansas (KU, 2025-present). He is a Fulbright Specialist (2024-2027) in Law and Literature and International Trade Law. *Ingram's Business Magazine* designated him as one of "50 Kansans You Should Know" (<https://ingrams.com/article/50-kansas-you-should-know-the-class-of-2020/>).

Raj held the inaugural Leo. S. Brenneisen Distinguished Professorship (2017-2025) at the KU School of Law, before which he was the Rice Distinguished Professor (2003-2017). He served as KU Law School's Associate Dean for International and Comparative Law (2011-2017).

In November 2024, The Great Courses Plus selected Raj to create a video course, *How Trade Really Works*. Since 1990, The Great Courses Plus has produced courses for a global audience of millions of life-long learners. Only the "world's greatest professors and experts," the "top 1 percent of all professors" or "1 in 5,000 professors," are chosen to be on The Great Courses Plus faculty. Like the other trusted faculty, Raj was picked based on newspaper write ups, published evaluations, teaching awards, and an audition. The *Trade* course, consisting of 24, 30-minute lectures, is scheduled to debut in 2027.

Raj taught full-time at The George Washington University School of Law (1998-2003), where he held a Chaired Professorship, and William & Mary Law School (1993-1998), where he was voted tenure. He also taught at Auckland (where he was New Zealand's 2017 Legal Research Foundation Visiting Scholar), LaTrobe (Melbourne), across the Indian Sub-Continent, Hong Kong and Taiwan, Tel Aviv and the Gulf, plus Duke and Michigan. He has been a Visiting Fellow at the University of Warwick, University of Glasgow, and Oxford University (Trinity College).

Raj practiced law at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York (1989-1993), where he twice won the President's Award for Excellence for his service as a delegate to the United Nations Conference on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL). He was Senior Advisor to Dentons U.S. LLP, the world's largest law firm, focusing on international and comparative legal matters (2017-2023). He is a member of the Speaker Program of the U.S. Department of State.

A Harvard Law School graduate (*Cum Laude*, 1989), Raj completed Masters degrees as a Marshall Scholar (1984-1986) at LSE (1985) and Oxford (1986), and an undergraduate degree at Duke (*Summa Cum Laude*, *Phi Beta Kappa*, 1984) as an Angier B. Duke Scholar.

Raj has authored 13 books, and authored or co-authored over 100 scholarly law review articles.

Raj's eight-volume *International Trade Law: A Comprehensive E-Textbook* (6<sup>th</sup> Revised Edition, 2025), is one of the world's leading references in the field that, across all of its editions, over 100 law schools around the world have used ([www.dropbox.com/s/78sagrsm4g30k4g/R%20Bhala%20Book%20Launch.mp4?dl=0](http://www.dropbox.com/s/78sagrsm4g30k4g/R%20Bhala%20Book%20Launch.mp4?dl=0)). It is freely available via Open Access on KU Scholar Works.

Raj wrote the first treatise on GATT in nearly 50 years, the two-volume *Modern GATT Law* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2013). His books also include *Trade War: Causes, Conduct, and Consequences of Sino-American Confrontation* (2024) and *TPP Objectively: Legal, Economic, and National Security Dimensions of CPTPP* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2020).

Raj is the first non-Muslim American scholar to write a textbook on Islamic Law, *Understanding Islamic Law (Shari'a)* (3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2023).

Raj's current book project is *Principles of Law, Literature, and Rhetoric: A Shakespearean Approach*. He is the Founding Editor (2025) of the Law and Literature Website at the Kansas Law School, <https://law.ku.edu/law-literature>

His law review articles include four trilogies. They critically examine Trump tariff policy, India's trade laws and policies, the failed Doha Round, and *stare decisis* in WTO dispute settlement proceedings.

Given Raj's scholarship and teaching at the intersection of International Trade Law and Law and Literature, in December 2024, Humanities Kansas selected him as its Featured Scholar for its Big Idea Series (Winter/Spring 2025). The Series theme was "East to Midwest: Asian American Perspectives in Kansas." His essay and presentation, "From International Trade to Shakespeare's Stage: Asian American Angles on Law and Literature," were widely distributed, including to the general public, museum and library directors, and faculty, and on YouTube ([www.youtube.com/watch?v=78v7-y8M47Q](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=78v7-y8M47Q)).

Media world-wide frequently call upon Raj. From January 2017-October 2022, "On Point" was his regular column on International Law and Economics, which Bloomberg Quint / BQ Prime (Mumbai) published ([www.ndtvprofit.com/author/92714/raj-bhala](http://www.ndtvprofit.com/author/92714/raj-bhala)) and distributed to approximately 6.2 million readers worldwide.

Raj is blessed to have studied, worked, and/or played in 50 countries. He serves on the Executive Board of Directors of the Carriage Club of Kansas City, and Alumni Association Board of University School Milwaukee (his beloved *alma mater*). A retired runner who finished 115 marathons, including the "Big Five" of the "World's Majors" (Boston twice, New York twice, Chicago twice, Berlin, and London), he loves fitness cross-training. Seated, he enthusiastically studies Shakespeare and baseball.

## **RESUME**

### **CURRENT ACADEMIC POST**

**The University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas**  
Tenured, full Professor (since July 2003)

**University Distinguished Professor**  
(8/25-present)

**Leo S. Brenneisen Distinguished Professor**  
(8/17-8/25),  
**Rice Distinguished Professor**  
(7/03-8/17)

#### ***Media Coverage of Scholarship and Teaching:***

- (1) Elizabeth Barton, *University Distinguished Professor to Examine “America First” Influence on Trade Law*, KU NEWS, 28 August 2025, <https://news.ku.edu/news/article/university-distinguished-professor-to-examine-america-first-influence-on-trade-law>
- (2) Savannah Rattavong, *KU Faculty Earn University Distinguished Professor Status*, KU TODAY, 28 July 2025, <https://news.ku.edu/news/article/ku-faculty-earn-university-distinguished-professor-status>
- (3) Dennis Boone, *50 Kansans You Should Know*, INGRAM’S MAGAZINE, Volume 46, number 6, 37, 40 (15 June 2020) (Kansas City’s Business Magazine), <https://ingrams.com/article/50-kansas-you-should-know-the-class-of-2020/>
- (4) Charles McDermid, *Asia in 2019: From Elections in India and Indonesia to U.S.-China Tensions Xinjiang, and Extreme Weather*, SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST (Hong Kong), 28 December 2018 (invited commentary, predictions for 2019), [www.scmp.com/week-asia/opinion/article/2179716/asia-2019-watch-out-elections-india-and-indonesia-us-china](http://www.scmp.com/week-asia/opinion/article/2179716/asia-2019-watch-out-elections-india-and-indonesia-us-china)
- (5) Mike Krings, *New Class Takes First-of-its-Kind Approach to Applying Literature to International Law, Improving Legal Writing*, KU News, 9 October 2017, <http://news.ku.edu/2017/09/28/new-class-takes-first-its-kind-approach-applying-literature-international-law-improving>, <http://law.ku.edu/news/new-class-takes-first-of-its-kind-approach-applying-literature-international-law>

- (6) Diana Wichtel, *The Words of the Prophet – Islam v Terror: Islamic Law Expert on Understanding Sharia in the Modern World*, THE LISTENER (New Zealand), 17-23 June 2017, at 28-31  
(also titled as *Islam vs Terror: Islamic Law Expert on Understanding Sharia in the Modern World*),  
[www.webarchive.org](http://www.webarchive.org)
- (7) Mike Krings, *International Trade Law Export Authors Book on TPP, New Edition on Islamic Law*, KU TODAY, 6 August 2016,  
<http://news.ku.edu/2016/07/19/international-trade-law-expert-authors-book-tpp-new-edition-understanding-islamic-law>
- (8) Kim Callahan, *Law Professor's Innovative Scholarship Puts KU on Global Map*, LAWRENCE JOURNAL WORLD, 19 August 2012,  
[www2.ljworld.com/news/2012/aug/19/law-professors-innovative-scholarship-puts-ku-glob/](http://www2.ljworld.com/news/2012/aug/19/law-professors-innovative-scholarship-puts-ku-glob/)
- (9) Dolph C. Simons, Jr., *Law Professor Representative of Distinguished KU Faculty*, LAWRENCE JOURNAL-WORLD, 18 June 2011, at 3 (Saturday Column),  
[www2.ljworld.com/news/2011/jun/18/law-professor-representative-distinguished-ku-facu/?opinion](http://www2.ljworld.com/news/2011/jun/18/law-professor-representative-distinguished-ku-facu/?opinion)
- (10) “Professor Profile,” [www.oread.ku.edu/2009/august/24/stories/profile.shtml](http://www.oread.ku.edu/2009/august/24/stories/profile.shtml)
- (11) Alex Smith, *Kansas Army Base Hosts Shariah Law Class*, KC Currents, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 30 October 2012,  
[www.kcur.org/post/kansas-army-base-hosts-shariah-class](http://www.kcur.org/post/kansas-army-base-hosts-shariah-class)

***Comedic Coverage of Scholarship and Teaching:***

Television Interview, *The Not So Late Show*, 1 October 2014,  
(video file available upon request, segment starting at 15:20)

***Honors:***

- (1) **Fulbright Specialist**, Law and Literature and International Trade Law, U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs, (8/24-8/27).
- (2) Rice **Distinguished Professor** (tenure, full professorship, University Chair) (7/03-9/17).
- (3) **Shulenburger Award for Innovation & Advocacy in Scholarly Communications** (10/24) (University-wide honor from KU Libraries) (10/24), <https://news.ku.edu/news/article/reducing-barriers-nets-raj-bhala-2024-shulenburger-award>.
- (4) George and Eleanor **Woodyard International Educator Award** (University-wide honor granted to one faculty member annually for “outstanding leadership in international education at KU,” including contributions to internationalization efforts, strengthening the international dimension of KU in such areas as curriculum development, study abroad programs, relationships with international partner institutions, and collaboration with international colleagues in significant research and publications). (11/11).
- (5) **William T. Kemper Fellowship for Teaching Excellence** (University-wide honor for “innovative approaches to teaching help students gain crucial skills, embrace academic and professional challenges, develop learning strategies, and improve long-term student success”) (9/08).
- (6) **Moreau Award** (granted to one University of Kansas School of Law faculty member “who, in the eyes of the students, has been particularly helpful in advising and counseling with students”) (twice, 5/12 and 5/15).

***Research Interests:***

- (1) International Trade, especially: special and differential treatment for developing and least developed countries; development economics and social justice theory; national security and peace through trade; traditional trade remedies (antidumping and countervailing duties, and safeguards); Sino-American trade war.
- (2) Law and Literature, especially: interpretative theory and the application of literary criticism to legal texts (law “as” literature); application of Literary Criticism to help interpret legal texts (law “as” literature); lessons from Shakespeare for International Law (law “in” literature); and rhetoric (law “with” literature).

### ***Teaching:***

#### *Regular Courses* (3 credits each) –

- (1) International Trade Law (yearly)
- (2) Advanced International Law (yearly)
- (3) International Law and Literature (yearly)

#### *Additional Courses* (2-3 credits each) –

- (1) International Human Rights Law (occasionally)
- (2) Islamic Law (*Shari'a*) (occasionally at KU Law School, and from 2010-2019 yearly at Fort Leavenworth Command and General Staff College (CGSC) for U.S. Special Operations Forces)
- (3) Public International Law (occasionally)
- (4) International Business Transactions (occasionally)

### ***Administration:***

- (1) Founding Editor (8/25-present), Law and Literature Website, University of Kansas, School of Law, <https://law.ku.edu/law-literature>
- (2) Associate Dean for International and Comparative Law (8/11-12/17)
- (3) Significantly responsible for creating and running the Two-Year Juris Doctor (J.D.) Program for Foreign Trained Lawyers (3/04-present), Certificate in International Trade and Finance Program (3/04-present), and Doctor of Juridical Science (S.J.D.) Program (5/06-present)
- (4) Negotiated, drafted, and completed Memoranda of Understanding (MOU) with several law schools in India, Korea, and the United Arab Emirates (UAE)  
*See Emily Sharp, KU Partners with India's Top Law Schools*, KU TODAY, 10 April 2014, <http://news.ku.edu/ku-law-partners-indias-top-law-schools>
- (5) University Distinguished Professor Steering Committee (6/04-6/07, re-elected 6/07-6/10, 6/10-6/12)
- (6) University Committee on Distinguished Professorships (advises Provost on selection of DPs) (9/04-6/07)
- (7) University Committee on Selection of Open Access Awards (7/25-present)
- (8) Law School Distinguished Professorship Committee (advises Law School on selection of DPs) (9/03-present)
- (9) Executive Board, Kansas African Studies Center (5/06-5/09)
- (10) Graduate and International Programs Committee (8/03-present, Chair, 8/12-8/17)
- (11) Post-Tenure Review and Sabbatical Committee (8/20-8/24)
- (12) Library Committee (8/23-present)
- (13) Faculty Advisor, St. Thomas More Society (1/04-present)
- (14) Faculty Advisor, Islamic Law Students Association (ILSA) (8/11-8/19)
- (15) Faculty Advisor, *Kansas Journal of Law and Public Policy*, 2021 Symposium, “International Legal Challenges Facing the New U.S. Administration: Critical Analyses from the American Heartland” (11/19-5/21) (presentations via Zoom, largest attendance of any Symposium in history of KU Law School)

- (16) Co-Faculty Advisor, Dwight D. Eisenhower International Law Society (ILS) (10/03-present)
- (17) Co-Faculty Advisor, Asian Law Students Association (8/07-present)

***Joint Appointments:***

Core Faculty Member, Center for Global and International Studies (CGIS) (1/13-5/22).

Associate Member, Center for East Asian Studies, (4/04-present).

Affiliate Faculty, Center for Russian and Eastern European Studies (CREER) (8/10-present).



## **ADDITIONAL POSITIONS**

### **U.S. State Department (Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs)**

#### **Speaker Program**

##### **Member**

(May 2020-present)

Presentations on (1) International Trade Law, (2) China's increased global influence, (3) Islamic Law, and (4) India. Audiences include diplomats, governmental, non-governmental, and international organization officials, private sector practitioners (*e.g.*, from business and law), scholars, students (including law students), and the media. Speakers are selected for their expert knowledge, and a responsible and informed opinion, on foreign policy priorities for the United States.

The Program goal is to enhance the understanding of U.S. policies and institutions, and the political, economic, and social context from which they arise. The Program also fosters enduring relationships between U.S. experts and foreign professionals that can lead to economic and educational opportunities in the U.S. and overseas.

#### **Columnist**

##### **“On Point”**

##### **BloombergQuintOpinion**

##### **Columnist**

(January 2017-October 2022)

Monthly non-partisan, non-*ad hominem* column on international law and economics, BloombergQuint (Bloomberg India), Mumbai (Bombay), India  
[www.ndtvprofit.com/author/92714/raj-bhala](http://www.ndtvprofit.com/author/92714/raj-bhala)

### **PREVIOUS ACADEMIC POSTS**

**Patricia Roberts Harris Research Professor of Law,  
The George Washington University Law School, Washington, D.C.**  
(7/98-7/03, with tenure, full professorship, and Law School Chair)

#### ***Joint Appointment:***

Professor of International Affairs, Elliott School of International Affairs (12/01-7/03).

#### ***Honors:***

Law School Research Chaired Professorship (awarded 7/00).

#### ***Teaching:***

- (1) International Trade Law (yearly course).
- (2) Advanced International Trade Law (yearly course/seminar).
- (3) Comparative Law (yearly course, focus on Islamic Law).
- (4) International Business Transactions (taught frequently).

#### ***Administration:***

- (1) Associate Dean for International and Comparative Legal Studies (7/01-7/03).  
Helped establish consortium with law schools in India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka, and links with other overseas law schools; engaged in marketing activities around the world; and developed internal international and comparative law activities, including faculty team lunches.
- (2) Director, South Asia Legal Education Consortium (SALEC) (3/01-7/03).
- (3) Faculty Advisor to St. Thomas Moore Society (9/01-7/03),  
*The George Washington International Law Review* (10/98-7/03),  
and South Asian Law Students Association (1998-7/03).

**Associate Professor of Law,**

**College of William & Mary School of Law, Williamsburg, Virginia**

(8/93-7/98; tenure and promotion to full Professor approved 11/97; promoted from Assistant to Associate Professor 11/95).

***Honors:***

Alumni Fellowship Award for Excellence in Teaching,

William & Mary Society of the Alumni (9/96) (University-wide distinguished teaching award).

***Teaching:***

- (1) International Trade Law (yearly course).
- (2) Advanced International Trade Law (yearly seminar).
- (3) International Commercial Law (yearly course).
- (4) Public International Law (occasional course).
- (5) International Banking Law (occasional seminar).

***Administration:***

- (1) Director, Graduate (LL.M.) Program in American Legal Studies (1996-98). Planning, recruitment, admissions, and advising overseas students; helped increase global profile and funding.
- (2) Member, Dean Search Committee (1997), Dean's Advisory Council (1997-98), Curriculum Committee (1994-97; Chair, 1996-97), Enrichment Committee (1996-97), and Admissions Committee (1993-95).
- (3) Faculty Advisor to International Law Society (1994-95, 1996-98) and Asian Law Students Association (1996-98).
- (4) Helped Development and Alumni Affairs Office in fund raising, including Carter-Kaplan International Financial Law Award.

### **VISITING POSITIONS**

- Visiting Fellow, University of **Oxford** (Trinity College), England (June 2026)  
Spring 2026 sabbatical research project on Law, Literature, and Shakespeare.
- Glasgow Law Fellow, University of **Glasgow**, Faculty of Law, Scotland (May 2026)  
Spring 2026 sabbatical research project on Law, Literature, and Shakespeare.
- Visiting Fellow, University of **Warwick**, School of Law, England (April 2026)  
Spring 2026 sabbatical research project on Law, Literature, and Shakespeare.
- Instructor, **Command and General Staff College (CGSC)**, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas (Fall 2010 through Fall 2019)  
  
Teach *Islamic Law (Sharī‘a)* to Special Operations Forces (SOF) commanders and senior Intelligence Officers.  
  
This course is mentioned in the 2012 State of the University of Kansas Address by KU Chancellor Bernadette Gray-Little, [www.chancellor.ku.edu/sotu2012/](http://www.chancellor.ku.edu/sotu2012/) (video), <http://chancellor.ku.edu/speeches/013012speech.shtml> (transcript)
- Visiting Professor, **University of Auckland**, Auckland, New Zealand (April 2019)  
[www.auckland.ac.nz/en/law.html](http://www.auckland.ac.nz/en/law.html)  
  
Taught intensive Master of Law (LL.M.) course on *International Trade Law*.
- Visiting Professor, **Tel Aviv University**, The Buchmann Faculty of Law (February-March 2019) <https://en-law.tau.ac.il>  
  
Taught intensive law (LL.B.) course on *International Trade Law*.

- Visiting Scholar, **New Zealand Legal Research Foundation (LRF)**  
(May-June 2017) [www.legalresearch.org.nz/](http://www.legalresearch.org.nz/)

Delivered the following Public Lectures:

- (1) *A Dialogue on the Future of TPP – And What Now for New Zealand?*  
(with Professor Jane Kelsey),  
University of Auckland, Faculty of Law, 30 May 2017  
[www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.html](http://www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.html),  
[www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en/about/our-faculty/law-school-community.html](http://www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en/about/our-faculty/law-school-community.html), and  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=VR2ruMx-ghY&feature=youtu.be](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VR2ruMx-ghY&feature=youtu.be)
- (2) *From Law and Literature to International Law and Literature: Scholarly and Pedagogical Innovation for Globalization*,  
University of Auckland, Faculty of Law, 31 May 2017  
[www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.html](http://www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.html)
- (3) *India, China, and Turbulence in International Trade Law and Policy*,  
Chapman Tripp (Law Firm), Auckland, New Zealand, 1 June 2017  
[www.chapmantripp.com](http://www.chapmantripp.com)
- (4) *Reinterpreting Islamic Law on Issues from Women to War*,  
University of Auckland, Faculties of Law and Business, 8 June 2017  
[www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.htm](http://www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.htm), [www.legalresearch.org.nz/events.aspx](http://www.legalresearch.org.nz/events.aspx),  
<https://youtu.be/UvEHGS3bXdA>
- (5) *Islamic Banking and Finance*,  
University of Auckland, Faculty of Law, 9 June 2017  
[www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.html](http://www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en.html), [www.legalresearch.org.nz/events.aspx](http://www.legalresearch.org.nz/events.aspx)

Also taught intensive Master of Law (LL.M.) course in *International Trade Law*.

The LRF designates one Visiting Scholar per year, based on a world-wide competitive selection process. Previous Visiting Scholars include The Right Honorable Sir Robin Jacob, Lord Justice of Appeal, of University College London (2015), Professor Trevor Hartley (2013) from the London School of Economics, and Professor Ted White of the University of Virginia (2012).

- Adjunct Professor, **Washington University** in Saint Louis, School of Law  
(January-February 2014)

Taught intensive course on *Overview of International Trade Law*.

- Instructor, **Heidelberg Centre for Latin America (HCLC), Santiago, Chile** (May-June 2012)

Taught *International Trade Law and Social Justice* under auspices of California Western School of Law, San Diego, Summer Program.

- Research Fellow, The **University of Hong Kong** Faculty of Law, Hong Kong, SAR, China (July 2007)

Worked on, and presented papers related to, international trade law and East Asia for the East Asian International Economic Law and Policy (EAIEL) Program.

- Visiting Professor, **World Trade Institute**, Berne, Switzerland (July 2003 and July 2004)

Taught Masters level classes in *Overview of International Trade Regulation and Agriculture and Development*.

- Visiting Professor, **La Trobe University**, Melbourne, Australia (June-July 2003)

Taught Master of Law (LL.M.) course on *International Trade Law*.

- Visiting Lecturer, **University of Auckland**, Auckland, New Zealand (March 2003)

Taught Master of Law (LL.M.) course on *GATT-WTO Law*.

- Visiting Scholar, **The Bank of Japan**, Tokyo, Japan (July 1999)

Selected as Visiting Scholar by the Bank of Japan's Institute for Monetary and Economic Studies. Presented seminar on international trade law, and authored research paper and presented seminar on international aspects of Japanese insolvency law.

- Visiting Professorial Fellow, **University of London**, London, England (1997)

Lecture on *International Trade Law* under the auspices of the Centre for Commercial Law Studies, Queen Mary & Westfield College.

- Visiting Professor, **University of Michigan School of Law**, Ann Arbor, MI (Spring semester, January-May 1999)

Taught *Advanced International Trade Law* and *International Business Transactions*.

- Visiting Professor, **Duke University School of Law**, Durham, N.C. (Spring semester, January-May 1996)

Taught *International Trade Law* and *International Banking Law*.

## **LEGAL PRACTICE**

**Attorney,  
Legal Department, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York, N.Y.  
(8/89-3/93)**

### ***Honors:***

- (1) Twice won President's Award for Excellence (11/90 and 12/92).  
Rarely granted to the same recipient twice.
- (2) Letter of Commendation from Department of State for service at United Nations (9/91).

### ***Responsibilities:***

- (1) International Commercial Law –
  - Payments system issues.
  - Drafted Federal Reserve Regulation J on wire transfers.
  - Served as U.S. delegate to United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) to negotiate and draft Model Law on International Credit Transfers.
- (2) International Financial Markets –
  - Foreign exchange (FX) matters, including development of FX master agreements and supervision of FX market participants and practices.
  - Enforcement, including investigating potential violations, taking depositions, and drafting enforcement documents.
  - Significantly involvement in civil enforcement actions against Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI) and related parties.



## **LEGAL CONSULTANCIES**

**Senior  
Advisor**

**Dentons U.S. LLP  
Public Policy & Regulation Practice Group**  
[www.dentons.com/en](http://www.dentons.com/en)

Consultant on International Trade Law, Islamic Law (*Sharī'a*), Law of India, and related matters to the largest law firm in the world, with offices across approximately 80 countries and roughly 10,000 lawyers.

Provide presentations, including for Continuing Legal Education (CLE), such as “International Trade Law and Policy in the New American Administration: What’s Changed, What’s Not, and What To Expect?” (May 2021, 650 registered participants of in-house corporate counsel from across the U.S.):

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=mf0gfK99DG4](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mf0gfK99DG4)

(1:04:00-end minutes)

Other Special Advisors include Former Democratic National Party Chairman and New Hampshire Governor Howard Dean. (8/2017-12/2023)

**International  
Legal  
Consultant**

**The Al Ammari Law Firm,  
in Association with Blake, Cassels & Graydon LL.P.  
Bahrain and Saudi Arabia**  
[www.blakes.com](http://www.blakes.com)

Consultant on International Trade Law, Foreign Direct Investment, Islamic Law (*Sharī'a*), and related issues to a leading Middle Eastern firm affiliated with one of the “Seven Sister” law firms (“Bay Street” firms) based in Toronto, Canada. Projects include GATT-WTO consistency of trade measures (particularly with respect to national treatment), optimal governmental and committee organization structure to encourage output and export diversification and fuller integration into multilateral trade system and Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Customs Union, and briefings and presentations on important developments (such as WTO cases and *TPP*). (1/2015-8/2017)

**Consultant**

**Cheniere Energy, Inc.  
Houston, Texas**

International legal consultant on projects concerning GATT-WTO rules and exportation of liquefied natural gas (LNG) from the United States.  
(3-12/2014, 8-12/2015).

**Foreign  
Legal  
Consultant**

**Heenan Blaikie, LL.P., Toronto, Canada**

Consultant to a former pre-eminent Canadian law firms on international trade issues affecting developing and least developed countries, and on trade-related Islamic law (*Shari'a*) matters. Projects include antidumping (AD) and countervailing duty (CVD) case against China and *Shari'a* compliant mortgages. (7/2008-2/2014).

**Consultant**

**DevCorp, International, Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and  
Manama, Bahrain**

Consultant on project concerning alleged dual-pricing of natural gas in the Kingdom. Produced legal report analyzing whether low-cost natural gas feedstock is an illegal subsidy under WTO rules. The feedstock is used by cracker/petrochemical complexes to make polymers and resins, which in turn are needed by conversion units to make finished plastic products. (7/2006).

**Consultant**

**UAE University, Al Ain, United Arab Emirates**

Consultant to help create a high quality, sustainable Masters Degree (LL.M.) Program in International Trade Law at the Faculty of Law of the UAE University. (11/2005-9/2006).

**Advisor**

**United States Department of Commerce,  
Commercial Law Development Program**

Consultant on the Middle East Partnership Initiative (MEPI) to help enhance the international trade law curriculum of law schools in the Persian Gulf region, and facilitate a Middle East Free Trade Area (MEFTA). Engaged in assessments and program development in Bahrain, Oman, and the United Arab Emirates (UAE). (2/2005-9/2005).

**Consultant**

**Government of Taiwan**

Consultant to Government of Taiwan for training officials in international trade law Taught week-long course in Taipei on GATT law and policy. Program arranged by World Trade Institute (WTI), Berne, Switzerland. (10/2004).

**Consultant                      Saudi Aramco**

Consultant to Saudi Arabian Oil Company (Saudi Aramco) on international trade regulation and accession of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia to the WTO. (12/2003).

- (1)     Delivered presentations in Dhahran to:  
Saudi Aramco; Chamber of Commerce and Industry of the Eastern Province; and King Fahd University of Petroleum and Mining (KFUPM).
- (2)     Delivered presentations in Riyadh to:  
Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority (SAMA); Saudi Arabian General Investment Authority (SAGIA); *Ma'aden* (Saudi Arabian Mining Company); Ministry of Petroleum; *Al-Faisaliah* Holdings Group; and American Business Association.

**Consultant                      Patton Boggs Law Firm (Washington, D.C.)**

Worked on the GATT-WTO consistency of settlement proposals the European Union offered in its dispute with the United States over its preferential trading arrangement for bananas. (10-12/2000).

**Consultant                      Government of Laos**

Consultant to the Ministry of Justice of the Lao P.D.R. Worked in Vientiane on reform of Laotian international trade law with a view to possible WTO accession, and delivered presentations on GATT and WTO topics. Program arranged through World Bank. (3/2000).

**Consultant                      The World Bank**

- (1)     Lecturer on payments systems law and policy in developing countries at World Bank seminar in Mexico City, Mexico for senior Latin American central bank and finance ministry officials. (7/1995, 7/1996, 7/1997, and 7/1998).
- (2)     Taught wire transfer law to senior World Bank officials participating in World Bank seminars in Washington, D.C. on payments systems in developing countries. (5/1994 and 4/1995).
- (3)     Taught wire transfer law to senior Vietnamese government officials participating in World Bank seminar in Washington, D.C. on payments systems reform in Vietnam. (6/1994).

**Consultant                      International Monetary Fund**

- (1)     Lecturer on legal issues in foreign exchange transactions at IMF seminar in Washington, D.C. on current legal issues affecting central banks for senior government and central bank officials from around the world. (5/1995 and 5/1996).
- (2)     Lecturer on payment systems law at IMF seminar in Vienna for senior government officials from the former Soviet Union and Baltic countries. (8/1994-12/1994).
- (3)     Helped re-draft proposed Banking Act (general banking law) and Bank of Sierra Leone Act (central banking law) for Republic of Sierra Leone. (12/1993-1/1094).

**Lecturer**                      **United States – Vietnam Trade Council** (Hanoi, Vietnam)

Delivered lectures to senior Vietnamese government officials on *The Benefits, Politics, and Details of Integration into the World Economy, Special Trade Law Programs for Developing Countries*, and *Trade Liberalization in Special Sectors*. (2/1997).

**Counsellor**                      **Financial Services Volunteer Corps**  
(New York, N.Y. and Moscow, Russia)

Member of Working Group on Electronic Payments, whose goal is to help strengthen the legal basis for *rouble*-denominated wire transfers in Russia (4/1995-8/1997).

### **LEGAL EDUCATION**

**Law Degree (J.D.), Harvard Law School,**  
Cambridge, MA. (8 June 1989)

*Honors:*  
*Cum Laude.*

*Research Assistantship (2/87-6/89):*  
Subject area – International banking and payments law.  
Professor – Hal S. Scott, Nomura Professor of International Financial Systems.

### **GRADUATE EDUCATION**

**Master's Degree (M.Sc.), Management (Industrial Relations), Oxford University**  
**(Trinity College),** Oxford, England (7 November 1986)

*Thesis:*  
“Dimensions of Internal Labor Markets.”

**Master's Degree (M.Sc.), Economics, London School of Economics (LSE),**  
London, England (14 August 1985)

*Honors:*  
Distinction on examinations in Microeconomics and Development Economics.

### **UNDERGRADUATE EDUCATION**

**Bachelor's Degree (A.B.), Economics, Duke University,**  
Durham, North Carolina (May 1984)

*Honors:*  
*Summa Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kappa, President's Senior Leadership Award, and Phi Eta Sigma.*

*Research Assistantship (7/81-7/84):*  
Subject area – Third World development and population growth.  
Professor – Allen C. Kelley, James B. Duke Professor of Economics.

### **MERIT SCHOLARSHIPS**

**Marshall Scholarship**, Oxford University and London School of Economics (1984-86)

Awarded by British Government for 2 years of graduate study (all expenses paid).

**Angier B. Duke Scholarship**, Duke University (1980-84)

Awarded by Duke for 4 years of undergraduate study (full tuition paid).

## **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND LEADERSHIP POSITIONS**

- **Bar Admissions.**  
Admitted to practice law in New York (since 3/1990), District of Columbia (since 10/90), and Colorado (since 12/1990, inactive status). Also admitted to practice before the United States Court of International Trade (CIT) (as of 12/12/2007).
- **American Law Institute (ALI).**  
Elected to membership 5/1998.
- **International Bar Association (IBA).**  
Member since 1/1995.  
Executive Committee Officer, Academic and Professional Development Committee (APDC), Diversity and Inclusion Officer (1/2026-12/2027), Membership Officer (1/2024-12/2025), Latin American Regional Forum Liaison Officer (1/2023-2/2024),  
Executive Committee Officer, International Trade and Customs Law Committee, Special Projects Officer (1/2025-12/2026), Diversity and Inclusion Officer, (1/2023-12/2024).  
Member, APDC (11/2022-present), International Trade and Customs Law Committee (1/1995-present), LARF (11/2022-2/2024), and Arab Regional Forum (1/1995-11/2022).
- **Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA).**  
Member since 11/2008.  
Member of International Trade Committee, Vice Chairman of International Trade Committee (10/2010-5/2015, 5/2017-5/2021), Member of International Trade Advisory Committee (ITAC, 5/2015-present), Vice Chairman of APEC Committee (4/2016-4/2018).
- **Council on Foreign Relations (CFR), New York.**  
Selected for membership 2/2000.
- **Royal Society for Asian Affairs, London, England.**  
Elected to membership 7/1999.
- **Indian Society of International Law (ISIL), New Delhi, India.**  
Life membership conferred by ISIL Executive Council 10/2013.  
Life Membership is granted only to “eminent scholars who are studying, teaching or practicing International Law and with demonstrable interest showing potential to contribute to the promotion and dissemination of International Law and Organizations, and to develop the ISIL...”

- **All India Law Teachers Congress (AILTC)**, New Delhi, India.  
Approved for membership (number 402) 2/2011.
- **Law, Culture, and the Humanities (LCH)**, Toronto, Canada.  
Member since July 2024.
- **Folger Shakespeare Library**, Washington, D.C.  
Teacher Member since August 2024.
- **Gateway House, Indian Council on Global Relations**, Mumbai, India.  
Membership approved 5/2013.  
Indian equivalent of United States Council on Foreign Relations.  
See <http://www.gatewayhouse.in/>.
- **Fellowship of Catholic Scholars**.  
Membership ratified 9/2002.
- **Who's Who Among Collegiate Faculty** (Montclair Publishing, New York).  
Lifetime member, nominated and selected through peer review, admitted 12/2009.



## **PROFESSIONAL BOARDS**

### ***In India:***

- **University of Kerala**, Kariavattom Campus, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala, India. *Journal of Polity and Society*. Member, Board of Editors. 8/2021-present.

Responsible for selecting articles in this interdisciplinary *Journal* sponsored by the Department of Political Science.

[www.worldcat.org/title/journal-of-polity-and-society/oclc/255494162](http://www.worldcat.org/title/journal-of-polity-and-society/oclc/255494162)

- **Indian Society of International Law (ISIL)**, New Delhi, India. *Indian Journal of International Law (IJIL)*. International Advisory Board 1/2021-present.

Responsible for advising on editorial and publication policy, attracting articles, and increasing the reach of the peer-reviewed, flagship, quarterly journal of ISIL.

[www.isil-aca.org/publication.htm](http://www.isil-aca.org/publication.htm)

- **Indian Society of Global Law and Policy (ISGLP)**, Gurgaon, Haryana (outside New Delhi, India. Member, Advisory Board 3/2016-present.

Responsible for advancing multi-disciplinary cooperation among legal scholars and practitioners in India, European Union, and United States.

[www.isglp.org](http://www.isglp.org)

- **National Law School (NLS) of India University, Bangalore**, India, *Indian Journal of International Economic Law (IJIEL)*, Board of Editors (11/2015-present)

Responsible for guiding editorial and publication policy, attracting articles, developing special issues, and promoting the *IJIEL* outside India and via new technologies.

[www.nls.ac.in/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=12:indian-journal-of-international-economic-law-&catid=1:publications](http://www.nls.ac.in/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=12:indian-journal-of-international-economic-law-&catid=1:publications)

- **Jagran Lakecity University, Bhopal**, *Jagran International Journal on Contemporary Law and Research*, Editorial Board (7/2014-present)

Responsible for helping select and edit articles for annual publication.

- **Jindal Global Law School (JGLS), Sonipat, Haryana**, Centre for Postgraduate Legal Studies (CPLS), Advisory Council, Honorary Member (6/2013-present)

Responsible for providing advice to prominent Indian international legal academic institution, CPLS at JGLS, on strategic matters, and operation of Masters degree (LL.M.) program, which has specializations in International Trade and Investment Law, Intellectual Property and Technology Law, and Corporate and Financial Law.  
<http://jgls.edu.in/cpgls/index.htm>

- **Benares Hindu University (BHU), Varanasi, *Universitas***, International Advisory Board (3/2013-present)

Advise BHU on selection of articles for *Universitas*, an Annual Journal of Académique, which is an Interdisciplinary Discussion Group of teachers and students that is an independent, non-partisan, non-political, and not-for-profit.

- **Benares Hindu University (BHU), Varanasi, *BHU Law Journal***, International Advisory Panel (7/2012-present)

Advise BHU on selection of articles for bi-annual, peer-reviewed *BHU Law Journal*.

- **National Law University of Jodhpur (NLU), Rajasthan, *Trade, Law and Development***, Board of Advisors (12/2008-present).

Review and help select articles for publication.  
[www.tradelawdevelopment.com](http://www.tradelawdevelopment.com).

#### *In East Asia:*

- **International Editorial Board**, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, Mexico, *Journal of Malaysian and Comparative Law* (1/2019-12/2023)

Responsible for enhancing the *Journal*, including through recruiting and evaluating individual manuscript submissions.

***In Europe:***

- **Advisory Board, *University of Bologna Law Review (UBLR)***, Bologna, Italy, Member, 11/2016-present

Responsible for reviewing and selecting submissions, editing, and writing articles.  
<https://bolognalawreview.unibo.it/>

- **International Advisory Board, *Journal of International and Comparative Law***, City Law School, City University, **London**, England, and City University of **Hong Kong**, SAR, China (11/2013-12/2017)

Responsible for advising on special themes for and future direction of *Journal*, which is peer-reviewed, and published biannually by Sweet & Maxwell and available on Westlaw.

- **Editorial Board, *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law (MJIEL)***, University of Manchester, **England** (1/2021-present)

Responsible for selecting articles in *MJIEL*, which is peer-reviewed and published thrice annually online and in hard copy format.  
[www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue.php?id=48](http://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue.php?id=48)

- **Advisory Board, *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law (MJIEL)***, University of Manchester, **England** (11/2003-12/2020)

Responsible for advising *MJIEL* on strategic and policy matters.  
<https://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue.php?id=48>

- **Co-Chief Book Review Editor, *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law (MJIEL)*** (1/2017-8/2023).

- **Editorial Board, *International Trade Law and Regulation***, Thomson-Sweet & Maxwell, London, **England** (Spring 2003-present)

- **Board of International Scholars, University of London, Centre for Commercial Law Studies**, London, **England** (1/1995-present)

***In Latin America:***

- **National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM)**, Mexico City, Mexico, ***Latin American Journal of International Trade Law*** (8/2012-present)

Responsible for assessing each issue of the *Journal*, including evaluating individual manuscript submissions.

***In Middle East:***

- United Arab Emirates University, **United Arab Emirates** (UAE), ***Shari'a and Law Journal***, Editorial Advisory Board (12/2007-present)

Referee quarterly journal publishing scholarly research on Islamic legal issues.

***In United States:***

- **Editorial Advisory Board, Carolina Academic Press**, Durham, North Carolina (12/1997-12/2008, 1/2012-present)

Advised Carolina Academic Press on selection of book publishing proposals for the legal academic market, and on the identification of prospective authors.

- **Board of Directors, Asian-American Bar Association of Kansas City** (AABAKC), Kansas City, Missouri (11/2014-11/2016)

Responsible for developing, implementing, promoting, and supervising programs for AABAKC. The mission of this non-profit organization is to promote justice, equality, and opportunity for Asian Americans, and to foster professional development, legal scholarship, advocacy, and community involvement in the metropolitan Kansas City area.

- **LexisNexis Law School Publishing Advisory Board**, New York (1/2009-12/2011)

Advised LexisNexis on selection of book publishing proposals for the legal academic market, and on the development of new products and technologies.

- **Editorial Advisory Board, *Fordham Journal of International Law***, Fordham University School of Law, New York (3/2006-3/2009)

- **Editorial Advisory Board, *Case Western Reserve University Journal of International Law***, Case Western Reserve University School of Law, Cleveland, Ohio (1998-present)

- **Editorial Board, *The Financier*** (1993-1998) and ***The Arbitrageur*** (1998)

- **Board of Governors, Section on International Law, Virginia Bar Association**, Richmond, Virginia (9/1995-6/1998)

### **EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL BOARDS**

- **Carriage Club of Kansas City** (non-golf country club)  
Kansas City, Missouri (10/2019-present)  
  
Member, Executive Board and Treasurer (4/2023-3/2026).  
Member, Board of Directors (4/2022-3/2026).  
Fitness Committee (3/2020-present, Co-Chair, 5/2022-present).  
Chair, Finance and Regulatory Committee (4/2023-3/2026).  
Member, Strategic Planning Committee (9/2021-3/2023).  
Member, Food and Wine Committee (4/2021-3/2022, 4/2025-3/2026).
- **University School of Milwaukee** (USM) (high school *alma mater*).  
Milwaukee, Wisconsin (7/2022-present)  
  
Member, Alumni Association Board.  
Significantly involved in “Thought Leadership Series,” and addressing justice, equity, diversity, and inclusion (JEDI) issues.

**PROFESSIONAL ADVISORY AND REVIEW COMMITTEE SERVICE**

- **Tenure and Promotion Reviews (1999-present)**

Provided reviews of legal scholarship for tenure and promotion purposes at law schools in the United States and overseas: American University, Singapore Management University (SMU), St. Louis University, University of Arizona, and University of Sydney.

- **Advisory Committee, Council on Foreign Relations (2006-3/2007)**

For Council Special Report Number 25, *The United States and the WTO Dispute Settlement System* (March 2007) (authored by Professor Robert Z. Lawrence)

- **International Advisory Council, Washington University School of Law, Harris Institute for Global Legal Studies, St. Louis (7/2002-present)**

- **Chairperson, American Association of Law Schools, Section on Financial Institutions (1996-97), and Program Chair (1995-96)**

### **GRADUATE COMMITTEE SERVICE**

- **Doctor of Juridical Sciences (S.J.D.) Committees Chaired**

- (1) Surendra Bhandari, Nepal  
S.J.D. awarded May 2010  
Topic: An Analysis of Positivism in the Form of Constructivism to Address the Problems of Making Rules in the WTO
- (2) Ahmed Al Zaabai, United Arab Emirates  
S.J.D. awarded May 2011, with Distinction  
Topic: WTO Treatment of Electronic Commerce, Developing Countries, and the United Arab Emirates
- (3) Father Alphonsus Ihuoma, Nigeria  
S.J.D. awarded May 2014, with Distinction  
Topic: The Holy See, Social Justice, and International Trade Law: Assessing the Social Mission of the Church in the GATT-WTO System
- (4) Zainab Radhi, Iraq  
S.J.D. awarded May 2015, with Distinction  
Topic: Right to Development and Establishment of an International *Zakāt* Institution (IZI)
- (5) Sulaiman Al Ghafri, Oman  
S.J.D. awarded May 2017, with Distinction  
Topic: Border Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights – A Case Study of Oman
- (6) Ahmed Alyousef, Saudi Arabia  
S.J.D. awarded December 2017  
Topic: Islamic Insurance Law (*Takaful*) and Challenges faced by Saudi Arabia in WTO Negotiations
- (7) Neyamul Islam, Bangladesh  
S.J.D. awarded December 2017  
Topic: Legal and Non-Legal Barriers to Trade in South Asia
- (8) Jongjun Jeon, Korea  
S.J.D. awarded December 2022, with Distinction  
Topic: Managed Trade and National Security: Good and Bad Ideas as Illustrated by KORUS

- (9) Nathan Deuckjoo (D.J.) Kim, Korea  
S.J.D. awarded December 2024, with Distinction  
Topic: From Management to Liberalization:  
The Saga of Agricultural Trade Liberalization

- **External Examiner Service (1996-present)**

Served as External Examiner for doctoral dissertations at law schools in the United States and overseas: Duke, George Washington University, LaTrobe University (Melbourne), Macquarie University (Sydney), and University of Adelaide. Served as External Examiner for Masters thesis at University of the Western Cape (South Africa).



## **PERSONAL**

### **Family**

Wife, Kara Tan Bhala:

- Chief Executive Officer, Seven Pillars Institute for Global Finance and Ethics. [www.sevenpillarsinstitute.org](http://www.sevenpillarsinstitute.org).
- Chief Executive Officer, Seven Pillars Consulting L.L.C. and International Financial Consultant. Clients included Kornitzer Capital Management – Buffalo Funds (Kansas City, Missouri).
- Lecturer, University of Kansas School of Business, M.B.A. Program (Global Finance and Ethics) and Undergraduate Program (Finance Scholars).
- Former First Vice President and Senior Portfolio Manager, Merrill Lynch Dragon Fund (managed an Asian equities portfolio of approximately \$2 billion). Former Portfolio Manager, Jayhawk Capital Management China Hedge Fund.
- Doctoral degree (Ph.D.) in Philosophy, The University of Kansas (specialization in Moral Philosophy and Ethics, dissertation on Aristotle and Virtue Ethics), 2009. Masters degree (M.Phil.) in Management Studies, Oxford University, 1986.
- Author, *Ethics in Finance: Case Studies from a Woman's Life on Wall Street* (Palgrave MacMillan, 2021)
  - Winner, Best Book in the World in International Business, Business Book Awards (U.K.), May 2022, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WiYjOAMU9rg>
  - Winner, Bronze Medal, Third Best Book in the World in Ethics, Axiom Awards (U.S.), March 2022, <https://axiomawards.com/92/2022-medalists>
  - Finalist (1 of 7 Finalists), International Book Awards, Award-Winning Finalist, Nonfiction: Narrative Category, American Book Fest (1 of 7 Finalists), June 2022, <http://www.internationalbookawards.com/2022awardannouncement.html>
  - Silver Medal, Global Book Awards 2022, Business Ethics, November 2022
  - Winner, Goody Book Awards 2022, Business Education
- Science Fiction Short Story Novelist

Daughter, Shera Tan Bhala:

- Dartmouth College Class of 2022 *cum laude*, French and Government double major
- Editor, *The Dartmouth* (student newspaper), Vice President, Alexander Hamilton Society, Member, *Kappa Kappa Gamma* Sorority
- Travelled to 41 countries
- Fulbright Scholar, Luxembourg (2022-2023)
- Consultant, Deep Water Point Associates, Washington, D.C. (2023-)

**Citizenship** U.S.A., Canada (dual citizen)

**Date of Birth** 15 June 1962

**Religion** Catholic (convert, Easter Vigil 2001)

**Foreign Languages** French – basic proficiency  
Hindi, Persian (*Farsi*), and Chinese (Mandarin) – previous study

**Travel** Lived, travelled, and/or worked in 50 countries

## **RUNNING**

### ***Unbound Trailblazer Web Page (Charitable Fundraising for Children in Poor Countries)***

<https://www.unbound.org/MyOutreach/RajBhala>

#### ***Marathons:***

- Completed November 2002 Richmond, Virginia Marathon in 3:40:06 (62°F)
- Completed September 2008 9/11 Patriots Marathon Run (Olathe, Kansas) in 3:43:17 (and 30.5 mile Ultra-Marathon), 2<sup>nd</sup> place (out of 24) overall (71°F)
- Completed September 2009 9/11 Patriots Marathon Run (Olathe, Kansas) in 3:38:37 (and 31.4 mile Ultra-Marathon), 1<sup>st</sup> place (out of 49) overall (80°F)
- Completed September 2010 9/11 Patriots Marathon Run (Olathe, Kansas) in 4:05:50, 10<sup>th</sup> place (out of 94) overall, 5<sup>th</sup> place (out of 19) for men age 40-49 (83°F)
- Completed October 2009 Des Moines, Iowa Marathon in 3:06:51, 80<sup>th</sup> place overall out of 1,358 runners (top 5.9%), 70<sup>th</sup> out of 824 male runners (top 8.5%), 4<sup>th</sup> out of 119 male runners age 45-49 (top 3.4%), and 2<sup>nd</sup> out of 46 male runners age 47 (top 4.3%). Qualified for Boston Marathon (qualifying time is 3:30:00 for men age 45-49, and 3:10:00 for men age 18-34). (47°F)
- Completed April 2010 Boston Marathon in 3:11:03, 2,824 overall out of 23,126 starters (top 12.2%), 2,596 out of 13,354 male starters (top 19.5%), and 250 out of 2,421 male starters age 45-49 (top 10.3%). Qualified for Boston Marathon. (49°F)
- Completed March 2011 Los Angeles Marathon in 3:38:21, 1,302 overall out of 19,785 finishers (top 6.6%), 1,141 out of 11,977 male finishers (top 9.5%), and 122 out of 1,258 male finishers age 45-49 (top 9.7%) (53°F, torrential rain storm)
- Completed October 2011 Chicago Marathon in 3:31:17, 3,250 overall out of 35,755 finishers (top 9.1%), 2,730 out of 20,284 male finishers (top 13.5%), and 307 out of 2,449 male finishers age 45-49 (top 12.5%) (68°F)
- Completed October 2012 Kansas City Marathon in 3:30:37, 152 overall out of 1,466 finishers (top 10.4%), 137 out of 921 male finishers (top 14.9%), and 9 out of 67 male finishers age 50-55 (top 13.4%) (50°F)
- Completed November 2013 New York City Marathon in 3:37:34, 6,827 out of 50,266 finishers (top 13.6%), 5,769 out of 30,699 male finishers (top 18.8%), and 562 out of 3,836 male finishers age 50-54 (top 14.7%) (40°F, windy)
- Completed September 2014 Omaha Marathon in 3:42:32, 94 out of 581 finishers (top 16.2%), 75 out of 360 male finishers (top 20.8%), and 5 out of 33 male finishers age 50-54 (top 15.1%) (60°F)
- Completed November 2015 Gobbler Grind (Overland Park, Kansas) Marathon in 3:38:08, 29 out of 192 finishers (top 15.1%), 26 out of 120 male finishers (top 21.6%), and 6 out of 20 male finishers age 50-54 (top 30%) (50°F)

- Completed October 2016 Kansas City Marathon in 3:34:37, 95 overall out of 1,249 finishers (top 7.6%), 75 out of 769 male finishers (top 9.75%), and 6 out of 78 male finishers age 50-54 (top 7.69%) Qualified for Boston Marathon (65°F)
- Completed April 2017 Garmin Marathon (Olathe, Kansas) in 3:41:22, 71 overall out of 460 finishers (top 15.43%), 56 out of 284 male finishers (top 19.72%), and 7 out of 32 male finishers age 50-54 (top 21.88%) (40°F, windy)
- Completed October 2017 Kansas City Marathon in 3:42:36, 146 overall out of 1,288 finishers (top 11.33%), 120 out of 805 male finishers (top 14.91%), and 6 out of 38 male finishers age 55-59 (top 15.78%) (65°F, humid, windy)
- Completed April 2018 Boston Marathon in 3:48:38, 13,044 overall out of 25,831 finishers (top 50.5%), 8,544 out of 14,203 male finishers (top 60.2%), and 636 out of 1,466 male finishers age 55-59 (top 43.4%) (32°F, 25-35 mph headwinds, 1"-2" rain)
- Completed October 2018 Kansas City Marathon in 3:39:58, 192 overall out of 1,264 finishers (top 15.2%), 166 out of 788 male finishers (top 21.1%), and 11 out of 48 male finishers age 55-59 (top 22.9%) (50°F)
- Completed January 2019 Houston Marathon in 3:43:05, 1,515 overall out of 6,684 finishers (top 22.67%), 1,097 out of 4,064 male finishers (top 26.99%), and 60 out of 336 male finishers age 55-59 (top 17.86%) (34°F)
- Completed March 2019 Jerusalem (Israel) Marathon in 4:29:01, 789 overall out of 1,497 finishers (top 53%), 695 out of 1,197 male finishers (top 59%), and 59 out of 119 male finishers age 55-59 (top 50%) (50°F, hilly)
- Completed September 2019 Berlin Marathon in 3:44:39, 13,620 overall out of 44,065 finishers (top 30.9%), 11,697 out of 30,755 male finishers (top 38%), and 570 out of 2,631 male finishers age 55-59 (top 21.67%) (55°F, rainy)
- Completed November 2019 New York Marathon in 4:04:35, 17,409 overall out of 53,516 finishers (top 32.5%), 12,650 out of 30,797 male finishers (top 41.1%), and 75 out of 162 male finishers age 55-59 (top 30.1 %) (49°F, windy)
- Completed November 2021 Indianapolis Marathon in 3:54:15, 1,943 overall out of 3,943 finishers (top 49.28%), 1,363 out of 2,346 male finishers (top 58.10%), and 75 out of 162 male finishers age 55-59 (top 46.30 %) (37°F)
- Completed May 2022 Abbott World Marathon Majors Virtual Global Marathon (in Kansas City, individualized, self-designed course), 4:27:53, 167<sup>th</sup> out of 301 finishers worldwide (top 55.48%), and 17<sup>th</sup> out of 34 male finishers age 55-59 (top 50%) (75°F)
- Completed October 2022 Chicago Marathon in 4:45:25, 25,061 overall out of 39,344 finishers (top 63.70%), 15,229 out of 20,844 male finishers (top 73.06%), and 522 out of 904 male finishers age 60-64 (top 57.74%) (55°F)
- Completed April 2023 London Marathon, 4:54:16, 33,984 out of 48,781 finishers (top 69.67%), 22,269 out of 28,479 male finishers (top 78.19%), and 736 out of 1,115 male finishers age 60-64 (top 66%) (48°F, rain)
- Completed 115 Marathons in total, including uncertified practice marathons, and Boston Qualifying (BQ) times in 3 certified races

### *Half Marathons:*

- Completed Raintree Montessori School, Lawrence, Kansas, Half Marathon in April 2004 and April 2005
- Completed April 2006 Raintree Run in 1:33:39, 5<sup>th</sup> place in 40-44 age group, 56<sup>th</sup> place overall
- Completed Lawrence, Kansas Half-Marathons in April 2007 and April 2008
- Completed Kansas Half-Marathon in April 2009, 2<sup>nd</sup> place in men's 45-49 age group, 1:33:39
- Completed Kansas Half-Marathon in April 2012, 147<sup>th</sup> place overall (out of approximately 1,600 entrants, top 9.2%), and 10<sup>th</sup> place in men's 45-49 age group (out of 62 finishers, top 16.1%) 1:41:31
- Completed Rock the Parkway Kansas City Half Marathon in:
  - April 2015, 268<sup>th</sup> place overall (out of 4,962 finishers, top 5.4%), and 15<sup>th</sup> place in men's 50-54 age group (out of 170, top 8.8%), 1:38:05 (55°F)
  - April 2016, 297<sup>th</sup> place overall (out of 4,226 finishers, top 7.0%), and 15<sup>th</sup> place in men's 50-54 age group (out of 137, top 10.9%), 1:38:53 (35°F)
  - August 2021, 251<sup>st</sup> place overall (out of 1,444 finishers, top 17.38%), 194<sup>th</sup> place among men (out of 730 male finishers, top 26.58%), 7<sup>th</sup> place in men's 55-59 age group (out of 35 finishers, top 20%), and 1<sup>st</sup> place among all 59-year-olds (out of 11 finishers), 1:51:34 (85°F, 70% humidity)
  - April 2022, 322<sup>nd</sup> place overall (out of 2,268 finishers, top 14.21%), 264<sup>th</sup> place among men (out of 1,024 male finishers, top 25.78%), 8<sup>th</sup> place in men's 55-59 age group (out of 63 finishers, top 12.7%), and 1<sup>st</sup> place among all 59-year-olds (out of 11 finishers), 1:45:11 (32°F)
- Completed Hospital Hill Kansas City Half Marathon in:
  - June 2015, 208<sup>th</sup> place (out of 2,644 finishers, top 7.9%), 181<sup>st</sup> place among men (out of 1,211, top 14.9%), and 19<sup>th</sup> place in men's 50-54 age group (out of 140, top 13.6%), 1:43:52 (65°F)
  - June 2016, 164<sup>th</sup> place (out of 2,220 finishers, top 7.4%), 138<sup>th</sup> place among men (out of 1,006, top 13.7%), 64<sup>th</sup> in male masters (age 45 and over, out of 588, top 10.9%), and 18<sup>th</sup> in men's 50-54 age group (out of 123, top 14.6%), 1:43:59 (72°F)
  - June 2018, 184<sup>th</sup> place (out of 1,497 finishers, top 12.3%), 153<sup>th</sup> place among men (out of 772, top 19.8%), 66<sup>th</sup> in male masters (age 45 and over, out of 429, top 15.4%), and 15<sup>th</sup> in men's 55-59 age group (out of 84, top 14.6%), 1:47:20 (80°F)
- Completed Singapore 2XU Compression Run Half-Marathon in April 2019, 341<sup>st</sup> overall (out of 7,427 finishers, top 4.59%), 1:46:38 (98°F)
- Completed many uncertified Half Marathons
- Also completed April 2024 London, England Run Through Gateley Chase The Sun Hyde Park 10 K, 188<sup>th</sup> place (out of 287 finishers overall, top 65.5%), and 2<sup>nd</sup> in men's 60-64 age group (out of 4, top 50%), 54:24 (50°F).

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR RAJ BHALA**

Social Science Research Network (SSRN) Author Page Number 679823

ORCID ID <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0142-4334>

### ***Subject Areas:***

***International Trade Law, Law and Literature, and Islamic Law (Sharī‘a),  
1995-Present***

### ***BOOK IN PROGRESS***

#### **PRINCIPLES OF LAW, LITERATURE, AND RHETORIC**

(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 1<sup>st</sup> ed., forthcoming, 2027)

### ***BOOKS – SCHOLARLY MONOGRAPHS***

- (1) **TRADE WAR: CAUSES, CONDUCT, AND CONSEQUENCES OF SINO-AMERICAN CONFRONTATION**

(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2024, 824 pages)

<https://cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781531027438/Trade-War>

- (2) **TPP OBJECTIVELY: LEGAL, ECONOMIC, AND NATIONAL SECURITY DIMENSIONS OF CPTPP**

(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2020, 726 pages; 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2016, 462 pages),

[www.cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781611639599/TPP-Objectively](http://www.cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781611639599/TPP-Objectively)

The material in this book is the subject of multiple media stories:

- Radio Program, Gina Kaufmann & Matthew Long-Middleton, “*International Trade and Kansas City*,” Central Standard, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 21 March 2017, <http://kcur.org/post/international-trade-and-kansas-city>
- Joe Robertson, *Ex-Steelworkers in KC Watching What Comes of Donald Trump’s Pledge to Bring Jobs Back*, KANSAS CITY STAR, 15 December 2016, [www.kansascity.com/news/business/workplace/article120949678.html](http://www.kansascity.com/news/business/workplace/article120949678.html)
- Bruce Einhorn, *Russia, China, and Japan Fill the Trump Trade Gap*, BLOOMBERG BUSINESSWEEK, 1 December 2016, [www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-12-01/russia-china-and-japan-fill-the-trump-trade-gap](http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-12-01/russia-china-and-japan-fill-the-trump-trade-gap)

- Ellen Powell, *What Trump's Vow to Quit TPP Trade Deal Means for Human Rights*, THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, 22 November 2016, [www.csmonitor.com/USA/Politics/2016/1122/What-Trump-s-vow-to-quit-TPP-trade-deal-means-for-human-rights?cmpid=pushEP](http://www.csmonitor.com/USA/Politics/2016/1122/What-Trump-s-vow-to-quit-TPP-trade-deal-means-for-human-rights?cmpid=pushEP)
- Philippa Maister, *TPP: What Now?*, FDI MAGAZINE, 21 November 2016, [www.fdiintelligence.com/News/TPP-what-now](http://www.fdiintelligence.com/News/TPP-what-now)
- Diane Stafford, *Campaign Anti-Trade Rhetoric Won't Lead to Quick Changes After Elections, Experts Say*, THE KANSAS CITY STAR, 3 November 2016, at 10A, [www.kansascity.com/news/business/article112379237.html](http://www.kansascity.com/news/business/article112379237.html),
- Diane Stafford & Mark Davis, *Obamacare, Numerous Regulations Face Trump Reversals*, THE KANSAS CITY STAR, 9 November 2016, [www.kansascity.com/news/business/article113776653.html](http://www.kansascity.com/news/business/article113776653.html),
- *Trump, Clinton Exploit "Worst Fears" About Free Trade to Win Votes*, SPUTNIK INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE (Moscow, Washington, D.C. Bureau), 28 October 2016, <https://sputniknews.com/us/201610281046837518-trade-free-trump-clinton/>
- GT Staff, *TPP Gets Passing Grade From International Trade Expert University of Kansas Professor Rates Agreement A on National Security, C on Economics*, GLOBAL TRADE, 17 August 2016, [www.globaltrademag.com/global-trade-daily/tpp-gets-passing-grade-international-trade-law-expert](http://www.globaltrademag.com/global-trade-daily/tpp-gets-passing-grade-international-trade-law-expert)
- *TPP Pushes Made in America*, SCARBOROUGH (International Logistics), 4 April 2016, [www.scarbrough-intl.com/tpp-pushes-made-in-america/](http://www.scarbrough-intl.com/tpp-pushes-made-in-america/)

(3) **TRADE, DEVELOPMENT, AND SOCIAL JUSTICE**  
 (Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press. 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2003, 541 pages), [www.cap-press.com/books/isbn/9780890893845/Trade-Development-and-Social-Justice](http://www.cap-press.com/books/isbn/9780890893845/Trade-Development-and-Social-Justice))

Reviewed by Carmine Gorga, 7 JOURNAL OF MARKETS & MORALITY number 2, 567-70 (2004-05), and in American Society of International Law *Newsletter* (March 2004)

## **BOOKS – TEXTBOOKS**

- (1) **INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW: A COMPREHENSIVE E-TEXTBOOK**  
(Lawrence, Kansas: University of Kansas, Wheat Law Library, 6<sup>th</sup> Revised Edition, 2024, 2025, Eight Volumes, 45 Parts, 188 Chapters, 6,752 pages)

This 6<sup>th</sup> Revised Edition, *E-Textbook*, builds on, reorganizes, updates, and expands the previous five editions, but is **available Open Access (free) on KU Scholar Works**. There is a short video introduction to the Eight-Volume Set, and to each Volume.

Video Introduction to Eight-Volume Set:

[https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1\\_vxc7rt6s](https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1_vxc7rt6s)

Volume One: Interdisciplinary Foundations  
(6 Parts, 25 Chapters, 765 pages)  
<https://hdl.handle.net/1808/35062>

Volume One Video Introduction:  
[https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1\\_yq8za0g0](https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1_yq8za0g0)

Volume Two: Fundamental Multilateral Obligations  
(5 Parts, 28 Chapters, 900 pages)  
<https://hdl.handle.net/1808/35063>

Volume Two Video Introduction:  
[https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1\\_0hx7lapd](https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1_0hx7lapd)

Volume Three: Customs Law  
(5 Parts, 16 Chapters, 449 pages)  
<https://hdl.handle.net/1808/35064>

Volume Three Video Introduction:  
[https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1\\_4p97zswv](https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1_4p97zswv)

Volume Four: National Security  
(7 Parts, 25 Chapters, 1,100 pages)  
<https://hdl.handle.net/1808/35065>

Volume Four Video Introduction:  
[https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1\\_plz3a08a](https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1_plz3a08a)



- Volume Five: Remedies  
(8 Parts, 33 Chapters, 1,095 pages)  
<https://hdl.handle.net/1808/35066>
- Volume Five Video Introduction:  
[https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1\\_qyfezqn4](https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1_qyfezqn4)
- Volume Six: Special Sectors  
(4 Parts, 16 Chapters, 636 pages)  
<https://hdl.handle.net/1808/35067>
- Volume Six Video Introduction:  
[https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1\\_m3ov5m32](https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1_m3ov5m32)
- Volume Seven: Free Trade Agreements, Labor, and Environment  
(7 Parts, 30 Chapters, 1,209 pages)  
<https://hdl.handle.net/1808/35068>
- Volume Seven Video Introduction:  
[https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1\\_cqodfm5j](https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1_cqodfm5j)
- Abstract listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN International Employment & Labor Law eJournal (22 September-30 October 2025)
- Volume Eight: Growth, Development, and Poverty  
(3 Parts, 15 Chapters, 598 pages)  
<https://hdl.handle.net/1808/35069>
- Volume Eight Video Introduction:  
[https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1\\_pe0172xr](https://mediahub.ku.edu/media/t/1_pe0172xr)
- Abstract listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN Public International Law: Organizations eJournal (8 July-28 August 2024)

This *E-Textbook* is profiled in:

- (1) Mike Krings, *New Edition of Book Updates Changing World of International Trade Law in Free, Open Access Format*, KU TODAY, 25 June 2024,  
<https://news.ku.edu/news/article/new-edition-of-book-updates-changing-world-of-international-trade-law-in-free-open-access-format>
- (2) Nick Gosnell, *KU Law Professor Makes Latest Textbook Edition Available Online*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 29 June 2024 (article and podcast),  
<https://hutchpost.com/posts/0234187a-ea2a-4221-99bf-bc2390feedcb>

(2) **INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW: A COMPREHENSIVE TEXTBOOK**  
(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2019, 4,348 pages)

Volume One: Interdisciplinary Foundations and Fundamental Obligations  
(50 Chapters, 1,494 pages)

Volume Two: Customs Law and National Security  
(25 Chapters, 648 pages)

Volume Three: Remedies  
(33 Chapters, 1,060 pages)

Volume Four: Preferences, Labor, Environment, and Intellectual Property  
(33 Chapters, 1,146 pages)

(New Providence, New Jersey, LexisNexis, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2 volumes, 2015, 2,957 pages; 3<sup>rd</sup> edition 2008, LexisNexis, 1,685 pages, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2001, 1,743 pages; 1<sup>st</sup> edition 1996, Michie, 1,450 pages)

<https://cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781531014711/International-Trade-Law-A-Comprehensive-Textbook-Four-Volume-Set-Fifth-Edition>

This Textbook was celebrated on 25 July 2019 by Dentons at the Dentons Book Launch in its Kansas City, Missouri offices:

Kaushik Vaidya, Deputy Editor – Views and Special Projects, Bloomberg Quint (Mumbai), *Book Launch Celebration Video*:  
[www.dropbox.com/s/78sagrsm4g30k4g/R%20Bhala%20Book%20Launch.mp4?dl=0](http://www.dropbox.com/s/78sagrsm4g30k4g/R%20Bhala%20Book%20Launch.mp4?dl=0)

(1minute, 44 seconds)

Nick Gosnell, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9,  
25 July 2019, *Bonus Podcast: Nick and Raj Bhala on His Textbook*:  
<http://bit.ly/2GwVwgx>

Additionally, the Textbook is featured in the YouTube video:  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=LY2XVBIZ\\_nE&feature=youtu.be](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LY2XVBIZ_nE&feature=youtu.be)

It is the subject of a radio program, Gina Kaufmann & Matthew Long-Middleton, Central Standard, *Trading Post – International Trade Law*, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 15 October 2015:  
<http://kcur.org/programs/central-standard>, <http://kcur.org/post/trading-post>

It is profiled in:

Nick Gosnell, *New Trade Law Tome Covers Expanding Field*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 13 May 2019:  
[www.wibwnewsnow.com/new-trade-law-tome-covers-expanding-field/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/new-trade-law-tome-covers-expanding-field/)

Mike Krings, *Professor Explores Free Trade Agreement Protections for Women's, LGBTQ+ Rights*, KU NEWS SERVICE, 4 March 2019:  
<https://news.ku.edu/2019/02/22/prof-authors-first-look-free-trade-agreements-efforts-protect-womens-lgbtq-rights-new>

Mike Krings, *New Edition of International Trade Law Textbook Addresses Rapidly Expanding Issues*, KU TODAY, 25 August 2015:  
<http://news.ku.edu/2015/07/14/new-edition-international-trade-law-text-book-prepares-students-ever-changing-world>

The material in the Textbook concerning the WTO and FTAs is the subject of Politics, *Free Trade Deals Could Marginalize WTO as Negotiating Forum*, Sputnik International News Service (Moscow, Washington, D.C. Bureau), 24 October 2015:  
<http://sputniknews.com/politics/20151024/1029037102/free-trade-deals-could-marginalize-wto.html>

The Textbook is accompanied by TEACHER'S MANUAL (5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2019; 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2015; 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2008, LexisNexis; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2001, LexisNexis; 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 1996, Michie)

The Textbook has been:

- Adopted at over 100 law schools in the United States and overseas
- Translated into Vietnamese
- Endorsed by 20 leaders in International Trade from 10 countries
- Cited (*inter alia*) in *Agro Dutch Foods Ltd. v. United States*, 110 F.Supp. 2d 950, 961 (CIT 2000), *Koyo Seiko Co., Ltd. v. United States*, 110 F.Supp. 2d 934, 939 (CIT 2000), *Mannesmannrohren-Werke AG & Mannesmann Pipe & Steel Corp. v. United States*, 77 F.Supp. 2d 1302, 1305 (CIT 1999)

Chapters in the Textbook are the basis for media coverage, such as:

- Sara Shepherd, *KU International Trade Law Expert Reacts to Brexit, Says U.S. Should Prioritize Trade Agreement with Britain – “We Should Embrace the U.K. and Welcome Them In,”* LAWRENCE JOURNAL-WORLD, at 1, 24 June 2016, [www2.ljworld.com/news/2016/jun/24/ku-international-trade-law-expert-reacts-brexit-sa/](http://www2.ljworld.com/news/2016/jun/24/ku-international-trade-law-expert-reacts-brexit-sa/)
- Tim Carpenter, *KU Professor: Potential Reward of Iran Deal Worth Risk,* TOPEKA CAPITAL-JOURNAL, 30 November 2013, at 2A, <http://cjonline.com/news/state/2013-11-29/ku-professor-potential-reward-iran-deal-worth-risk>

(3) **UNDERSTANDING ISLAMIC LAW (*SHARĪ‘A*)**

(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Fall 2023, 1,636 pages; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2016, 1,379 pages; 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2011, LexisNexis, 1,455 pages),

<https://cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781531014278/Understanding-Islamic-Law-Third-Edition>

This Textbook is featured in the following YouTube Video:

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=Uy91hIavLRU&feature=youtu.be](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Uy91hIavLRU&feature=youtu.be)

The 3<sup>rd</sup> edition is profiled in Mike Krings, “*Understanding Islamic Law*” *Book Thoroughly Updates Text on Changing Legal World*, KU TODAY, 20 July 2023, <https://news.ku.edu/2023/07/20/understanding-islamic-law-book-thoroughly-updates-text-changing-legal-world>

The 3<sup>rd</sup> edition is reviewed by Professor Mohammed El Said, University of Central Lancashire (England), *Understanding Islamic Law (Shari ‘a): Third Edition*, 21 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW (MJIEL) issue 2, 216-220 (September 2024), [www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue/272](http://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue/272), [www.electronicpublications.org/stuff/1105](http://www.electronicpublications.org/stuff/1105)

The 1<sup>st</sup> edition is profiled in Mindie Paget, *KU Law Professor Helps Prepare Soldiers, Lawyers to Navigate Muslim World*, KU TODAY, 23 August 2011, [www.news.ku.edu/2011/august/23/muslimworld.shtml](http://www.news.ku.edu/2011/august/23/muslimworld.shtml)

The 1<sup>st</sup> edition is reviewed by John Balouziyeh, “*A Brilliant, Much-Needed Resource*” – *Raj Bhala’s Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī‘a)*, LEXISNEXIS LEGAL NEWSROOM, INTERNATIONAL LAW, 5 January 2015, [www.lexisnexis.com/legalnewsroom/international-law/b/international-law-blog/archive/2015/01/05/book-review-quot-a-brilliant-much-needed-resource-quot-raj-bhala-s-understanding-islamic-law-shari-a-by-john-balouziyeh.aspx#sthash.QQ6uPC1s.dpuf](http://www.lexisnexis.com/legalnewsroom/international-law/b/international-law-blog/archive/2015/01/05/book-review-quot-a-brilliant-much-needed-resource-quot-raj-bhala-s-understanding-islamic-law-shari-a-by-john-balouziyeh.aspx#sthash.QQ6uPC1s.dpuf)

The 1<sup>st</sup> edition also is reviewed in a two parts, 17-18, and 19, September 2011, by Bill Tammeus, the former “Faith Matters” Columnist for the *Kansas City Star* and regular contributing writer for the *National Catholic Reporter* and *Presbyterian Outlook*, [http://billtammeus.typepad.com/my\\_weblog/2011/09/9-1718-11.html](http://billtammeus.typepad.com/my_weblog/2011/09/9-1718-11.html), and [http://billtammeus.typepad.com/my\\_weblog/2011/09/9-19-11.html](http://billtammeus.typepad.com/my_weblog/2011/09/9-19-11.html)

The 1<sup>st</sup> edition also is reviewed by Frank Emmert & Salma Taman, *Raj Bhala, Understanding Islamic Law (Shari'a)*, LexisNexis Publishing, New Providence/San Francisco, 2011, 1472 pp., EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF LAW REFORM issue 2, 216-220 (2024),

[www.elevenjournals.com/tijdschrift/ejlr/2014/2/EJLR\\_1387-2370\\_2014\\_016\\_002\\_015](http://www.elevenjournals.com/tijdschrift/ejlr/2014/2/EJLR_1387-2370_2014_016_002_015)

The Textbook, and course based on it taught at the Command and General Staff College (CGSC), Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, to United States Special Operations Forces officers, is discussed in Melissa Bower, *KU Professor Teaches Sharia Law at CGSC*, FORT LEAVENWORTH LAMP, 29 September 2011, at 1, [www.ftleavenworthlamp.com/newsnow/x325094565/KU-professor-teaches-Sharia-law-at-CGSC](http://www.ftleavenworthlamp.com/newsnow/x325094565/KU-professor-teaches-Sharia-law-at-CGSC)

Chapters in the Textbook are the basis for media coverage, such as:

- Radio New Zealand, Wellington, New Zealand, Nine to Noon, Kathryn Ryan, 7 June 2017, *Islam Friendly Finance and Shari'a*, [www.radionz.co.nz/national/programmes/ninetonoon/audio/201846600/islam-friendly-finance-and-shari-a-law](http://www.radionz.co.nz/national/programmes/ninetonoon/audio/201846600/islam-friendly-finance-and-shari-a-law)
- Shaheen Pasha, *By Boycotting Iran over Hijab, the U.S. Chess Player Wastes a Valuable Opportunity*, THE DALLAS MORNING NEWS, 19 October 2016, [www.dallasnews.com/opinion/commentary/2016/10/19/boycotting-iran-hijab-us-chess-player-wastes-valuable-opportunity](http://www.dallasnews.com/opinion/commentary/2016/10/19/boycotting-iran-hijab-us-chess-player-wastes-valuable-opportunity)
- KMBC TV Channel 9, Kansas City, Missouri, *Professor Says Key to Stopping ISIS May Be To Cut Off Money, and Some KU Students Study Shari'a Law*, 17 November 2015, [www.kmbc.com/news/professor-says-key-to-stopping-isis-may-be-to-cut-off-money/36509420](http://www.kmbc.com/news/professor-says-key-to-stopping-isis-may-be-to-cut-off-money/36509420), and <http://www.kmbc.com/news/some-ku-students-study-sharia-law/36504830>
- *KU Professor Gives Input on French Newspaper Attack*, CHANNEL 6 TV NEWS, 7 January 2015, Lawrence, Kansas, [www.6newslawrence.com/news/education/13367-ku-professor-gives-input-on-french-newspaper-attack](http://www.6newslawrence.com/news/education/13367-ku-professor-gives-input-on-french-newspaper-attack)
- Sara Shepherd, *KU Professors Discuss Deadly Terrorist Attack at Paris Newspaper*, LAWRENCE JOURNAL WORLD, 7 January 2015, [www2.ljworld.com/news/2015/jan/07/ku-professors-discuss-terrorist-attack-paris-newsp/](http://www2.ljworld.com/news/2015/jan/07/ku-professors-discuss-terrorist-attack-paris-newsp/)

- Rick Montgomery, *For Saudi Women, Driving Not “Big Issue,”* KANSAS CITY STAR, 9 November 2013, p. A1, [www.kansascity.com/2013/11/08/4608114/for-saudi-women-in-kansas-city.html](http://www.kansascity.com/2013/11/08/4608114/for-saudi-women-in-kansas-city.html)
- National Public Radio (NPR) Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), KC Currents, 19 and 20 February 2012, *Shariah in the Midwest*, [www.kcur.org/post/shariah-law-freedom-now-charles-ferruzza](http://www.kcur.org/post/shariah-law-freedom-now-charles-ferruzza), and *Midwest Muslims Work to Change Anti-Shariah Movement*, [www.kcur.org/post/midwest-muslims-work-change-anti-shariah-movement](http://www.kcur.org/post/midwest-muslims-work-change-anti-shariah-movement)
- Articles on anti-*Sharī’a* legislation:

Helen T. Gray, *Sum of Shariah: New Kansas Law Denies Use of Foreign Codes, Laws*, KANSAS CITY STAR, 30 June 2012, page D10, [www.kansascity.com/2012/06/29/3683250/shame-on-shariah.html](http://www.kansascity.com/2012/06/29/3683250/shame-on-shariah.html)

Andy Marso, *Brownback Signs Bill That Caused Sharia Flap*, TOPEKA CAPITAL JOURNAL, 25 May 2012, <http://cjonline.com/news/2012-05-25/brownback-signs-bill-caused-sharia-flap>

Andy Marso, *Lawmakers Urged to Address Sharia*, TOPEKA CAPITAL-JOURNAL, 15 April 2012, page 1, <http://cjonline.com/news/2012-04-14/lawmakers-urged-address-sharia-.T4pLVal2Acs.email>



## **BOOKS – TREATISES AND REFERENCES**

**(1) MODERN GATT LAW: A TREATISE ON THE LAW AND POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE AND OTHER WORLD TRADE ORGANISATION AGREEMENTS**

(London, England: Thomson Sweet & Maxwell, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2 volumes, 2013, 3,167 pages, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2005, 1,269 pages),

[www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk/Catalogue/ProductDetails.aspx?recordid=5273](http://www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk/Catalogue/ProductDetails.aspx?recordid=5273)

Cited by the WTO Appellate Body in its Report, *United States – Final Anti-dumping Measures on Stainless Steel from Mexico* (complaint by Mexico), WT/DS344/AB/R ¶ 94 fn. 208 (adopted 20 May 2008).

2<sup>nd</sup> edition profiled in Mike Krings, *Law Professor's Book Explores "Constitution of International Trade,"* KU TODAY, 15 May 2013,

[www.news.ku.edu/2013/05/15/law-professors-book-explores-constitution-international-trade-law](http://www.news.ku.edu/2013/05/15/law-professors-book-explores-constitution-international-trade-law).

The material in 2<sup>nd</sup> edition concerning proposed *Trade in Services Agreement* (TISA) is the subject of Michael Hughes, World, *Wiki Leaks Reveals U.S. Self-Serving "Trade in Services" Agenda*, 2 July 2015, SPUTNIK INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE (Moscow, Washington, D.C. Bureau),

<http://sputniknews.com/world/20150702/1024109940.html>.

2<sup>nd</sup> edition reviewed by David A. Gantz, Samuel M. Fegtly Professor of Law and Director, International Trade & Business Law Program University of Arizona, Rogers College of Law, in *Modern GATT Law: A Treatise on the Law and Political Economy of the GATT & Other WTO Agreements*, INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW AND REGULATION, issue 1, 2014.

1<sup>st</sup> edition reviewed by David Gantz, Samuel M. Fegtly Professor of Law and Director, International Trade & Business Law Program University of Arizona, Rogers College of Law, in 2006 JOURNAL OF BUSINESS LAW 437-439 (2006).

1<sup>st</sup> edition reviewed by Professor Dr. Wolfgang Weiß, Chair in Public Law, European Law, and Public International Law, German University of Administrative Sciences, Speyer, Germany, in 44 COMMON MARKET LAW REVIEW 538-540 (2007).

- (2) **WORLD TRADE LAW: THE GATT-WTO SYSTEM, REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS, AND U.S. LAW**, with 1999 SUPPLEMENT  
(Charlottesville, Virginia: Lexis Law Publishing, 1998, 1,382 pages, SUPPLEMENT 390 pages) (with Kevin Kennedy)

Cited (*inter alia*) in *Ugine-Savoie Imphy v. United States*, 121 F.Supp. 2d 684, 686 (CIT 2000), *NMB Singapore, Inc. v. United States*, 120 F.Supp. 2d 1135, 1137 (CIT 2000).

- (3) **DICTIONARY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW**  
(New Providence, New Jersey: LexisNexis, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2015, 1,576 pages; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2012, 1,228 pages; 1<sup>st</sup> edition 2008, 690 pages),  
[www.cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781632833907/Dictionary-of-International-Trade-Law-3rd-Edition](http://www.cap-press.com/books/isbn/9781632833907/Dictionary-of-International-Trade-Law-3rd-Edition))

## **ARTICLES (Three Trilogies)**

### **Trump Tariff Trilogy:**

- (1) *How To Shatter The World Trading System In 10 Steps: Shambolic U.S. Tariff Policy In The First 100 Days Of The Second Trump Administration* (Part One of a Trilogy), 60 TEXAS INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL issue 3 (Fall 2025) (Symposium on “An International Perspective on Business and Human Rights,” Panel on “International Trade and Tariffs”) (Spring 2025),  
<https://tilj.org/symposium-2025>
- (2) *Shattered Rules, Shattered Norms: Xenophobic Autarky During The Second 100 Days Of The Second Trump Administration* (Part Two of a Trilogy), 61 TEXAS INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL issue 1 (Spring 2026),  
<https://tilj.org>
- (3) *Losing the Plot: The Sino-American Trade War After The Second 100 Days Of The Second Trump Administration* (Part Three of a Trilogy), 61 TEXAS INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL issue 2 (Distinguished Essay, Summer 2026),  
<https://tilj.org/symposium-2025>

### **Indian Trade Policy Trilogy:**

- (1) *A Trilogy on India’s Contemporary International Trade Policy: Part One – 1991 First Generation Reforms and Aftermath*, 20 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 2, 199-226 (September 2023)  
<https://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue/265>
- (2) *A Trilogy on India’s Contemporary International Trade Policy: Part Two – FTAs?*, 20 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 3, 337-376 (December 2023) (lead article)  
<https://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue/267>
- (3) *A Trilogy on India’s Contemporary International Trade Policy: Part Three – Promise versus Reality*, 20 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 3, 377-404 (December 2023)  
<https://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue/267>

### ***Doha Round Trilogy:***

- (1) *Poverty, Islamist Extremism, and the Debacle of Doha Round Counter-Terrorism: Part One of a Trilogy – Agricultural Tariffs and Subsidies*, 9 UNIVERSITY OF SAINT THOMAS LAW JOURNAL issue 1, 5-160 (2011, Annual Law Journal Lecture)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN Tariffs (Topic), Domestic Politics & International Conflict (Topic) and Poverty (Topic) (16 October-7 December 2012)

Reviewed in Frank J. Garcia, *Doha, Security, and Justice: A Response to Professor Raj Bhala*, 9 UNIVERSITY OF SAINT THOMAS LAW JOURNAL issue 1, 194-213 (2011), and in Robert J. Delahunty, *Trade, War, and Terror: A Reply to Bhala*, 9 UNIVERSITY OF SAINT THOMAS LAW JOURNAL issue 1, 161-193 (2011).

- (2) *Poverty, Islamist Extremism, and the Debacle of Doha Round Counter-Terrorism: Part Two of a Trilogy – Non-Agricultural Market Access and Services Trade*, 44 CASE WESTERN RESERVE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW issues 1 & 2, 1-81 (2011, War Crimes Research Symposium on International Law in Crisis)
- (3) *Poverty, Islamist Extremism, and the Debacle of Doha Round Counter-Terrorism: Part Three of a Trilogy – Trade Remedies and Facilitation*, 40 DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY issues 1-3, 237-320 (2012, 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Symposium Festschrift in Honor of Professor Ved P. Nanda, “Perspectives on International Law in an Era of Change”)

### ***Stare Decisis Trilogy:***

- (1) *The Myth About Stare Decisis and International Trade Law (Part One of a Trilogy)*, 14 AMERICAN UNIVERSITY INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 845-956 (1999) (lead article)
- (2) *The Precedent Setters: De Facto Stare Decisis in WTO Adjudication (Part Two of a Trilogy)*, 9 FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY 1-151 (Fall 1999) (lead article)

Publication of the Edward Ball Chair Distinguished Lecture.

Cited in *Corus Staal BV v. United States DOC*, 259 F.Supp. 2d 1253 (CIT 2003).

- (3) *The Power of the Past: Towards De Jure Stare Decisis in WTO Adjudication (Part Three of a Trilogy)*, 33 GEORGE WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 873-978 (2001) (symposium on “Global Trade Issues in the New Millennium”)

### **ARTICLES (Peer-Reviewed Journals)**

- (1) *American Tariffs And The Change Of Eras In Global Trade*, 4 TRANSATLANTIC LAW JOURNAL issue 1, focus on “Tariffs & Trade” (January 2026),  
<https://www.dajv.de/tlj/>
- (2) *Deceitful Destruction of International Trade Law: America First and Xenophobic Autarky*, 22 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 3, 378-391 (December 2025) (The University of Kansas, University Distinguished Professorship (UDP), Inaugural Lecture),  
<https://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue/48>
- (3) *The New Age of Global Trade: Aggressive Neo-Mercantilism*, THE DIPLOMAT, Issue 124, 1-18 (March 2025) (cover story),  
<https://magazine.thediplomat.com/2025-03/the-new-age-of-global-trade-aggressive-neo-mercantilism>
- (4) *Digital Trade Diversity: A Critical Primer on the Evolving Nature and Regulation of Intangible Import-Export Transactions*, XXI SOOCHOW LAW JOURNAL Number 1-2, 95-130 (January/July 2024) (Soochow University School of Law, Taipei, Taiwan, 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Commemoration) (with Brien Stonebreaker),  
<https://hdl.handle.net/1808/35617>
- (5) *Origins of the Sino-American Trade War: A Case Study of Three Shakespearean Proverbs on Expectations*, 8 UNIVERSITY OF BOLOGNA LAW REVIEW (UBLR) (Italy) issue 2, 1-10 (2023),  
<https://bolognalawreview.unibo.it/article/view/18311/16942>  
(published in *Obiter Dictum*, the Editorial Section of UBLR “in which a prestigious international scholar” shares “thoughts and considerations” on “current social and legal affairs through a brief and incisive note.”)
- (6) *The Forever Trade War: Dimensions of Sino-American Confrontation*, XX SOOCHOW LAW JOURNAL number 1-2, 63-81 (January/July 2023) (Soochow University School of Law, Taipei, Taiwan).  
[www.scu.edu.tw/lex/SCU%20LAW%20%20Journal/Soochow%20Law%20Journal.htm#slje1](http://www.scu.edu.tw/lex/SCU%20LAW%20%20Journal/Soochow%20Law%20Journal.htm#slje1)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on International Employment & Labor Law eJournal (22 February-5 March 2024), LSN: Trade & Labor Relations Law (Topic), LSN: Trade Law (Topic) (22 February-13 March 2024), PSN: Other Inter-State Conflict (Topic) (22-29 February 2024), PSN Trade Relationships (Topic) (22 February-3 March 2024), and International Employment & Labor Law eJournal (22 February-14 April 2024).

- (7) *The Forced Labor Revolution in U.S. International Trade Law*, 57 THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER number 2, 101-143 (Spring 2024), [www.americanbar.org/groups/international\\_law/resources/international-lawyer/57-2/forced-labor-revolution-us-international-trade-law/](http://www.americanbar.org/groups/international_law/resources/international-lawyer/57-2/forced-labor-revolution-us-international-trade-law/)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on International Political Economy: Trade Policy eJournal (1 November-15 December 2024); Emerging Markets Economics: Industrial Policy & Regulation eJournal (1-29 November 2024), ERN: Labor Policy & Regulation (Topic) (1-14 November 2024), ERN: Political Economy of Industrial Policy (Topic) (1-14 November 2024), PSN: Global Labor Market (Topic) (1-14 November 2024), PSN: International Trade Regulation (Topic) (1-14 November 2024), and PSN: Trade Policy (Topic) (1-14 November 2024).

- (8) *Writing a Script for India's FTA Dispute Settlement Chapters*, 17 GLOBAL TRADE AND CUSTOMS JOURNAL issue 7 & 8, 310-316 (July 2022) (special double issue for February 2022 Symposium, "Dispute Settlement in International Trade Agreements: Prospective Pathways," Center for Trade and Investment Law (CTIL), New Delhi, India and Rajiv Gandhi National University of Law (RGNUL), Patiala, India) <https://kluwerlawonline.com/Journals/Global+Trade+and+Customs+Journal/679>

- (9) *Pragmatic Literary Theories and WTO Treaty Interpretation*, 55 JOURNAL OF WORLD TRADE issue 3, 409-432 (June 2021) (with Eric Witmer) <https://kluwerlawonline.com/Journals/Journal+of+World+Trade/408>

- (10) *Britain's Brexit Deal Debacle*, 18 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 1, 4-49 (April 2021, Special Symposium on EU-U.K. Trade and Cooperation Agreement, lead article), [www.electronicpublications.org/stuff/821](http://www.electronicpublications.org/stuff/821)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on International Political Economy: Trade Policy eJournal (1-18 June 2021), Other International Political Economy: Trade Policy (Topic) (1-18 June 2021), Trade Policy (Topic) (1-18 June 2021), Political Sociology eJournal (1-18 June 2021), Sociology of Migration & Immigration eJournal (1-18 June 2021), and Sociology: Other Political Sociology (Topic) (1-18 June 2021), English Law: International (Topic) (1-21 June 2021), European Public Law: National eJournal (1-21 June 2021), English and Commonwealth Law eJournal (1-29 June 2021), Immigration, Refugee & Citizenship Law eJournal (1-21 June 2021), International Political Economy: Trade Policy eJournal (1-25 June 2021), Political Economy – Development: Domestic Development Strategies eJournal. (1 June-6 July 2021), and European Private and Public Law eJournals (1 June-7 August 2021).

- (11) *China's Uyghurs, Human Rights, and America's Trade Sanctions*, National Human Rights Commission, India (NHRC), 19 NHRC ENGLISH JOURNAL 2020, 101-117 (Journal of the National Human Rights Commission, India, December 2020), <https://nhrc.nic.in/publications/latest-released-publications>

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on Human Rights and the Global Economy eJournal (18 March-14 April 2021), National Security & Foreign Relations Law eJournal (18 March-5 May 2021), International Human Rights Issues (Topic) (18 March-5 May 2021), Human Rights & the Global Economy eJournal (18 March-11 May 2021), and International Human Rights Issues (Topic) (18 March-26 May 2021).

- (12) *The WTO's Under-Capacity to Deal with Global Over-Capacity*, 14 ASIAN JOURNAL OF WTO AND INTERNATIONAL HEALTH LAW AND POLICY issue 1, 1-32 (March 2019, lead article) (with Deuckjoo (D.J.) Nathan Kim), [www.ntu.law.acwh.tw/publication.php](http://www.ntu.law.acwh.tw/publication.php)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on Politics of the WTO (Topic) (3-14 May 2019), WTO Law (Topic) (3 May-14 June 2019), Trade Policy (Topic) (3 May-23 June 2019), and International Trade eJournal (3 May-30 June 2019).

- (13) *TPP, American National Security, and Chinese SOEs*, 16 WORLD TRADE REVIEW issue 4, 665-671 (October 2017), [www.cambridge.org/core/journals/world-trade-review/article/tpp-american-national-security-and-chinese-soes/893F12E43D73720E8BBA6DCD5BFC02EA#](http://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/world-trade-review/article/tpp-american-national-security-and-chinese-soes/893F12E43D73720E8BBA6DCD5BFC02EA#)

Also published as Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies (SCAS) Research Paper Series, Number RSCAS 2017/03, European University Institute (EUI), San Domenico di Fiesole, Florence, Italy, (January 2017), <http://cadmus.eui.eu/handle/1814/811>, [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2906370](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2906370),

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN Other Institutions & Transition Economics: Political Economy (Topic) (27 January-7 February 2017), Innovation Systems (Topic) (27 January-7 February 2017), International Linkages (Sub-Topic) (27 January-7 February 2017), Free Trade Agreements (Topic) (27 January-7 February 2017), Trade Policy (Topic) (27 January-9 March 2017), Institutions & Transition Economics: Political Economy eJournal (27 January-10 February 2017).

- (14) *Exposing the Forgotten TPP Chapter: Chapter 17 as a Model for Future International Trade Disciplines on SOEs*, 14 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 1, 2-49 (April 2017, lead article), [www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue.php?id=48](http://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue.php?id=48)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN Free Trade Agreements (Topic) (4 May-20 June 2017), Trade Law (Topic) (4 May-5 July 2017), and Trade Policy (Topic) (4 May-5 July 2017).

- (15) *Design and Challenges of Banking and Foreign Exchange Regulation in India*, 16 ASIAN BUSINESS LAWYER 27-72 (Fall 2015), [www.asianbusinesslawyer.org](http://www.asianbusinesslawyer.org), [www.korealawschool.com/kulri/](http://www.korealawschool.com/kulri/)
- (16) *Diversity within Unity: Import Laws of Islamic Countries on Ḥarām (Forbidden) Products*, 47 THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER number 3, 343-406 (2014) (with Shannon B. Keating)

This article is featured in Mike Krings, *Study Finds Despite Stereotypes, Muslim Nations Take Nuanced Approach to “Haram” Products*, KU TODAY, 2 September 2014, [www.law.ku.edu/news/study-finds-despite-stereotypes-muslim-nations-take-nuanced-approach-haram-imports](http://www.law.ku.edu/news/study-finds-despite-stereotypes-muslim-nations-take-nuanced-approach-haram-imports)



- (17) *Trans Pacific Partnership or Trampling Poor Partners? A Tentative Critical Review*, 11 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 1, 2-59 (2014),  
[www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue.php?id=48](http://www.electronicpublications.org/catalogue.php?id=48)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN Trade & Foreign Exchange Policies in Developing Economies (Topic), Regional Arrangements (Topic), and Free Trade Agreements (Topic) (22 April-2 May 2014), Trade Law (Topic) and Development Economics: Macroeconomic Issues in Developing Economies eJournal (22 April-10 May 2014), Asian Law eJournal (22 April-9 June 2014), International Political Economy: Trade Policy eJournal (22 April-4 June 2014), and International Trade eJournal (22 April-14 June 2014).

This article is featured in Mike Krings, *Professor: Free-Trade Agreement Hampered by Lack of Transparency*, KU TODAY, 7 May 2014,  
<http://news.ku.edu/2014/04/30/law-professor-free-trade-agreement-hampered-lack-transparency-bullying-american-corporate>

The material in the article concerning national security and the “pivot” to Asia is the subject of World, *TPP Should Alarm Gulf States as U.S. Turns to Pacific Rim – Ex-U.N. Delegate*, SPUTNIK INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE (Moscow, Washington, D.C. Bureau), 6 October 2015,  
<http://sputniknews.com/world/20151006/1028076331/TPP-should-alarm-gulf-states.html>

The material in the article concerning mercantilism and agricultural trade in the *Trans Pacific Partnership* free trade agreement (TPP FTA) are the subject of Business, *U.S. Agricultural “Mercantilism” Could Hinder TPP Talks – Former U.N. Delegate*, SPUTNIK INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE (Moscow, Washington, D.C. Bureau), 2 October 2015,  
<http://sputniknews.com/business/20151002/1027889223/US-Agricultural-Mercantilism-in-TPP-Talks.html>

The material in the article concerning managed trade and subsidies in the *Trans Pacific Partnership* free trade agreement (TPP FTA) are the subject of Michael Hughes, *Claim TPP Promotes Free Trade a “Myth” – Former U.N. Delegate*, SPUTNIK INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE (Moscow, Washington, D.C. Bureau), 29 July 2015,  
<http://sputniknews.com/politics/20150728/1025116484.html>

The material in the article concerning proposed data exclusivity rules in the TPP FTA are the subject of Michael Hughes, *Opinion, U.S. Pharmaceutical Lobby Ensures Patent Rules Restrict Free Trade*, SPUTNIK INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE (Moscow, Washington, D.C. Bureau), 30 June 2015,  
<http://sputniknews.com/analysis/20150630/1024020183.html>

- (18) *When are Rare Earths Raw Materials? Emerging GATT-WTO Jurisprudence on Export Restraints*, 19 INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW AND REGULATION issue 1, 1-8 (2013) (lead article) (with Shannon B. Keating)
- (19) *China's First Loss*, 45 JOURNAL OF WORLD TRADE issue 2, 323-349 (April 2011) (with Professor Won-Mog Choi, Ewha Womans University School of Law, Seoul, Korea)
- (20) *Virtues, the Chinese Yuan, and the American Trade Empire*, 38 HONG KONG LAW JOURNAL part I, 183-253 (May 2008)
- (21) *Competitive Liberalization, Competitive Imperialism, and Intellectual Property*, 28 LIVERPOOL LAW REVIEW issue 1, 77-105 (2007)
- (22) *Saudi Arabia, the WTO, and American Trade Law and Policy*, 38 THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER 741-812 (Fall 2004)

Also published in excerpt form as *The Intersection of Islam and the WTO: Three Shari'a Issues in the WTO Accession of Saudi Arabia*, 21 LAW IN CONTEXT 152-75 (2004) (La Trobe University, Australia, socio-legal journal, special edition on "Balancing Act – Law, Policy and Politics in Globalization and Global Trade").

- (23) *Austin's Ghost and DSU Reform*, 37 THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER 651-76 (Fall 2003) (with Lucienne Attard) (lead article)

Also published in modified form as *WTO Dispute Settlement and Austin's Positivism: A Primer on the Intersection*, 9 INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW & REGULATION issue 1 (London, January 2003).

- (24) *The Forgotten Mercy: GATT Article XXIV:11 and Trade on the Subcontinent*, 2002 NEW ZEALAND LAW REVIEW 301-337 (2002)
- (25) *Poverty, Islam, and Doha: Unmet Challenges Facing American Trade Law*, 36 THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER 159-96 (2002)

Also published in abridged, two-part form as *The Third World, the Muslim World, and the New Trade Round (Part One)*, 8 INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW AND REGULATION issue 4, 118-127 (London, July 2002), and *The Third World, the Muslim World, and the New Trade Round (Part Two)*, 8 INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW AND REGULATION issue 5, 145-153 (London, September 2002), and in a modified, single version as *Challenges of Poverty and Islam Facing American Trade Law*, 17 ST. JOHN'S JOURNAL OF LEGAL COMMENTARY 471-514 (2003) (symposium by invitation on "Globalization's Impact on International Trade and Intellectual Property Law")

- (26) *Mercy for the Third World through GATT Article XVIII*, 6 SINGAPORE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW issue 1, 498-540 (2002) (now known as the SINGAPORE YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW)
- (27) *MRS. WATU and International Trade Sanctions*, 33 THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER 1-26 (spring 1999) (lead article)

Also published as *MRS. WATU: Seven Steps to Trade Sanctions Analysis* in 20 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW issue 3 (symposium by invitation on post-Cold War security conflicts)

### **ARTICLES (Student-Edited Journals)**

- (1) *Shakespeare, Exclusion, Mimesis, and International Law: Insights from a Close Reading of Adjudications in The Merchant of Venice, Othello, and Measure for Measure*, CALIFORNIA WESTERN LAW REVIEW (in progress, forthcoming, 2026-2027),  
<https://californiawesternlawreview.org>
- (2) *Applying the “Rule of Law” to Shakespeare’s Measure for Measure*, XIX UNIVERSITY OF SAINT THOMAS JOURNAL OF LAW AND PUBLIC POLICY number 2 (2025-2026),  
<https://law.stthomas.edu/student-life/get-involved/journal-of-law-and-public-policy/>
- (3) *Chronicling Trade Bipartisanship: Aggressive Neo-Mercantilism, Industrial Policy, And Export Controls On Advanced Chips*, XVIII UNIVERSITY OF SAINT THOMAS JOURNAL OF LAW AND PUBLIC POLICY number 2 (Symposium on “The Age of Trump: Projecting Policy and Legal Impacts of a Second Term”) (Spring 2025),  
<https://law.stthomas.edu/student-life/get-involved/journal-of-law-and-public-policy/>
- (4) *Merchants in Shakespeare’s The Merchant of Venice: A Transactional Analysis*, 8 MISSOURI BUSINESS, ENTREPRENEURSHIP, AND TAX LAW REVIEW (BETR) issue 2, 278-351 (Fall 2024) (lead article),  
<https://scholarship.law.missouri.edu/betr/>
- (5) *Decoupling Defined: Four Theories and Four Illustrations from the Sino-American Trade War*, 34 UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL number 1, 5-75 (Symposium on “A Critical Examination of Decoupling,” Fall 2024) (lead article),  
<https://digitalcommons.law.uw.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1942&context=wilj>

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN ERN: International Trade (Topic) (1 November 2024-1 January 2025); National Security & Foreign Relations Law eJournal (1 November-24 December 2024); PSN: International Trade Regulation (Topic) (1 November-23 November 2024), PSN: Trade Policy (Topic) (1 November-23 November 2024).

- (6) *Shakespeare And The Law of War: Spotting Issues In The Second Henriad*, XVI UNIVERSITY OF SAINT THOMAS JOURNAL OF LAW AND PUBLIC POLICY number 2, 750-827 (Symposium on “War and the Contemporary World,” Spring 2022) (Spring 2023),  
[https://researchonline.stthomas.edu/esploro/outputs/journalArticle/Shakespeare-and-the-Law-of-War/991015181498503691?institution=01CLIC\\_STTHOMAS](https://researchonline.stthomas.edu/esploro/outputs/journalArticle/Shakespeare-and-the-Law-of-War/991015181498503691?institution=01CLIC_STTHOMAS)

See also the summary and review of this article: Charles J. Reid Jr., *War: An Introduction to a Symposium*, 537-593 (especially Section VIII, pages 580-593),  
[https://researchonline.stthomas.edu/esploro/outputs/journalArticle/War/991015201001203691/filesAndLinks?institution=01CLIC\\_STTHOMAS&index=0](https://researchonline.stthomas.edu/esploro/outputs/journalArticle/War/991015201001203691/filesAndLinks?institution=01CLIC_STTHOMAS&index=0)

- (7) *Waves of Russian Sanctions: American and Allied Measures, Indian and Chinese Responses, and Russian Countermeasures*, 14 TRADE, LAW AND DEVELOPMENT number 2, 353-453 (Winter 2022) (hard-copy and online journal of the National Law University of Jodhpur, Rajasthan, India),  
[www.tradelawdevelopment.com/index.php/tld/article/view/236](http://www.tradelawdevelopment.com/index.php/tld/article/view/236),  
[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=4394031](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4394031)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN ERN: Trade & Foreign Exchange Policies in Developing Economies (Topic) (29 March-7 April 2023), LSN: International Self-Determination & Sovereign Immunity (Topic) (29 March-7 April 2023), LSN: Trade Law (Topic) (29 March-7 April 2023), PSN: Import/Export Strategies (Topic) (29 March-7 April 2023), PSN: Other Inter-State Conflict (Topic) (29 March-7 April 2023), LSN: WTO Law (Topic) (29 March-10 April 2023), International Political Economy: Trade Policy eJournal (29 March-22 April 2023), Conflict Studies: Inter-State Conflict eJournal (29 March-5 May 2023), Public International Law: Foreign Relations & Policy Law eJournal (29 March-15 May 2023), International Trade eJournal (29 March-15 May 2023), and National Security & Foreign Relations Law eJournal (29 March-16 May 2023).

- (8) *Combatting Nationalism by Applying Catholic Teaching and Studying Iran's Constitution*, 17 UNIVERSITY OF SAINT THOMAS LAW JOURNAL number 3, 521-610 (Annual Symposium on “Sovereignty in a Fragmenting, Globalizing World,” Fall 2021) (lead article),  
<https://ir.stthomas.edu/ustlj/vol17/iss3/>,  
[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=4380407](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4380407)

See also the summary and review of this article: Charles J. Reid Jr., *Introduction – Sovereignty in a Globalizing, Fragmented World*, 481-520 (especially 503-506).

- (9) *Hong Kong's Democracy, Human Rights, and America's Trade Sanctions*, 30 KANSAS JOURNAL OF LAW AND PUBLIC POLICY, issue 3, 307-369 (Spring 2021, lead article),

Spring 2021 Symposium: *International Legal Challenges Facing the New U.S. Administration: Critical Analyses from the American Heartland*,  
<https://law.ku.edu/academics/hands-on-learning/law-journal>

- (10) *Interpreting Interpretation: Textual, Contextual, and Pragmatic Interpretative Methods for International Trade Law*, 35 CONNECTICUT JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW issue 2, 58-126 (Fall 2019, lead article) (with Eric Witmer).

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN International Trade Regulation (Topic) (4 May-13 May 2020), and WTO Law (Topic) (4 May-30 June 2020).

- (11) *Two Dimensional Hard-Soft Law Theory and the Advancement of Women's and LGBTQ+ Rights through Free Trade Agreements*, 47 GEORGIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW issue 2, 299-366 (2019) (with Cody N. Wood),

<https://digitalcommons.law.uga.edu/gjicl/>

This article is featured in:

Mike Krings, *Professor Explores Free Trade Agreement Protections for Women's, LGBTQ+ Rights*, KU NEWS SERVICE, 4 March 2019,  
<https://news.ku.edu/2019/02/22/prof-authors-first-look-free-trade-agreements-efforts-protect-womens-lgbtq-rights-new>

- (12) *Lessons About NAFTA Renegotiations from Shakespeare's Othello: From the Three Amigo's to America as Iago?*, 33 MARYLAND JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW issue 1, 38-105 (Fall 2018) (Fall 2017 Symposium, *The U.S. Mexico Relationship in International Law and Politics*),

<https://digitalcommons.law.umaryland.edu/mjil/vol33/iss1/4/>

- (13) *Debate 2016 – To TPP or Not TPP? Should the U.S. Join the Trans-Pacific Partnership and Other International Trade Agreements?*, XVI JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND LAW issue 1, 52-74 (Winter 2016) (with Julian Ku, Robert Howse, Simon Lester & Marty Weiss)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN Trade Law (Topic) (12 April-10 June 2017); Regional Arrangements (Topic) (12 April-11 June 2017).

- (14) *Nine Dashes, Illiberal Trade Interests, TPP, and Vietnam*, XXIII BROWN JOURNAL OF WORLD AFFAIRS issue II, 67-83 (Spring/Summer 2017),  
[www.brown.edu/initiatives/journal-world-affairs/about](http://www.brown.edu/initiatives/journal-world-affairs/about)
- (15) *Legal Instruments of Political and Economic Competition: TPP T&A and Automotive ROOs*, 8 INDIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 1, 1-30 (2016) (National Law School (NLS), Bangalore),  
[www.nls.ac.in/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=12:indian-journal-of-international-economic-law-&catid=1:publications](http://www.nls.ac.in/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=12:indian-journal-of-international-economic-law-&catid=1:publications)
- (16) *Fighting Iran with Trade Sanctions*, 31 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW issue 2, 251-356 (Spring 2014)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN Trade Relationships (Topic)  
(21 February-7 April 2015)

This article is discussed at Mike Krings, KU TODAY, *Professor Analyzes Role of Trade Sanctions Against Iran*,  
<http://news.ku.edu/2015/03/03/new-work-analyzes-critiques-history-trade-sanctions-against-iran-and-role-curbing-nuclear>,  
and <http://law.ku.edu/news/professor-analyzes-role-trade-sanctions-against-iran>

- (17) *First Generation Indian External Sector Reforms in Context*, 5 TRADE, LAW AND DEVELOPMENT issue 1, 7-42 (Summer 2013) (hard-copy and online journal of the National Law University of Jodhpur, Rajasthan, India),  
[http://tradelawdevelopment.com/index.php/tld/issue/view/5%281%29\\_TL%26D%282013%29/showToc](http://tradelawdevelopment.com/index.php/tld/issue/view/5%281%29_TL%26D%282013%29/showToc)
- (18) *The Lost Purpose of the Doha Round*, ST. JOHN'S INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL (Fall 2011)
- (19) *Doha Round Betrayals*, 24 EMORY INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 147-183 (Summer 2010)
- (20) *Teaching China GATT*, 1 TRADE, LAW AND DEVELOPMENT issue 1, 1-55 (spring 2009) (hard-copy and online journal of the National Law University of Jodhpur, Rajasthan, India) (lead article),  
[www.tradelawdevelopment.com](http://www.tradelawdevelopment.com)
- (21) *Resurrecting the Doha Round: Devilish Details, Grand Themes, and China Too*, 45 TEXAS INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL issue 1, 1-125 (2009) (lead article, symposium by invitation on "China's Emergence: Effects on Trade, Investment, and Regulatory Law")

- (22) *Philosophical, Religious, and Legalistic Perspectives on Equal Human Dignity and U.S. Free Trade Agreements*, 28 SAINT LOUIS UNIVERSITY PUBLIC LAW REVIEW issue 1, 9-70 (2008) (lead article, symposium by invitation on free trade agreements (FTAs))

*Reprinted in* Lima, Peru, in 8 ANUARIO ANDINO DE DERECHOS INTELECTUALES (ANDEAN YEARBOOK OF INTELLECTUAL RIGHTS) 95-148 (2012).

- (23) *Doha Round Schisms – Numerous, Technical, and Deep*, 6 LOYOLA UNIVERSITY CHICAGO INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW issue 1, 5-171 (Fall/Winter 2008) (lead article, symposium by invitation on “WTO Law in a Fragmented, Decentralized International Legal Order”)
- (24) *Empathizing with France and Pakistan on Agricultural Subsidy Issues in the Doha Round*, 40 VANDERBILT JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW issue 4, 949-985 (October 2007) (symposium by invitation on food security)
- (25) *The Limits of American Generosity*, 29 FORDHAM INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 299-385 (January 2006) (symposium by invitation on international trade and developing countries)

A modified version of this article is published in 18 PACE INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 133-225 (Spring 2006).

- (26) *World Agricultural Trade in Purgatory*, 79 NORTH DAKOTA LAW REVIEW 691-830 (2003) (lead article) (issue on trade by invitation)
- (27) *Theological Categories for Special and Differential Treatment*, 50 KANSAS LAW REVIEW 635-693 (2002) (symposium by invitation on “Globalization and Sovereignty”)

Also reprinted in excerpt form (pages 689-91) in a textbook by Jeanne M. Woods & Hope Lewis, *Human Rights and the Global Marketplace: Economic, Social, and Cultural Developments* (Transnational Publishers 2004)

- (28) *Marxist Origins of the “Anti-Third World” Claim*, 24 FORDHAM INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 132-157 (2000) (symposium by invitation on WTO)
- (29) *Enter the Dragon: An Essay on China’s WTO Accession Saga*, 15 AMERICAN UNIVERSITY INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 1469-1538 (2000)



- (30) *The Bananas War*, 31 MCGEORGE LAW REVIEW 839-971 (Summer 2000)

Publication of presentation to McGeorge Law School community in the Distinguished Speaker Series.

- (31) *Clarifying the Trade-Labor Link*, 37 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 11-56 (1998) (lead article)

- (32) *Hegelian Reflections on Unilateral Action in the World Trading System*, 15 BERKELEY JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 159-244 (1997) (lead article, solicited for symposium on Asian trade law)

- (33) *Fighting Bad Guys with International Trade Law*, 31 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS LAW REVIEW 1-121 (Fall 1997) (lead article)

Published in modified form as *National Security and International Trade Law: What the GATT Says, And What the United States Does*, 19 UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW 263-317 (Summer 1998) (solicited article for American Society of International Law symposium on “Linkage as Phenomenon: An Interdisciplinary Approach”)

- (34) *Rethinking Antidumping Law*, 29 THE GEORGE WASHINGTON JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ECONOMICS 1-144 (Fall 1996) (lead article)

Cited (*inter alia*) in *Cheminor Drugs, Ltd. v. Ethyl Corp.*, 168 F.3d 119, 122 (3d Cir. 1999), *Micron Technologies v. United States*, 117 F.3d 1386, 1392 (Fed. Cir. 1997)

***WTO CASE REVIEW SERIES***  
***(with Professor David Gantz, University of Arizona)***

This annual series on substantive international trade adjudications analyzed Appellate Body Reports adopted by the WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB) during the preceding calendar year (1 January-31 December), excluding compliance decisions, from 2020 until the December 2019 demise of the Appellate Body. It was the longest running such series in the world.

<http://arizonajournal.org>,

<https://repository.arizona.edu/handle/10150/657708>

- (1) *WTO Case Review 2020*, 39 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW number 1, 153-200 (2022)  
(also with Dukgi Goh, Eric Witmer, and Cody Wood)
- (2) *WTO Case Review 2019*, 38 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW number 2, 201-246 (2021)  
(also with Dukgi Goh, Eric Witmer, and Cody Wood)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN Politics of the WTO (Topic) (28 December 2021-31 January 2022), and WTO Law (Topic) (28 December 2021-14 February 2022).

- (3) *WTO Case Review 2018*, 37 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW number 1, 49-135 (February 2020)  
(also with Shannon B. Keating, Eric Witmer, and Cody Wood)
- (4) *WTO Case Review 2017*, 36 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 253-366 (May 2019)  
(also with Shannon B. Keating and Eric Witmer)
- (5) *WTO Case Review 2016*, 34 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 281-460 (August 2017)  
(also with Shannon B. Keating and Bruno Germain Simões)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN International Governmental Organizations (Topic) (9 August-23 August 2017), Politics of the WTO (Topic) (9 August-23 August 2017), Dispute Resolution Topic (9 August-8 September 2017), and Trade Law (Topic) (9 August-12 September).

- (6) *WTO Case Review 2015*, 33 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 505-629 (2016)  
(also with Shannon B. Keating and Bruno Germain Simões)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN International Governmental Organizations (Topic) (14 November-25 December 2016), Politics of the WTO (Topic) (14 November 2016-1 January 2017), International Courts & Tribunals (Topic) (14 November 2016-7 January 2017), Dispute Resolution (Topic) (14 November 2016-14 January 2017); and Public International Law: Organizations eJournal (14 November 2016-14 January 2017).

- (7) *WTO Case Review 2014*, 32 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 497-646 (2015)  
(also with Shannon B. Keating and Bruno Germain Simões)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN International Governmental Organizations (Topic) (21 April-29 May 2015), Politics of the WTO (Topic) (21 April-24 June 2015), and Public International Law: Organizations eJournal (21 April-20 June 2015).

- (8) *WTO Case Review 2013*, 31 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 475-510 (2014)  
(also with Shannon B. Keating and Bruno Germain Simões)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN International Trade Regulation (Topic), Politics of the WTO (Topic) (29 January-8 March 2015), and WTO Law Topic (29 January-2 April 2015).

- (9) *WTO Case Review 2012*, 30 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 207-419 (2013)  
(also with Shannon B. Keating and Bruno Germain Simões)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN International Adjudication (Topic) (20-24 September 2013), Politics of the WTO (Topic) (20-24 September 2013), WTO Law (Topic) (20-29 September 2013), International Organizations (Topic) (20 September-6 October 2013), International Political Economy: Trade Policy eJournal (20 September-10 November 2013), and International Trade eJournal (20 September-15 November 2013).

- (10) *WTO Case Review 2011*, 29 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 287-476 (2012)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN WTO Law (Topic) (24 May-30 June 2012), Trade Law (Topic) (24 May-2 July 2012), International Trade Policy (Topic) (24 May-24 July 2012).

- (11) *WTO Case Review 2010*, 28 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 239-360 (2011)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN Trade Law Topic (16 November-17 November 2011), International Trade eJournal, Dispute Resolution Topic and International Adjudication Topic (16 November-6 December 2011), International Economic Law eJournal (16 November 2011-1 January 2012), WTO Law Topic (16 November-26 December 2011), Corporate Governance International Topic (16 November-11 December), and Corporate Law: Corporate Governance Law eJournal (16 November 2011-14 January 2012).

- (12) *WTO Case Review 2009*, 27 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 85-190 (2010)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN WTO Law Topic (24 July-21 August 2010), Dispute Resolution and International Trade Policy Topic (24 July-14 September 2010), Political Economy: International Political Economy eJournal (24 July-17 September 2010), and International Topic (24 July-26 September 2010).

One modified version of an excerpt of this article appeared as *China's First Loss*, 45 JOURNAL OF WORLD TRADE issue 2, 323-349 (April 2011) (with Professor Won-Mog Choi, Ewha Womens University School of Law, Seoul, Korea), and a second modified version of that excerpt appeared as *Teaching China GATT*, 1 TRADE, LAW AND DEVELOPMENT number 1, 1-55 (spring 2009) (on-line and hard-copy journal of the National Law University of Jodhpur, Rajasthan, India), [www.tradelawdevelopment.com](http://www.tradelawdevelopment.com), (lead article).

- (13) *WTO Case Review 2008*, 26 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 113-228 (2009)

Listed in Top Ten most downloaded articles on SSRN International Economic Law: Dispute Resolution (15 March-14 May 2009).

- (14) *WTO Case Review 2007*, 25 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 75-155 (2008)

- (15) *WTO Case Review 2006*, 24 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 299-387 (2007)

Translated into Chinese by the Shanghai WTO Affairs Consultation Center (Gong Bai Hua, Professor of Law, Fudan University, Shanghai, and Director of Information Division at the Consultation Center)

- (16) *WTO Case Review 2005*, 23 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 107-345 (2006)
- (17) *WTO Case Review 2004*, 22 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 99-249 (2005)
- (18) *WTO Case Review 2003*, 21 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 317-439 (2004)
- (19) *WTO Case Review 2002*, 20 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 143-289 (2003)
- (20) *WTO Case Review 2001*, 19 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 457-642 (2002)

A modified, two-part version of this Review is republished as *New WTO Antidumping Precedents – Part One: The Dumping Margin Determination*, SINGAPORE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW (June 2002), and *New WTO Antidumping Precedents – Part Two: Causation, the Injury Determination, and Penalties*, SINGAPORE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW (December 2002) (now known as the SINGAPORE YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW).

- (21) *WTO Case Review 2000*, 18 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 1-101 (2001)

## BOOK CHAPTERS

- (1) *Why the WTO Adjudicatory Crisis Will Not Be Easily Resolved: Defining and Responding to “Judicial Activism,”* Chief Justice Chang-fa Lo, Taiwan Constitutional Court, Junji Nakagawa & Tsai-fang Chen eds., THE APPELLATE BODY OF THE WTO AND ITS REFORM, Chapter 7, 111-123 (Singapore: Springer, 2020)
- (2) *Indian Argumentation in the 2015 Poultry Case, in* INDIA AND WTO: LAW, ECONOMICS, AND POLITICS (Ernst Ulrich Petersmann (European University Institute, Italy), Harsha V. Singh (The Brookings Institution, India), and Girish Ram Kumar (Mahatma Gandhi University, Kerala), eds., Routledge (London, 2018), [www.routledge.com](http://www.routledge.com) (40 manuscript pages)
- (3) *Precedent in WTO Practice and Indian Jurisprudence, in* RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON WTO DISPUTE SETTLEMENT (Bryan Mercurio & Simon Lester, eds., Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2017), [www.e-elgar.com](http://www.e-elgar.com)
- (4) *Reserve Bank of India, in* RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON CENTRAL BANKING 68-93 (Rosa Lastra & Peter Conti-Brown, eds., Edward Elgar Publishing, May 2018), [www.e-elgar.com/shop/research-handbook-on-central-banking](http://www.e-elgar.com/shop/research-handbook-on-central-banking)
- (5) *Trans Pacific Partnership Intellectual Property Controversies, in* A “LIBER AMICORUM:” MITSUO MATSUSHITA, A CRITICAL ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW AND GOVERNANCE, Chapter 26, pages 445-461 (Julien Chaisse & Tsai-Yu Lin, Eds., Oxford University Press, 2017)
- (6) *Given the Breadth and Depth of Law, Job Opportunities are Splendid, LAW FOR THE CURIOUS: WHY STUDY LAW* Chapter 10, 96-100 (Kishor Vaidya, University of Canberra, Ed., The Curious Academic Publishing, Canberra, Australia, 2015), [www.quora.com/profile/Kishor-Vaidya](http://www.quora.com/profile/Kishor-Vaidya)
- (7) *Four Points about Trade and Human Rights, in* INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW AND THE WTO Chapter 13, 354-390 (Professor Azizur Rahman Chowdhury, University of Dhaka, Faculty of Law, Dhaka, Bangladesh, and Professors Indira Carr, University of Surrey, England, Shawkat Alam, Macquarie University, Australia, and Jahid Hossain Bhuiyan, Department of Law, ASA University of Bangladesh, Dhaka, Bangladesh eds., Federation Press, Australia, 2013), [www.federationpress.com.au/bookstore/book.asp?isbn=9781862878792](http://www.federationpress.com.au/bookstore/book.asp?isbn=9781862878792)
- (8) *Overview of Islamic Finance, in* HANDBOOK OF KEY GLOBAL FINANCIAL MARKETS, INSTITUTIONS, AND INFRASTRUCTURE, Volume II, Chapter 42, pages 459-474 (Gerard Caprio, ed., London, England: Elsevier/Academic Press, 2013) (hard cover and online publication at [www.elsevier.com](http://www.elsevier.com))

- (9) *Toward Equal Human Dignity in U.S. Free Trade Agreements*, in IMAGINING A SHARED FUTURE: PERSPECTIVES ON LAW, CONFLICT, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST 223-251 (Koen Byttebier, Kim Van der Borgh & Cailin C.E. Mackenzie, eds., Cameron May/CMP Publishing, London, England, 2011) (with David Jackson)
  
- (10) *China's First Loss*, in INTERNATIONAL LAW – CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS 143-172 (Sanford R. Silverburg ed., Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado, 2011)
  
- (11) *Fundamental International Trade Obligations and Intersections with Islamic Law*, in NEW REFLECTIONS ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE: ESSAYS ON TRADE AND AGRICULTURE, WTO ACCESSION AND SYSTEMIC ISSUES (Jeremy Streatfeild & Simon Lacey, eds., Cameron May, London, 2007)
  
- (12) *Expanding Trade Remedies Unilaterally: The Byrd Amendment Case and the United States Against the World*, in MULTILATERALISM VERSUS UNILATERALISM: POLICY CHOICES IN A GLOBAL SOCIETY 295-312 (J.B. Attanasio & J.J. Norton eds., The British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 2004)
  
- (13) *Managing Trade in Agriculture in North America*, in THE FIRST DECADE OF NAFTA: THE FUTURE OF FREE TRADE IN NORTH AMERICA 73-116 (Kevin Kennedy ed., Transnational Publishers, Inc., 2004)
  
- (14) *China's WTO Entry in Labor Surplus and Marxist Terms*, in CHINA AND THE WORLD TRADE SYSTEM: ENTERING THE NEW MILLENNIUM (Deborah Cass *et al.* eds., Cambridge University Press 2003)

## BOOK REVIEWS

- (1) *Israel's Paradox: The Modern Middle East And Leadership of Golda Meir*, 15 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 3, 428-432 (December 2018) (reviewing Francine Klagsbrun, *Lioness – Golda Meir and the Nation of Israel* (New York, New York: Shoken Books, October 2017, 824 pages)), [www.electronicpublications.org/stuff.php?id=724](http://www.electronicpublications.org/stuff.php?id=724)
- (2) *India's Long Journey – The Search For Prosperity*, 14 MANCHESTER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW issue 3, 393-396 (December 2017) (reviewing VIJAY JOSHI, *INDIA'S LONG ROAD – THE SEARCH FOR PROSPERITY* (New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press, 2017, 347 pages)), [www.electronicpublications.org/stuff.php?id=682](http://www.electronicpublications.org/stuff.php?id=682)
- (3) *Liberalizing International Trade after Doha: Multilateral, Plurilateral, Regional and Unilateral Initiatives*, 13 WORLD TRADE REVIEW issue 4, 721-724 (2014) (reviewing DAVID A. GANTZ, *LIBERALIZING INTERNATIONAL TRADE AFTER DOHA: MULTILATERAL, PLURILATERAL, REGIONAL AND UNILATERAL INITIATIVES* (New York, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press, 2013)) (with Matthew Cooper)
- (4) *Scrutinizing RTAs, TRADE, LAW, AND DEVELOPMENT* (spring/summer 2010) (a comparative book review of DAVID GANTZ, *REGIONAL TRADE AGREEMENTS: LAW, POLICY AND PRACTICE* (Durham, N.C.: Carolina Academic Press, 2009)) (with Matt Odom and Ben Sharp) (hard-copy and online journal of the National Law University of Jodhpur, Rajasthan, India), [www.tradelawdevelopment.com](http://www.tradelawdevelopment.com)
- (5) *International Rules: Approaches From International Law and International Relations*, 23 NORTH CAROLINA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND COMMERCIAL REGULATION 738-81 (1998) (reviewing ROBERT J. BECK ET AL. EDS., *INTERNATIONAL RULES: APPROACHES FROM INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS* (1996))
- (6) *Assessing the Modern Era of International Trade*, 21 FORDHAM INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 1647-1669 (April 1998) (reviewing SYLVIA OSTRY, *THE POST-COLD-WAR TRADING SYSTEM* (1997))



### **BOOK SERIES EDITORSHIPS**

- (1) General Editor for *Studies on Globalization and Society*, a book series by Carolina Academic Press.
- (2) Series Editor for *International Law and Development*, a book series by Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

### **AMICUS CURAE BRIEFS**

- (1) **United States Supreme Court, *United States v. Eurodif S.A.***, Nos. 07-1059 and 07-1078, September 2008, 555 U.S. 305 (2009), 129 S.Ct. 878 (2009). (34-page brief)

Case involving French company alleged to have dumped enriched uranium in the United States market. *Amicus* brief focused on whether the antidumping (AD) rules of the World Trade Organization (WTO) and United States apply to services, as distinct from goods. The brief argued they do not, a point with which the Court did not take issue. Justice Souter wrote for the Court, in a 9-0 decision. The Court held the Department of Commerce (DOC) reasonably treated the enriched uranium at issue as a “good” subject to AD law, rather than a service exempt under that law. As the Court focused on the *Chevron* standard of administrative review (deferring to the DOC’s interpretation), it found no need to reach the issue addressed by the brief.

- (2) **United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, *HMTX Industries v. United States Trade Representative***, No. 23-891, July 2023 (34-page brief).

Case arising amidst the Sino-American Trade War raising the question whether the USTR has, under Section 301 of the *Trade Act of 1974*, as amended, the statutory authority to impose new tariffs on hundreds of billions of dollars of Chinese-origin imported goods, without regard for the detailed procedural and substantive limitations in relevant portions of Title 19 of the United States Code, just because China retaliated against the United States after USTR had imposed tariffs on \$50 billion in goods from China. In effect, at issue was the extent of Presidential authority under Section 301.

**“ON POINT” –  
BLOOMBERGQUINT / BQ PRIME (INDIA) COMMENTARY**

[www.ndtvprofit.com/author/92714/raj-bhala](http://www.ndtvprofit.com/author/92714/raj-bhala)

**Access credentials for all On Point” columns –**

**Log In:** [readrajbhala@bloombergquint.com](mailto:readrajbhala@bloombergquint.com)

**Password:** onpoint

- *The Trump Raj Begins... But How Will It Endure?*,  
20 January 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/01/20/the-trump-raj-begins-but-how-will-it-endure](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/01/20/the-trump-raj-begins-but-how-will-it-endure)
- *Defining “America First” In The Trump Raj*,  
17 February 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/02/18/defining-america-first-in-the-trump-raj](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/02/18/defining-america-first-in-the-trump-raj)
- *Is Trump Raj Trade Policy Narcissistic Populism?*,  
16 March 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/03/17/is-trump-raj-trade-policy-narcissistic-populism](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/03/17/is-trump-raj-trade-policy-narcissistic-populism)
- *Trump Trade Policy Creates Opportunities For India*,  
13 April 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/04/14/trump-trade-policy-creates-opportunities-for-india](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/04/14/trump-trade-policy-creates-opportunities-for-india)
- *A Quiz On International Trade and National Security*,  
21 May 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/05/21/a-quiz-on-international-trade-and-national-security](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/05/21/a-quiz-on-international-trade-and-national-security)
- *What America Can Learn From India About Iran*,  
14 June 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/06/14/what-america-can-learn-from-india-about-iran](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/06/14/what-america-can-learn-from-india-about-iran)
- *Modi’s U.S. Visit was Underwhelming. Here’s How It Could be Different*,  
28 June 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/06/28/modis-us-visit-was-underwhelming-heres-how-it-could-be-different](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/06/28/modis-us-visit-was-underwhelming-heres-how-it-could-be-different)

- *India at 70: Unwinding Partition with GATT*,  
13 August 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/08/13/india-at-70-unwinding-partition-with-gatt](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/08/13/india-at-70-unwinding-partition-with-gatt)
  - *NAFTA: No A's For Trump's Administration*,  
19 September 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/09/19/nafta-no-as-for-trumps-administration](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/09/19/nafta-no-as-for-trumps-administration)
  - *Targeting International Trade in Conventional Weapons*,  
14 October 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/10/14/targeting-international-trade-in-conventional-weapons](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/10/14/targeting-international-trade-in-conventional-weapons)
  - *Understanding Mohammed bin Salman's Saudi Arabia*,  
17 November 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/11/18/understanding-mohammed-bin-salmans-saudi-arabia](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/11/18/understanding-mohammed-bin-salmans-saudi-arabia)
  - *Solve the Indo-American Food Fight and Save the WTO Farm*,  
7 December 2017,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/12/07/solve-the-indo-american-food-fight-and-save-the-wto-farm](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2017/12/07/solve-the-indo-american-food-fight-and-save-the-wto-farm)
  - *Iran: Why This Time Is Different, And What's Next*,  
9 January 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/01/09/iran-why-this-time-is-different-and-what-next](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/01/09/iran-why-this-time-is-different-and-what-next)
  - *Trump Trade Policy Incoherence*,  
12 February 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/02/14/trump-trade-policy-incoherence](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/02/14/trump-trade-policy-incoherence)
- See also brief "Promo" Video,  
[www.dropbox.com/s/pfg2wxkbofz0bsb/RAJ%20BHALA%20PROMO\\_13-02-18.mp4?dl=0](http://www.dropbox.com/s/pfg2wxkbofz0bsb/RAJ%20BHALA%20PROMO_13-02-18.mp4?dl=0)
- *Steel, Aluminium, and the New Trade War*,  
4 March 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/03/05/steel-aluminium-and-the-new-trade-war](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/03/05/steel-aluminium-and-the-new-trade-war)

- *Would A China-U.S. Trade War Be “Just”?*,  
30 March 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/03/30/would-a-sino-american-trade-war-be-just](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/03/30/would-a-sino-american-trade-war-be-just)

See also:

Brief “Promo” Video,  
[www.dropbox.com/s/6j4zsxsdl3dtsbo/RAJ%20BHALLA%20TRUMP%20PROMO.mp4?dl=0](http://www.dropbox.com/s/6j4zsxsdl3dtsbo/RAJ%20BHALLA%20TRUMP%20PROMO.mp4?dl=0)

YouTube,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=wdk\\_O08Eu4Y](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wdk_O08Eu4Y)

Facebook,  
[www.facebook.com/bloombergquint/videos/1903966379901122/](http://www.facebook.com/bloombergquint/videos/1903966379901122/)

- *What Trump Can Learn From Nixon About Iran*,  
4 May 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/05/04/what-trump-can-learn-from-nixon-about-iran](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/05/04/what-trump-can-learn-from-nixon-about-iran)

See also:

Brief “Promo” Video,  
<https://twitter.com/BloombergQuint/status/993687377796186112>

Facebook,  
[www.facebook.com/bloombergquint/videos/1924721854492241/](http://www.facebook.com/bloombergquint/videos/1924721854492241/)

- *“America First” Need Not Mean “India Second,”*  
7 June 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/06/08/america-first-need-not-mean-india-second](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/06/08/america-first-need-not-mean-india-second)
- *Trade War Begins: Why China’s Growth Doesn’t Work For America Anymore*,  
6 July 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/preview/story/LD64-y3zmqqH3KuFHWgWVV8XJQRkx9c9giCZ3YeWbQmKSbIVpbII7JpNL-tcB-Th](http://www.bloombergquint.com/preview/story/LD64-y3zmqqH3KuFHWgWVV8XJQRkx9c9giCZ3YeWbQmKSbIVpbII7JpNL-tcB-Th)

- *India At 71: Can India Fill A China Trade Gap?*,  
13 August 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/preview/story/LD64-y3zmqqH3KuFHWgWVV8XJQRkx9c9giCZ3YeWbQmKSbIVpbII7JpNL-tcB-Th](http://www.bloombergquint.com/preview/story/LD64-y3zmqqH3KuFHWgWVV8XJQRkx9c9giCZ3YeWbQmKSbIVpbII7JpNL-tcB-Th)
- *NAFTA 2.0 Negotiations: Nasty And False Trumpeting Again*,  
12 September 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/09/12/nafta-20-negotiations-nasty-and-false-trumpeting-again#gs.XHbjrD0](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2018/09/12/nafta-20-negotiations-nasty-and-false-trumpeting-again#gs.XHbjrD0)
- *Trump's "Principled Realism" Versus China's Belt and Road Initiative*,  
5 October 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/global-economics/trumps-principled-realism-versus-chinas-belt-and-road-initiative#gs.QQsSU3w](http://www.bloombergquint.com/global-economics/trumps-principled-realism-versus-chinas-belt-and-road-initiative#gs.QQsSU3w)
- *The Resurrection of Import Substitution*,  
30 October 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/the-resurrection-of-import-substitution#gs.Ab2j4iE](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/the-resurrection-of-import-substitution#gs.Ab2j4iE)
- *What Should Brexit Mean for India?*,  
8 December 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/what-should-brexit-mean-for-india#gs.zoxlO0I](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/what-should-brexit-mean-for-india#gs.zoxlO0I)
- *Dear Delhi, Reinforce Taipei Ties When Rebalancing Beijing Bonds*,  
12 January 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/dear-delhi-reinforce-taipei-ties-when-rebalancing-beijing-bonds#gs.olK4F9eM](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/dear-delhi-reinforce-taipei-ties-when-rebalancing-beijing-bonds#gs.olK4F9eM)
- *Trump's China Trade War Is A Battle For Soros' Open Society*,  
14 February 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/donald-trumps-china-trade-war-is-a-battle-for-george-soros-open-society#gs.NLzxfiki](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/donald-trumps-china-trade-war-is-a-battle-for-george-soros-open-society#gs.NLzxfiki)
- *Is Trump About To Launch A Global Auto Trade War?*,  
9 March 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/is-trump-about-to-launch-a-global-auto-trade-war#gs.07dmcv](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/is-trump-about-to-launch-a-global-auto-trade-war#gs.07dmcv)

- *Disconnects in India's E-Commerce Policy*,  
1 April 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/disconnects-in-indias-e-commerce-policy](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/disconnects-in-indias-e-commerce-policy)
- *Elections 2019: How India's Next Government Can Revolutionize Its Global Trade*,  
6 May 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/elections-2019-how-indias-next-government-can-revolutionise-its-global-trade](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/elections-2019-how-indias-next-government-can-revolutionise-its-global-trade)
- *Why The U.S. Should Not Go To War With Iran, Yet*  
4 June 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/why-the-us-should-not-to-go-war-with-iran-yet](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/why-the-us-should-not-to-go-war-with-iran-yet)
- *A Currency War Won't Remedy Trade War Tensions*  
1 July 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/a-currency-war-wont-remedy-trade-war-tensions](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/a-currency-war-wont-remedy-trade-war-tensions)
- *India At 72: Peace Through Trade Across India's Borders*  
13 August 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/india-at-72-peace-through-trade-across-indias-borders](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/india-at-72-peace-through-trade-across-indias-borders)
- *China At 70: The Chinese Communist Party's Ideological Contradictions*  
9 September 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/china-at-70-the-chinese-communist-partys-ideological-contradictions](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/china-at-70-the-chinese-communist-partys-ideological-contradictions)
- *Why Is India Allergic To Ambitious Free Trade Agreements?*  
14 September 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/why-is-india-allergic-to-ambitious-free-trade-agreements](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/why-is-india-allergic-to-ambitious-free-trade-agreements)
- *Brexit Means Partition For Indian Businesses*  
30 October 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/brexit-means-partition-for-indian-businesses](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/brexit-means-partition-for-indian-businesses)

- *The Death Of The Supreme Court Of International Trade*  
28 November 2019,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/wto-appellate-body-the-death-of-the-supreme-court-of-international-trade](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/wto-appellate-body-the-death-of-the-supreme-court-of-international-trade)
- *The World In 2030: Twenty-Somethings Will Define The 2020s*,  
8 January 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/the-world-in-2030-twenty-somethings-will-define-the-2020s](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/the-world-in-2030-twenty-somethings-will-define-the-2020s)
- *U.S. Election 2020: Grading America's Foreign Trade Policy*,  
31 January 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/us-election-2020-grading-americas-foreign-trade-policy](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/us-election-2020-grading-americas-foreign-trade-policy)
- *The Trump-Modi Deal: Trade As A Business Contract*,  
26 February 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/the-trump-modi-deal-trade-as-a-business-contract](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/the-trump-modi-deal-trade-as-a-business-contract)
- *COVID-19 And The New "Healthy Trade" Paradigm*,  
28 March 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/coronavirus-outbreak/covid-19-and-the-new-healthy-trade-paradigm](http://www.bloombergquint.com/coronavirus-outbreak/covid-19-and-the-new-healthy-trade-paradigm)
- *Rethinking The Nation: Is COVID-19 Redrawing Borders?*,  
6 May 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/rethinking-the-nation-is-covid-19-redrawing-borders](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/rethinking-the-nation-is-covid-19-redrawing-borders)
- *Are The U.S. And China In A "Cold War" Or Not?*,  
30 May 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/are-the-us-and-china-in-a-cold-war-or-not](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/are-the-us-and-china-in-a-cold-war-or-not)
- *India-China Standoff: What Cards Does India Hold To Play?*,  
(Part One of Two Part Series)  
22 June 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/india-china-standoff-what-cards-does-india-hold-to-play](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/india-china-standoff-what-cards-does-india-hold-to-play)
- *India-China Standoff: PM Modi Should Use JFK's Cuban Crisis Playbook*,  
(Part Two of Two Part Series)  
22 June 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/india-china-standoff-pm-modi-should-use-jfks-cuban-crisis-playbook](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/india-china-standoff-pm-modi-should-use-jfks-cuban-crisis-playbook)

- *India At 73 Needs A New Trade Legacy: Aggressive Regionalism*,  
14 August 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/india-at-73-needs-a-new-trade-legacy-aggressive-regionalism](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/india-at-73-needs-a-new-trade-legacy-aggressive-regionalism)
- *Biden's Trade Tools In A Trump-Altered World: Consensus and Integrity*,  
(Part One of a Trilogy)  
7 September 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/bidens-trade-tools-in-a-trump-altered-world-consensus-and-integrity](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/bidens-trade-tools-in-a-trump-altered-world-consensus-and-integrity)
- *Biden's Trade Goals In A Trump-Altered World: Peace and Stability*,  
(Part Two of a Trilogy)  
12 September 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/bidens-trade-goals-in-a-trump-altered-world-peace-and-sustainability](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/bidens-trade-goals-in-a-trump-altered-world-peace-and-sustainability)
- *How India Should Deal With Biden And Harris*,  
(Part Three of a Trilogy)  
9 October 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/how-india-should-deal-with-biden-and-harris](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/how-india-should-deal-with-biden-and-harris)
- *The U.S. In 2020: E Pluribus Multis – Out of Many, Many: America's Divisions And Its Foreign Economic Policy*  
6 November 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/us-elections-2020/us-election-2020-e-pluribus-multis](http://www.bloombergquint.com/us-elections-2020/us-election-2020-e-pluribus-multis)
- *Six Steps To Resolve The U.S.-China Trade War*  
2 December 2020,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/six-steps-to-resolve-the-us-china-trade-war](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/six-steps-to-resolve-the-us-china-trade-war)
- *Why Raisina Hill And India, Inc. Need To Study The Brexit Deal*,  
12 January 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/why-raisina-hill-and-india-inc-need-to-study-the-brexit-deal](http://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/why-raisina-hill-and-india-inc-need-to-study-the-brexit-deal)



- *Budget 2021: An Import Substitution Relapse?*  
10 February 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/union-budget-2021/budget-2021-an-import-substitution-relapse](https://www.bloombergquint.com/union-budget-2021/budget-2021-an-import-substitution-relapse)
- *Three Areas For Modi And Biden To Get Working On Right Away,*  
9 March 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/preview/story/JUPPrX0xD0wkSMEVSz6HdCiqW1RagTAHQgDVRV3tEfM\\_kHMPV8MLhawv7-u4W5GA](https://www.bloombergquint.com/preview/story/JUPPrX0xD0wkSMEVSz6HdCiqW1RagTAHQgDVRV3tEfM_kHMPV8MLhawv7-u4W5GA)
- *Vaccine Protectionists Versus Vaccine Free Traders,*  
19 March 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/coronavirus-outbreak/covid-19-vaccine-protectionists-versus-vaccine-free-traders](https://www.bloombergquint.com/coronavirus-outbreak/covid-19-vaccine-protectionists-versus-vaccine-free-traders)
- *Modi's Urgent Agenda For India's Diplomat's In America,*  
1 April 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/digital-tax-visas-currency-modis-urgent-agenda-for-indias-diplomats-in-america](https://www.bloombergquint.com/bq-blue-exclusive/digital-tax-visas-currency-modis-urgent-agenda-for-indias-diplomats-in-america)
- *Why A Peaceful Indo-Pacific Needs A U.S.-Taiwan Trade Deal,*  
8 May 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/why-a-peaceful-indo-pacific-needs-a-us-taiwan-trade-deal](https://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/why-a-peaceful-indo-pacific-needs-a-us-taiwan-trade-deal)
- *China In WTO @ 20: Lessons For India And The World,*  
30 June 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/global-economics/china-in-wto-20-lessons-for-india-and-the-world](https://www.bloombergquint.com/global-economics/china-in-wto-20-lessons-for-india-and-the-world)
- *What Afghanistan Are We Looking At Over The Next Decade?,*  
28 July 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/what-afghanistan-are-we-looking-at-over-the-next-decade](https://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/what-afghanistan-are-we-looking-at-over-the-next-decade)
- *America Fires A Warning Shot On Currency Manipulation,*  
30 August 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/business/currency-manipulation-and-subsidies-america-fires-a-warning-shot](https://www.bloombergquint.com/business/currency-manipulation-and-subsidies-america-fires-a-warning-shot)

- *A Global Rupture on Values = Endless Trade War*  
(*The Forever Sino-American Trade War We're All Stuck In*),  
3 October 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/the-forever-chinese-american-trade-war-were-all-stuck-in](https://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/the-forever-chinese-american-trade-war-were-all-stuck-in)
- *Miniature Trade Deals Won't Serve India's Interests*,  
1 November 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/miniature-trade-deals-wont-serve-indias-interests](https://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/miniature-trade-deals-wont-serve-indias-interests)
- *There's A Crucial WTO Summit In Days. Can Members Agree On Anything?*,  
22 November 2021,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/theres-a-crucial-wto-summit-in-days-can-members-agree-on-anything](https://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/theres-a-crucial-wto-summit-in-days-can-members-agree-on-anything)
- *Top Trade Forecasts For 2022*,  
2 January 2022,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/top-trade-forecasts-for-2022](https://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/top-trade-forecasts-for-2022)
- *Don't Let Atmanirbhar Bharat Cripple India's FTA Dispute Settlement Negotiations*, 2 March 2022,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/preview/story/2jCjrPTmY\\_q957aaEM\\_oO5sbWFxeHGFXDGOC2M5-vEUU6XBj-0si3DIPE-W1r0LJ](https://www.bloombergquint.com/preview/story/2jCjrPTmY_q957aaEM_oO5sbWFxeHGFXDGOC2M5-vEUU6XBj-0si3DIPE-W1r0LJ)
- *Wartime World Trade: Fragmentation Thrice Over*, 6 May 2022,  
[www.bqprime.com/business/wartime-world-trade-fragmentation-thrice-over](https://www.bqprime.com/business/wartime-world-trade-fragmentation-thrice-over)
- *IPEF Mirage: Is America Losing The Trade War With China?*, 5 July 2022,  
[www.bqprime.com/opinion/the-ipef-mirage-is-america-losing-the-trade-war-with-china](https://www.bqprime.com/opinion/the-ipef-mirage-is-america-losing-the-trade-war-with-china)
- *How Biden and Trump Forged India-China-Style "Industrial Policy,"* 25 August 2022,  
[www.bqprime.com/opinion/how-biden-and-trump-forged-india-china-style-industrial-policy](https://www.bqprime.com/opinion/how-biden-and-trump-forged-india-china-style-industrial-policy)

**TELEVISION, RADIO, NEWSPAPER, AND MAGAZINE APPEARANCES,  
EDITORIALS, AND COMMENTARY  
(Other Than Those Listed Above)**

**2026:**

- (1) Ailia Zehra, Analysts: Trump Unlikely to Follow Through on Iran Tariff Threat, INSIDE U.S. TRADE (World Trade Online), 16 January 2026,  
<https://insidetrade.com/share/185263>
- (2) Raj Bhala, *Kansas Buddhist Meditation Retreat Revealed The Wisdom Of Pope Leo*, THE KANSAS CITY STAR (Editorial), 8 January 2026,  
[www.kansascity.com/opinion/readers-opinion/guest-commentary/article314235320.html?tbref=hp](http://www.kansascity.com/opinion/readers-opinion/guest-commentary/article314235320.html?tbref=hp)

**2025:**

- (1) Jessica Gardner, *The Glimmer of Hope for Australia in Trump's Supreme Court Showdown*, AUSTRALIAN FINANCIAL REVIEW (AFR), 5 November 2025,  
[www.afr.com/world/north-america/the-glimmer-of-hope-for-australia-in-trump-s-supreme-court-showdown-20251105-p5n7sq](http://www.afr.com/world/north-america/the-glimmer-of-hope-for-australia-in-trump-s-supreme-court-showdown-20251105-p5n7sq)
- (2) Kate Kenney Nutting (Producer) & J. Craig Williams (Attorney Host), "Trumps Tariffs: SCOTUS, and the Impact on International Trade Law & the American People," *Lawyer2Lawyer*, LEGAL TALK NETWORK, 10 October 2025,  
<https://legaltalknetwork.com/podcasts/lawyer-2-lawyer/2025/10/trumps-tariffs-scotus-and-the-impact-on-international-trade-law-the-american-people/>,  
<https://legaltalknetwork.com/podcasts/lawyer-2-lawyer/2025/10/trumps-tariffs-scotus-and-the-impact-on-international-trade-law-the-american-people/?embed>
- (3) William Roberts, *Global Trade and the "New Normal,"* IBA GLOBAL (International Bar Association), 24 September 2025,  
[www.ibanet.org/Global-trade-and-the-new%20normal](http://www.ibanet.org/Global-trade-and-the-new%20normal)

- (4) Dake Kang & Yael Grauer, *Silicon Valley Enabled Brutal Mass Detention and Surveillance in China, Internal Documents Show*, ASSOCIATED PRESS, 9 September 2025,  
<https://apnews.com/article/chinese-surveillance-silicon-valley-uyghurs-tech-xinjiang-8e000601dadb6aea230f18170ed54e88>
- (5) Sue Kim (Producer), *Special Interview (Live Radio) – U.S. Appeals Court Rules Against Trump’s Tariffs*, MORNING WAVE IN BUSAN (BeFM, FM 90.5, FM 103.3, Korea), 2 September 2025,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=0siMLBSJmxY&t=3933s](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0siMLBSJmxY&t=3933s)
- (6) Brendan Lynch & Mike Krings, *Trump’s Trade War Didn’t Come from Nowhere*, WHEN EXPERTS ATTACK (University of Kansas Podcast Series), 29 August 2025,  
<https://whenexpertsattack.libsyn.com/trumps-trade-war-didnt-come-from-nowhere>
- (7) Arjun Singh, *U.S. Tariffs on India are a Lose-Lose for Both Nations: Prof. Raj Bhala*, PRESS TRUST OF INDIA (PTI), 26 August 2025,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=0byCeYVCKKU](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0byCeYVCKKU)
- (8) Bruno Felberg (Producer), *The World Today: China-U.S. Trade Truce Extended for Another 90 Days*, CHINA GLOBAL TELEVISION NETWORK (CGTN) AMERICA, 12 August 2025,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ny\\_S6Nctgp0](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ny_S6Nctgp0)
- (9) Haslinda Amin, *Insight with Haslinda Amin (Trump Ramps Up Tariff Threats)*, BLOOMBERG, 7 August 2025,  
[www.bloomberg.com/news/videos/2025-08-07/insight-with-haslinda-amin-8-7-2025-video](http://www.bloomberg.com/news/videos/2025-08-07/insight-with-haslinda-amin-8-7-2025-video)
- (10) Gulay Kaplan, *U.S. Imposes Additional 25% Tariff on Indian Goods*, TRT World Now, TURKISH RADIO AND TELEVISION (TRT), 6 August 2025,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=1yRTNLhSHWY](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1yRTNLhSHWY)
- (11) Alexis Keenan, *Trump’s DOJ Puts Companies on Notice: Don’t Evade Tariffs*, YAHOO! FINANCE, 29 July 2025,  
<https://finance.yahoo.com/news/trumps-doj-puts-companies-on-notice-dont-evade-tariffs-080041295.html>

- (12) Delal Pektas (Producer), *Global Business: How Markets Are Reacting to Trump's Tariff Letters*, CHINA GLOBAL TELEVISION NETWORK (CGTN) AMERICA, 9 July 2025,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=oH3Vy7cZ58E](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oH3Vy7cZ58E),  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=zpE7lAiF8XM](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zpE7lAiF8XM)
- (13) Anthony Rizkala, *North American Aluminum Sector Blindsided by Tariff Volatility, Trade Flow Uncertainty*, S&P GLOBAL COMMODITY INSIGHTS, 17 June 2025,  
[www.spglobal.com/commodity-insights/en/news-research/latest-news/metals/061725-north-american-aluminum-sector-blindsided-by-tariff-volatility-trade-flow-uncertainty](http://www.spglobal.com/commodity-insights/en/news-research/latest-news/metals/061725-north-american-aluminum-sector-blindsided-by-tariff-volatility-trade-flow-uncertainty)
- (14) Marco Quiroz-Gutierrez, *Trump Has Several Workarounds to Get His Tariffs Back on Track, Experts Say*, FORTUNE, 30 May 2025,  
<https://fortune.com/2025/05/30/trump-tariffs-us-politics-supreme-court/>,  
[https://finance.yahoo.com/news/trump-several-workarounds-tariffs-back-080800974.html?guce\\_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuZ29vZ2xlLmNvbS8&guce\\_referrer\\_sig=AQAAAJEUPOJXWYuQYh-DP1N2fGzNpbNqQ9hROntBxtmxytmmXFKYMYmsT1hLjYqRl38wG3MRm7KNIFccNYwI\\_jN0n8VJntLLDIVRo6JtvWKabtWt\\_Jc8vmnZQgWs3AeX3jxKmeNSX-whmVQySnSham6jdbIdyYtcuoGMnbXOBece2&guccounter=2](https://finance.yahoo.com/news/trump-several-workarounds-tariffs-back-080800974.html?guce_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuZ29vZ2xlLmNvbS8&guce_referrer_sig=AQAAAJEUPOJXWYuQYh-DP1N2fGzNpbNqQ9hROntBxtmxytmmXFKYMYmsT1hLjYqRl38wG3MRm7KNIFccNYwI_jN0n8VJntLLDIVRo6JtvWKabtWt_Jc8vmnZQgWs3AeX3jxKmeNSX-whmVQySnSham6jdbIdyYtcuoGMnbXOBece2&guccounter=2)
- (15) Colter Robinson, *China Shifts Supply Chains Away from Kansas*, KSNT TV NEWS (NBC) (Topeka, Kansas), 30 May 2025,  
[www.ksnt.com/news/kansas/tariffs-can-kansans-go-back-to-business-as-usual/](http://www.ksnt.com/news/kansas/tariffs-can-kansans-go-back-to-business-as-usual/)
- (16) Jacob Serebrin, *Quebec Businesses Say U.S. Tariff Ruling "Not a Victory Yet,"* THE MONTREAL GAZETTE, 29 May 2025,  
[www.montrealgazette.com/news/article960190.html](http://www.montrealgazette.com/news/article960190.html)
- (17) Milan Sehmbi, *Shein and Temu Purchases Now Cost a Lot More – Unless You're in Europe*, BUSINESS INSIDER, 21 May 2025,  
[www.businessinsider.com/shein-temu-charges-de-minimis-trump-tariff-2025-5](http://www.businessinsider.com/shein-temu-charges-de-minimis-trump-tariff-2025-5)
- (18) William Roberts, *U.S. Presidency: Tariffs Upset Global Trade as Trump Administration Seeks "Deals,"* IBA NEWS ANALYSIS (International Bar Association), 16 May 2025,  
[www.ibanet.org/US-presidency-tariffs-upset-global-trade-as-Trump-administration-seeks-deals](http://www.ibanet.org/US-presidency-tariffs-upset-global-trade-as-Trump-administration-seeks-deals)

- (19) Tim Kiladze, *American Hypocrisy: Trump Attacks Countries for “Cheating” on Trade – But the U.S. Does it Too*, THE GLOBE AND MAIL (Toronto), 10 April 2025, [www.theglobeandmail.com/business/article-american-hypocrisy-trump-attacks-countries-for-cheating-on-trade-but/?intcmp=gift\\_share](http://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/article-american-hypocrisy-trump-attacks-countries-for-cheating-on-trade-but/?intcmp=gift_share)
- (20) William Roberts, *Trump Against the Rest of the World*, IBA NEWS ANALYSIS (International Bar Association), 4 February 2025, [www.ibanet.org/Trump-against-the-rest-of-the-world](http://www.ibanet.org/Trump-against-the-rest-of-the-world)
- (21) William Roberts, *The U.S. Presidency: Executive Orders Push Legal Bounds of Authority*, IBA NEWS ANALYSIS (International Bar Association), 3 February 2025, [www.ibanet.org/The-US-Presidency-executive-orders-push-legal-bounds-of-authority](http://www.ibanet.org/The-US-Presidency-executive-orders-push-legal-bounds-of-authority)
- (22) Khushboo Razdan, *U.S. Imposing Tariffs on Imports from China, Mexico and Canada, as Trump Threatened*, SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST (SCMP) (Hong Kong), 1 February 2025, [www.scmp.com/news/china/article/3296995/donald-trump-launch-25-tariffs-goods-entering-us-canada-and-mexico?module=perpetual\\_scroll\\_0&pgtype=article](http://www.scmp.com/news/china/article/3296995/donald-trump-launch-25-tariffs-goods-entering-us-canada-and-mexico?module=perpetual_scroll_0&pgtype=article)
- (23) Nick Gosnell, *Bhala: Presidents Change, but Trade Challenges Continue*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas) (article and podcast), 15 January 2025, <https://hutchpost.com/posts/b2894f94-47fa-4e14-931c-f353874eb7c1>

Also published in Royal Society for Asian Affairs (RSAA), Newsletter, Current Affairs – Other News, “*Bhala: Presidents Change, but Trade Challenges Continue*,” by Raj Bhala [RSAA Member] Brenneisen Distinguished Professor, University of Kansas, School of Law, 20 January 2025, <https://rsaa.org.uk>

**2024:**

- (1) Callie Holthaus, *Business Leader Pushes for Domestic Manufacturing in Light of China's Mineral Export Bans*, WIBW Channel 13 (Topeka, Kansas), 18 December 2024 (article and TV interview),  
[www.wibw.com/2024/12/19/business-leader-pushes-domestic-manufacturing-light-chinas-mineral-export-bans/](http://www.wibw.com/2024/12/19/business-leader-pushes-domestic-manufacturing-light-chinas-mineral-export-bans/)
- (2) Haines Eason, *Small Biz Makers Worry Trump Tariffs Could be "Recipe for Recession;" Economists, Farmers Share Concerns about Trade War*, STARTLAND NEWS (Kansas City, Missouri), 17 December 2024,  
[www.startlandnews.com/2024/12/trump-tariffs-kansas-city/](http://www.startlandnews.com/2024/12/trump-tariffs-kansas-city/)
- (3) Mike Krings, *Studies Examine Forced Labor "Revolution," Help Define Digital Trade*, KU TODAY, 5 November 2024 (article and podcast),  
<https://law.ku.edu/news/article/studies-examine-forced-labor-revolution-help-define-digital-trade>
- (4) William Roberts, *Tariffs, Trade, and the Climate Crisis*, IBA GLOBAL INSIGHT (International Bar Association), 25 October 2024 (article and podcast),  
[www.ibanet.org/tariffs-trade-climate-crisis](http://www.ibanet.org/tariffs-trade-climate-crisis)
- (5) Nick Gosnell, *Bhala: "A Number of Legal Levers" for Presidential Trade Policy*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 4 October 2024,  
<https://hutchpost.com/posts/0e7e7c4e-6496-4d41-955a-27a4aac2567b>
- (6) Nick Gosnell, *Bhala: Elections Across the World Will Have Trade Impact*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 5 July 2024,  
<https://hutchpost.com/posts/34d87a2c-c3dc-4b69-b345-eb974863657a>
- (7) Raj Bhala, *To Withdraw or Not to Withdraw: Should President Biden Follow the Example of Pope Benedict XVI?*, GOOD FAITH MEDIA (Feature, Opinion), 3 July 2024,  
<https://goodfaithmedia.org/to-withdraw-or-not-to-withdraw-should-president-biden-follow-the-example-of-pope-benedict-xvi/>

- (8) Nick Gosnell, *Listen: Bhala: Trump and Biden China Trade Policy “Pretty Much the Same,”* HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 17 May 2024, <https://hutchpost.com/posts/d1df02a1-f720-4638-b8a8-e30651982cd0>
- Also published in Royal Society for Asian Affairs (RSAA), Newsletter, Comment, *Trump and Biden China Trade Policy “Pretty Much the Same,”* by Raj Bhala [RSAA Member] Brenneisen Distinguished Professor, University of Kansas, School of Law, 20 May 2024, <https://mailchi.mp/rsaa/rsaa-newsletter-20-may-2024?e=f34f53d59b>
- (9) Margaret Taylor, *Trade in a Time of Turmoil*, IBA GLOBAL INSIGHT (International Bar Association), 14 May 2024, [www.ibanet.org/Trade-in-a-time-of-turmoil](http://www.ibanet.org/Trade-in-a-time-of-turmoil)
- (10) Claire Decatur, *Ban on Tik Tok Could Affect More Chinese Owned Companies*, WIBW NEWS (Topeka, Kansas), 29 April 2024, [www.wibw.com/2024/04/29/ban-tik-tok-could-affect-more-chinese-owned-companies/](http://www.wibw.com/2024/04/29/ban-tik-tok-could-affect-more-chinese-owned-companies/)
- (11) William Roberts, *The Authoritarian Threat to America*, IBA GLOBAL INSIGHT (International Bar Association), 26 March 2024, [www.ibanet.org/The-authoritarian-threat-to-America](http://www.ibanet.org/The-authoritarian-threat-to-America)
- (12) Margaret Taylor, *Feature: Mexico’s Renaissance*, IBA GLOBAL INSIGHT (International Bar Association), 18 March 2024, [www.ibanet.org/Mexicos-renaissance](http://www.ibanet.org/Mexicos-renaissance), [www.ibanet.org/IBA-Global-Insight](http://www.ibanet.org/IBA-Global-Insight)
- (13) Nick Gosnell, *Listen: Bhala: WTO Meeting May Not Do Much, Though Much Is Needed*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 27 February 2024, <https://hutchpost.com/posts/24ad61ac-7099-41cf-bf8a-f66b983dcbe3>
- (14) Shawn Donnan, Enda Curran & Maeva Cousin, *Trump’s Favorite Metric Has Biden Winning the U.S.-China Trade War*, BLOOMBERG, 5 February 2024, [www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2024-02-06/trump-s-favorite-metric-has-biden-winning-the-us-china-trade-war?sref=7sxx9Sxl](http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2024-02-06/trump-s-favorite-metric-has-biden-winning-the-us-china-trade-war?sref=7sxx9Sxl)
- (15) Nick Gosnell, *Bhala: Long Phase-In Periods Key to Increase U.S. Trade with India*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 28 January 2024, <https://hutchpost.com/posts/0f087194-e78b-4415-83d6-40caa372bd65>
- (16) Mike Krings, *Scholar Argues India Has Had Inconsistent Trade Policy, Economic Ties with World Since 1947 Partition*, KU TODAY, 22 January 2024, <https://news.ku.edu/2024/01/22/scholar-argues-india-has-had-inconsistent-trade-policy>



**2023:**

- (1) Mike Krings, *New Book “Trade War” Examines Causes, History, of Conflict between U.S., China*, KU TODAY, 16 October 2023,  
<https://news.ku.edu/2023/10/16/new-book-trade-war-examines-causes-history-consequences-legality-conflict-between-us>
- (2) Margaret Taylor, *Tackling the Tools of Torture*, GLOBAL INSIGHT (International Bar Association), 14 September 2023,  
<https://www.ibanet.org/Tackling-the-tools-of-torture>
- (3) Margaret Taylor, *Momentum Builds for Legally Binding Treaty to Ensure Torture-Free Trade*, NEWS ANALYSIS, (International Bar Association), 20 June 2023,  
<https://www.ibanet.org/Momentum-builds-for-torture-free-trade>
- (4) Nick Gosnell, *U.S. and China Trade War Still Hot After Five Years*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 11 July 2023,  
<https://hutchpost.com/posts/d1bb3e2f-7fe0-4178-ad32-5ff03292a170>
- (5) Arpita Jain & Tamanna Inamdar, *India Development Debate, PM Modi in U.S.*, ET NOW – TIMES TELEVISION NETWORK, 19 June 2023,  
<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/live-tv/et-now/video,>  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=yCAldL6zUDY](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yCAldL6zUDY)  
(flagship news program, live TV interview)
- (6) Grady McGregor, *Aluminum Foiled: Can the U.S. Finally Slow Down China’s Takeover of Aluminum?*, THE WIRE CHINA, 4 June 2023,  
[www.thewirechina.com/2023/06/04/aluminum-foiled-china/](http://www.thewirechina.com/2023/06/04/aluminum-foiled-china/)

**2022:**

- (1) Hannah Towey, *Experts Say the Shipping Industry's "Moral Sanctions" Against Russian Trade are Unlike Anything "In the History of Mankind,"* BUSINESS INSIDER, 7 April 2022, [www.businessinsider.com/shipping-industry-moral-sanctions-russian-oil-trade-ukraine-2022-4](https://www.businessinsider.com/shipping-industry-moral-sanctions-russian-oil-trade-ukraine-2022-4)
- (2) Thomas W. Rowe, *The Sanctions Mirror: Russian Countermeasures Pose a "Conflict of Law,"* REUTERS, 17 March 2022, [www.reuters.com/video/watch/idRCV00AUTT](https://www.reuters.com/video/watch/idRCV00AUTT)
- (3) Tali Abel, *Pressure Mounts for Multinationals in Russia to Leave,* ASSOCIATED PRESS, 17 March 2022, <https://apnews.com/article/russia-ukraine-zelenskyy-business-europe-68afe2bc8c4ed4e7adba9ddd30c3ada9>
- (4) Casey Tolan, Curt Devine & Daniel A. Medina, *Biden is Vowing to Seize Russian Oligarchs' Yachts. Here's Where They Are Right Now,* CNN, 4 March 2022, [www.cnn.com/2022/03/03/business/russian-oligarchs-yachts-invs/index.html](https://www.cnn.com/2022/03/03/business/russian-oligarchs-yachts-invs/index.html)
- (5) Nick Gosnell, *Bhala: SWIFT Payment System Removal is "Core Sanction" Against Russia,* HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 2 March 2022, <https://hutchpost.com/posts/7e60a7e0-6bc5-471d-b66a-02b54a1665ce>
- (6) Benjamin Stupples & Tom Maloney, *Russian Billionaire Jets and Superyachts Roam Free as Ukraine Attack Rages,* BLOOMBERG, 25 February 2022, [www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-02-25/russian-billionaire-jets-superyachts-roam-free-as-attack-rages?sref=7sxx9Sxl](https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-02-25/russian-billionaire-jets-superyachts-roam-free-as-attack-rages?sref=7sxx9Sxl)
- (7) Payaswini Upadhyay, *India's FTAs: What Hasn't Worked? What's The Change In Strategy?*, BLOOMBERG QUINT (Mumbai), 29 January 2022, [www.bloombergquint.com/law-and-policy/indias-ftas-what-hasnt-worked-whats-the-change-in-strategy](https://www.bloombergquint.com/law-and-policy/indias-ftas-what-hasnt-worked-whats-the-change-in-strategy)

## **2021:**

- (1) Kourosh Ziabari, *Iran Bans Goods from South Korea's Samsung and LG*, ASIA TIMES, 29 November 2021,  
<https://asiatimes.com/2021/11/iran-bans-goods-from-south-koreas-samsung-and-lg/>
- (2) Kip Keen & Taylor Kuykendall, *EU's Steel Supply Chain to Face Extra Scrutiny Under New U.S. Trade Rules*, S&P GLOBAL MARKET INTELLIGENCE, 8 November 2021,  
[www.spglobal.com/marketintelligence/en/news-insights/latest-news-headlines/eu-s-steel-supply-chain-to-face-extra-scrutiny-under-new-us-trade-rules-67470043](http://www.spglobal.com/marketintelligence/en/news-insights/latest-news-headlines/eu-s-steel-supply-chain-to-face-extra-scrutiny-under-new-us-trade-rules-67470043)
- (3) Mark Shklov, *Afghanistan Journey ... What's At The End Of The Tunnel?*, "Law Across The Sea," Think Tech Hawaii (non-profit public interest and community service programming, <https://thinktechhawaii.com>), 2 August 2021,  
<https://youtu.be/AcpLGpv6XCQ>,  
<https://vimeo.com/582301384>
- (4) Lee, Hee-eun, *Korean New Deal 2.0 – The Republic of Korea, A Country That Builds Future*, The Point: World Affairs (Episode 152), Arirang TV – Seoul, Korea, 21 July 2021,  
[www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv\\_Home.asp?PROG\\_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU\\_CODE=102651](http://www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv_Home.asp?PROG_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU_CODE=102651),  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=scowASbED-k](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=scowASbED-k)  
(taped TV interview, segments 2:45-3:04, 7:15-13:55 minutes)
- (5) Mike Krings, *Study: Brexit Was "Historic Debacle" in Which the U.K. Failed to Protect its Interests*, KU TODAY, 9 June 2021,  
<https://today.ku.edu/2021/06/09/study-brexit-was-historic-debacle-which-uk-failed-protect-its-interests>
- (6) Marta Mladenova, *The Disaster in India – Shortage of Medicines, and Oxygen in the "Pharmacy of the World," "Saturday 150,"* BULGARIAN NATIONAL RADIO (Horizon Channel), 15 May 2021  
<https://bnr.bg/post/101467934/bedstvieto-v-india-v-aptekata-na-sveta-ne-dostigat-lekarstva-kislorod-i-vaksini>  
(“Saturday 150” is dedicated to international affairs and is one of the most famous programs in the Bulgarian media; taped radio interview, segments 3:18-4:00, 5:30-7:20, 7:50-8:20, 9:50-11:41 minutes.)

- (7) Mike Krings, *U.S. Trade Sanctions Justified Response to Human Rights Abuses in China*, *Law Expert Writes*, KU TODAY, 6 April 2021, <http://news.ku.edu/2021/03/30/us-trade-sanctions-justified-response-human-rights-abuses-china-law-expert-writes>
- (8) Brian Flood, *Biden White House Defends Trump China Tariffs in Legal Showdown*, BLOOMBERG LAW, 15 March 2021, <https://news.bloombergtax.com/international-trade/biden-white-house-defends-trump-china-tariffs-in-legal-showdown>
- (9) Jevans Nyabiage, *Can Africa's First WTO Chief Help Her Own Continent or Avert U.S.-China Cold War?*, SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST (Hong Kong), 14 February 2021, [www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3121572/can-africas-first-wto-chief-help-her-own-continent-or-avert-us](http://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3121572/can-africas-first-wto-chief-help-her-own-continent-or-avert-us)
- (10) Kentaro Iwamoto, *RCEP: China To Gain As Trade Pact Ripples Across Post-COVID World*, NIKKEI ASIA, 5 January 2021, <https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Asia-Insight/RCEP-China-to-gain-as-trade-pact-ripples-across-post-COVID-world>
- (11) Arun Venugopal, Senior Reporter, Race and Justice Unit, *The (Un)making of a Model Minority*, National Public Radio (NPR) New York (WNYC 93.9 FM, 820 AM), 4 January 2021 (Season 5, Episode 1 in series on "United States of Anxiety"), [www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/anxiety/episodes/unmaking-model-minority](http://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/anxiety/episodes/unmaking-model-minority) (taped radio interview, segments 7:40-12:50 and 25:00-33:00 minutes)

**2020:**

- (1) Maoling Xiong & Hua Xia, *RCEP to Bring Significant Benefits to Members, Say Experts*, XINHUA (XINHUANET), 17 November 2020, [www.xinhuanet.com/english/2020-11/17/c\\_139522402.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2020-11/17/c_139522402.htm)
- (2) Kim Hyo-sun, *S. Korea's Future Amid the Heightening U.S.-China Trade Dispute*, The Point: World Affairs (Episode 110), Arirang TV – Seoul, Korea, 23 September 2020, [www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv\\_Home.asp?PROG\\_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU\\_CODE=102651](http://www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv_Home.asp?PROG_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU_CODE=102651), <https://youtu.be/WR5KYE81VJU> (taped TV interview, segment 18:26-22:15 minutes)
- (3) Nick Gosnell, *Bhala: Managed Trade Now Heavily Used Tool*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 22 September 2020, <https://hutchpost.com/posts/4ae3f1aa-51e8-44ad-adf1-bdc546d64336>
- (4) Marta Mladenova, *Yanka Yortel: Chinese Actions Around Pandemic Undermine Trust Between Brussels and Beijing*, “Saturday 150,” BULGARIAN NATIONAL RADIO (Horizon Channel), 19 September 2020 <https://bnr.bg/horizont/post/101343171/anka-iortel-kitaiskite-deistvia-okolo-pandemiata-podkopaha-doverieto-mejdu-bruksel-i-pekín> (“Saturday 150” is dedicated to international affairs and is one of the most famous programs in the Bulgarian media.)
- (5) Kim Hyo-sun, *U.S.-China Tensions Escalate with Closure of Consulates*, The Point: World Affairs (Episode 102), Arirang TV – Seoul, Korea, 29 July 2020, [www.arirang.com/mobile/TV\\_Program\\_VOD.asp?Class\\_Code=1&Prog\\_Code=TVCR0849](http://www.arirang.com/mobile/TV_Program_VOD.asp?Class_Code=1&Prog_Code=TVCR0849), [www.youtube.com/watch?v=BZyNl4PgUcE&feature=youtu.be](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BZyNl4PgUcE&feature=youtu.be) (taped TV interview, segments 13:05-17:42 minutes)
- (6) Bill McCarthy, *Reverse China's Entry into the World Trade Organization – Trump-O-Meter (Promise Broken)*, POLITIFACT, 15 July 2020, [www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/promises/trumpometer/promise/1385/reverse-chinas-entry-world-trade-organization/](http://www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/promises/trumpometer/promise/1385/reverse-chinas-entry-world-trade-organization/)
- (7) Jevans Nyabiage, *Will an African Candidate be China's Choice for WTO Chief?*, SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST (Hong Kong), 14 July 2020, [www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3092996/will-african-candidate-be-chinas-choice-wto-chief](http://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3092996/will-african-candidate-be-chinas-choice-wto-chief)

- (8) Nick Gosnell, *Pompeo's Announcement on Hong Kong Could Change Trade Relations*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 4 June 2020,  
<https://hutchpost.com/posts/5ed8d86febf13423b26f069>
- (9) I-An Hwang, *COVID-19 Pandemic* (Episode 47), Arirang TV – Seoul, Korea, 29 May 2020,  
[www.arirang.com/Tv2/TVCommon\\_NoStaff\\_Archive.asp?Prog\\_Code=TVCR0880&MENU\\_CODE=102787&view\\_seq=37452](http://www.arirang.com/Tv2/TVCommon_NoStaff_Archive.asp?Prog_Code=TVCR0880&MENU_CODE=102787&view_seq=37452)  
(taped TV interview, segments 37:37-39:06 minutes, 43:47-45:10 minutes)
- (10) Von Friederike Böge, Livia Gerster & Majid Sattar, *Kampf um das Serum* (print version), *Mit "Warp Speed" Richtung Impfstoff* (electronic version), FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE SONNTAGSZEITUNG (FAZ), 17 May 2020,  
[www.faz.net/english/](http://www.faz.net/english/),  
[www.faz.net/aktuell/politik/inland/wettrennen-um-corona-impfstoff-wer-bekommt-ihn-zuerst-16773075.html](http://www.faz.net/aktuell/politik/inland/wettrennen-um-corona-impfstoff-wer-bekommt-ihn-zuerst-16773075.html)  
(German newspaper with the widest overseas circulation, 148 countries.)
- (11) Nick Gosnell, *KU Trade Expert: WTO Director-General Pick Gives Look at Group's Future*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 18 May 2020,  
<https://hutchpost.com/posts/5ec26c63eb7f170536053525>
- (12) Sarah Motter, *KU Professor Comments on Resignation of WTO Leader*, WIBW Channel 13 (CBS, Topeka, Kansas), 15 May 2020,  
[www.wibw.com/content/news/KU-Professor-comments-on-resignation-of-WTO-leader-570507101.html](http://www.wibw.com/content/news/KU-Professor-comments-on-resignation-of-WTO-leader-570507101.html)  
(online story)
- (13) Matt Hoffmann, *Professors: Missouri Unlikely to Collect from China Lawsuit*, SAINT JOSEPH NEWS-PRESS (Missouri), 23 April 2020,  
[www.newspressnow.com/coronavirus/professors-missouri-unlikely-to-collect-from-china-lawsuit/article\\_132a946e-8576-11ea-9c12-83bfec27cad9.html](http://www.newspressnow.com/coronavirus/professors-missouri-unlikely-to-collect-from-china-lawsuit/article_132a946e-8576-11ea-9c12-83bfec27cad9.html)  
(story and TV interview, *Experts Weigh in on Missouri Lawsuit*)
- (14) Nick Gosnell, *Slow and Steady Goes the U.S.-India Relationship, Says KU Professor*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 2 March 2020,  
<https://hutchpost.com/posts/5e5d7833de88be052e5362aa>
- (15) Brent Dowdall, *Trading in for a New Deal*, CANADIAN BAR ASSOCIATION NATIONAL MAGAZINE, 24 February 2020,  
[www.nationalmagazine.ca/en-ca/articles/law/business-corporate/2020/trading-in-for-a-new-deal](http://www.nationalmagazine.ca/en-ca/articles/law/business-corporate/2020/trading-in-for-a-new-deal) (English version),  
[www.nationalmagazine.ca/fr-ca/articles/law/business-corporate/2020/trading-in-for-a-new-deal](http://www.nationalmagazine.ca/fr-ca/articles/law/business-corporate/2020/trading-in-for-a-new-deal) (French version)

- (16) Aiden Burke, *Sophomore Experiences Discrimination Founded in Her Muslim Heritage*, MILL VALLEY NEWS (Shawnee, Kansas), 13 February 2020, [www.mvnews.org/sophomore-experiences-discrimination-founded-in-her-muslim-heritage/](http://www.mvnews.org/sophomore-experiences-discrimination-founded-in-her-muslim-heritage/)
- (17) Nick Gosnell, *KU Trade Law Expert Sees Phase One China Deal as Possible Future Template*, HUTCH POST (Hutchison, Kansas), 23 January 2020, <https://hutchpost.com/posts/5e29958d7d7daa72b30eb8f8>
- (18) Erik Sherman, *We Asked 6 Experts to Parse the China Trade Agreement. Here's What the U.S. Won (and Lost)*, FORTUNE, 16 January 2020, <https://fortune.com/2020/01/16/wins-losses-china-trade-agreement/>
- (19) Michael Hiltzik, *Column: Trump's China Trade Deal Doesn't Even Get Us Back to Square One, Despite Immense Cost*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, 15 January 2020, [www.latimes.com/business/story/2020-01-15/trumps-china-deal-enormous-cost](http://www.latimes.com/business/story/2020-01-15/trumps-china-deal-enormous-cost)
- (20) I-An Hwang, *Escalating U.S.-Iran Tensions Add More Instability To The Middle East*, The Point: World Affairs (Episode 84), Arirang TV – Seoul, Korea, 9 January 2020, <https://youtu.be/x2TVYjchVIU>, [www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv\\_Home.asp?PROG\\_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU\\_CODE=102651&code=Pol&sys\\_lang=Eng](http://www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv_Home.asp?PROG_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU_CODE=102651&code=Pol&sys_lang=Eng)  
(taped TV interview, segment 8:50-15:10 minutes)
- (21) Kyungmi Choi, *News Focus 2: Cessation of WTO Appellate Body*, This Morning with Alex Jensen, tbs eFM, 101.3 MHz, Seoul, Korea, 7 January 2020, [www.podbbang.com/ch/10101?e=23327898](http://www.podbbang.com/ch/10101?e=23327898), <https://podcasts.apple.com/kr/podcast/0107-news-focus-2-cessation-of-wto-appellate-body/id1038822609?i=1000461756402&l=en>  
(live radio interview)

## **2019:**

- (1) Erik Sherman, *The Markets Have Spoken: Phase One Trade Deal Between the U.S. and China Is “No Victory,”* FORTUNE, 13 December 2019, <https://fortune.com/2019/12/13/trump-china-trade-deal-phase-one-markets/>.
- (2) Maoling Xiong, *Interview: Trade Law Expert Says WTO Appellate Body Impasse “Major Setback” to Multilateral Trade*, XINHUA (XINHUANET), 12 December 2019, [www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-12/12/c\\_138626432\\_2.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-12/12/c_138626432_2.htm)
- (3) Nick Gosnell, *Trade Law Expert: WTO Appellate Body Being “Asphyxiated” by U.S.*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 4 December 2019, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-law-expert-wto-appellate-body-being-asphyxiated-by-u-s/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-law-expert-wto-appellate-body-being-asphyxiated-by-u-s/), <https://p.ftur.io/wibwam/2072> (story and radio interview)
- (4) Elisa Colton, *Trump and Macron Clash – U.S. President Threatens to Slap New Tariffs on French Wine and Cheese*, EURONEWS TONIGHT, 3 December 2019, [www.euronews.com](http://www.euronews.com) <https://we.tl/t-MvyKjopG7z> (live TV interview)
- (5) I-An Hwang, *S. Korea Conditionally Extends GSOMIA. Where Does Seoul-Korea Relationship Go From Here?*, 28 November 2019, The Point: World Affairs (Episode 78), Arirang TV – Seoul, Korea, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_5eBuqu\\_04&feature=youtu.be](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_5eBuqu_04&feature=youtu.be), [www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv\\_Home.asp?PROG\\_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU\\_CODE=102651&sys\\_lang=Eng](http://www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv_Home.asp?PROG_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU_CODE=102651&sys_lang=Eng) (taped TV interview, segment 20:28-25:07 minutes)
- (6) BQ Desk, *#BQDebates: Was India Right To Quit RCEP?*, Bloomberg Quint (India), 6 November 2019, [www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/india-out-of-rcep-was-india-right-to-quit-the-regional-comprehensive-economic-partnership](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/india-out-of-rcep-was-india-right-to-quit-the-regional-comprehensive-economic-partnership)
- (7) Niraj Shah, *EU & U.K. Reach Brexit Deal, But Hits A Snag*, Bloomberg Quint (India), First Word, 18 October 2019, [www.bloombergquint.com/videos?id=5da943a910ca0471926b3e4e](http://www.bloombergquint.com/videos?id=5da943a910ca0471926b3e4e) (live TV interview)



- (8) I-An Hwang, *S. Korea-Japan WTO Dispute Settlement*, 26 September 2019, The Point: World Affairs (Episode 69), Arirang TV – Seoul, Korea, 26 September 2019, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=uQ8Vhpwh4bk&feature=youtu.be](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uQ8Vhpwh4bk&feature=youtu.be), [www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv\\_Home.asp?PROG\\_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU\\_CODE=102651](http://www.arirang.com/Tv2/Tv_Home.asp?PROG_CODE=TVCR0849&MENU_CODE=102651)  
(taped TV interview, segment 7:30-13:17 minutes)
- (9) Stewart Ain, *Trump Throws Bibi A Curve On Iran On Eve Of Vote*, THE NEW YORK JEWISH WEEK, 10 September 2019, <https://jewishweek.timesofisrael.com/trump-throws-bibi-a-curve-on-iran-on-eve-of-vote/>
- (10) Jon Greenberg, *Could Donald Trump Force U.S. Firms Out of China? Pretty Much*, POLITIFACT, 27 August 2019, [www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/article/2019/aug/27/could-donald-trump-force-us-firms-out-china-pretty/](http://www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/article/2019/aug/27/could-donald-trump-force-us-firms-out-china-pretty/).
- (11) Kai Ryssdal, *Can Trump Order Companies to Stop Doing Business With China?*, NPR, Marketplace, 26 August 2019, [www.marketplace.org](http://www.marketplace.org) (approximately segment 0:41-1:57).
- (12) Reade Pickert, Shawn Donnan & Mark Niquette, *Trump Aides Say He Has Power to Force Companies From China*, BLOOMBERG, 25 August 2019, [www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-08-25/trump-aides-say-he-has-power-to-force-u-s-companies-from-china?srnd=politics-vp](http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-08-25/trump-aides-say-he-has-power-to-force-u-s-companies-from-china?srnd=politics-vp)
- (13) Nick Gosnell, *Trade War Would Likely Still Have Similar Issues Even Under Democrats, Says Expert*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 5 August 2019, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-war-would-likely-still-have-similar-issues-even-under-democrats-says-expert/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-war-would-likely-still-have-similar-issues-even-under-democrats-says-expert/)
- (14) Nick Gosnell, *Trade Law Expert Sees Difficult Brexit Still Ahead*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 26 July 2019, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-law-expert-sees-difficult-brexite-still-ahead/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-law-expert-sees-difficult-brexite-still-ahead/), <http://bit.ly/2MfYCsY>  
(story and podcast)
- (15) Nick Gosnell, *USTR Investigation Not the Focus of France as They Pass Big Tech Tax, Says Trade Expert*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 12 July 2019, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/ustr-investigation-not-the-focus-of-france-as-they-pass-big-tech-tax-says-trade-expert/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/ustr-investigation-not-the-focus-of-france-as-they-pass-big-tech-tax-says-trade-expert/)

- (16) Mark Niquette & Erik Wasson, *If Negotiators Can't Stop Trump's Mexico Tariffs, There's Not Much Hope in Congress or the Courts*, BLOOMBERG, 7 June 2019, [www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-06-07/trump-mexico-tariffs-threat-are-easier-to-criticize-than-to-stop](http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-06-07/trump-mexico-tariffs-threat-are-easier-to-criticize-than-to-stop)
  
- (17) Monique Nazareth (Producer) & Dan Loney (Host), Knowledge@Wharton, *U.S.-Mexico Border Issues and Punitive Tariffs*, Sirius XM Channel 132 (Business Radio Powered by The Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania), 6 June 2019, <https://knowledge.wharton.upenn.edu>  
(Live 30-minute radio interview, audio files available on request)
  
- (18) Nick Gosnell, *If Trump Imposes Tariffs, Mexico Has Options, Says Trade Law Expert*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 6 June 2019, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/if-trump-imposes-tariffs-mexico-has-options-says-trade-law-expert/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/if-trump-imposes-tariffs-mexico-has-options-says-trade-law-expert/),  
<http://wibwam.streamon.fm/listen-pl-759>  
(story and live radio interview)
  
- (19) Jackson Proskow, *Mexico Hopes to Persuade U.S. to Back Off on Tariff Threat*, GLOBAL NEWS CANADA, 5 June 2019, <https://globalnews.ca/video/5357885/mexico-hopes-to-persuade-u-s-to-back-off-on-tariff-threat>  
(taped TV interview)
  
- (20) Dylan Lysen, *Lawrence Chamber Says Effects of Tariffs on Mexico Will Likely Be Harmful*, LAWRENCE JOURNAL-WORLD, 5 June 2019, [www2.ljworld.com/news/state-region/2019/jun/05/lawrence-chamber-says-effects-of-tariffs-on-mexico-will-likely-be-harmful/](http://www2.ljworld.com/news/state-region/2019/jun/05/lawrence-chamber-says-effects-of-tariffs-on-mexico-will-likely-be-harmful/).
  
- (21) Fred Barbash, *Use of Emergency Declaration to Impose Tariffs on Mexico is Legally Questionable, Scholars Say*, THE WASHINGTON POST, 4 June 2019, [www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/use-of-emergency-declaration-to-impose-tariffs-on-mexico-is-legally-questionable-scholars-say/2019/06/04/f9b60004-86ed-11e9-a870-b9c411dc4312\\_story.html?utm\\_term=.d9dba980f92a](http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/use-of-emergency-declaration-to-impose-tariffs-on-mexico-is-legally-questionable-scholars-say/2019/06/04/f9b60004-86ed-11e9-a870-b9c411dc4312_story.html?utm_term=.d9dba980f92a)
  
- (22) Niraj Shah, *Trump Yanks India's Status as Developing Nation*, Bloomberg Quint (India), 3 June 2019, [www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/trump-yanks-india-s-status-as-developing-nation](http://www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/trump-yanks-india-s-status-as-developing-nation)  
(live TV interview)

- (23) Tom Hals & Brendan Pierson, *Trump's Mexican Tariffs Test Limits of U.S. Emergency Powers: Legal Experts*, REUTERS, 31 May 2019, [www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trade-mexico-legal-analysis/trumps-mexican-tariffs-may-stretch-limits-of-u-s-emergency-law-legal-experts-idUSKCN1T12AB](http://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trade-mexico-legal-analysis/trumps-mexican-tariffs-may-stretch-limits-of-u-s-emergency-law-legal-experts-idUSKCN1T12AB)
- (24) Niraj Shah & Devina Khanna, *Trade War: U.S. & China Back At It*, Bloomberg Quint (India), India Open, 9 May 2019, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=pMYX-F6WxDI](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pMYX-F6WxDI), [www.bloombergquint.com](http://www.bloombergquint.com) (story and live TV interview)
- (25) Nick Gosnell, *Trade Expert Sees No Deal in Sight for U.S. and China Due to Fundamental Differences*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 8 May 2019, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-expert-sees-no-deal-in-sight-for-u-s-and-china-due-to-fundamental-differences/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-expert-sees-no-deal-in-sight-for-u-s-and-china-due-to-fundamental-differences/)
- (26) Nick Gosnell, *Rebalancing of Section 232 Authority Could Have Tariff Impacts, KU Professor Says*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 11 March 2019, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/rebalancing-of-section-232-authority-could-have-tariff-impacts-ku-professor-says/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/rebalancing-of-section-232-authority-could-have-tariff-impacts-ku-professor-says/)
- (27) Sai Ishwarbharath, *GSP: Altering Preferential Status A "Significant" Change To India-U.S. Trade Ties, Says Raj Bhala*, Bloomberg Quint (India), Power Lunch, 5 March 2019, [www.bloombergquint.com/business/gsp-altering-preferential-status-a-significant-change-to-india-us-trade-ties-says-raj-bhalla#gs.6HLvt4XS](http://www.bloombergquint.com/business/gsp-altering-preferential-status-a-significant-change-to-india-us-trade-ties-says-raj-bhalla#gs.6HLvt4XS) (story and live TV interview)
- (28) Komal Warriar, *Theresa May Loses Brexit Vote in a Landslide*, Bloomberg Quint (India), First Word, 15 January 2019, [www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/theresa-may-loses-brexit-vote-in-a-landslide#gs.kJFuTyfx](http://www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/theresa-may-loses-brexit-vote-in-a-landslide#gs.kJFuTyfx) (live TV Interview)

**2018:**

- (1) Sangmi Cha, 24 December 2018, *Background and Prospects of Brexit*, The Point: World Affairs (Episode 29), Arirang TV – Seoul, Korea, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=SMguGuWqIws&feature=youtu.be](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SMguGuWqIws&feature=youtu.be), [www.arirang.com/Mobile/TV\\_Program\\_VODView.asp?vSeq=148662](http://www.arirang.com/Mobile/TV_Program_VODView.asp?vSeq=148662) (taped TV interview, segment 17:39-21:45 minutes)
- (2) Nick Gosnell, 27 November 2018, *Trade Expert Expects U.S.-China Trade War to Continue*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-expert-expects-u-s-china-trade-war-to-continue/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-expert-expects-u-s-china-trade-war-to-continue/) (radio interview and online story)
- (3) Stephen Koranda, *New Trade Deal Likely Good News for Major Kansas Industries*, Kansas Public Radio (KPR), KANU 91.5 FM – Lawrence, Topeka, and Kansas City, Kansas, 3 October 2018, <http://kansaspublicradio.org/kpr-news/new-trade-deal-likely-good-news-major-kansas-industries> (radio interview and online story)
- (4) Pat McGonigle, *Local Expert Says “New NAFTA” Trade Deal Good for Metro’s Economy*, Fox 4 News, WDAF-TV – Kansas City, 1 October 2018, <https://fox4kc.com/2018/10/01/local-expert-says-new-nafta-trade-deal-good-for-metros-economy/> (taped TV interview)
- (5) Peter Hancock, *Kansans Praise New Trade Deal with Canada, Mexico*, LAWRENCE JOURNAL-WORLD, 1 October 2018, [www2.ljworld.com/news/state-region/2018/oct/01/kansans-praise-new-trade-deal-with-canada-mexico/](http://www2.ljworld.com/news/state-region/2018/oct/01/kansans-praise-new-trade-deal-with-canada-mexico/)
- (6) Nick Gosnell, *Auto Manufacturing Portion of U.S.-Mexico Trade Deal Most Stringent in Any Free-Trade Agreement, Says Trade Expert*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 28 August 2018, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/auto-manufacturing-portion-of-u-s-mexico-trade-deal-most-stringent-in-any-free-trade-agreement-says-trade-expert/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/auto-manufacturing-portion-of-u-s-mexico-trade-deal-most-stringent-in-any-free-trade-agreement-says-trade-expert/)
- (7) Nick Gosnell, *NAFTA Deal Alive at the Moment as Canada May Consider Decision by Friday; KU Trade Expert Says Date is Important*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 28 August 2018, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/nafta-deal-alive-at-the-moment-as-canada-may-consider-decision-by-friday-ku-trade-expert-says-date-is-important/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/nafta-deal-alive-at-the-moment-as-canada-may-consider-decision-by-friday-ku-trade-expert-says-date-is-important/)

- (8) Steve Kraske, Luke X. Martin & Dallas Johnson, Up To Date, *International Tariffs Hit Local Economies*, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 30 July 2018,  
[www.kcur.org/post/seg-1-kansas-gop-chairman-2018-elections-seg-2-international-tariffs-hit-local-economies#stream/0](http://www.kcur.org/post/seg-1-kansas-gop-chairman-2018-elections-seg-2-international-tariffs-hit-local-economies#stream/0)  
(Segment 2, beginning at 23:20 mark)
- (9) Tony Mecia, *The Trade Routes Not Taken*, THE WEEKLY STANDARD, 16 July 2018,  
[www.weeklystandard.com/tony-mecia/trump-trade-war-tariffs-arent-the-best-way-to-get-concessions](http://www.weeklystandard.com/tony-mecia/trump-trade-war-tariffs-arent-the-best-way-to-get-concessions)
- (10) Nick Gosnell, *Trade Law Expert Sees Well-documented” Case for Trade War, Though Other Countries May Not Like Approach*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 9 July 2018,  
[www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-law-expert-sees-well-documented-case-for-trade-war-though-other-countries-may-not-like-approach/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/trade-law-expert-sees-well-documented-case-for-trade-war-though-other-countries-may-not-like-approach/)  
(radio interview and online story)
- (11) Pearl Pillay, *U.S. Tariffs on China Come Into Effect*, Bloomberg Quint (India), Prime Time Debate, 6 July 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/videos?id=5b3f990cc2ec101aee75ce1f](http://www.bloombergquint.com/videos?id=5b3f990cc2ec101aee75ce1f)  
(live TV interview)
- (12) Audrey Mendonca, *Trump-Kim Meet Lacks Details*, Bloomberg Quint (India) Prime Time Debate, 12 June 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/videos?id=5b1ff170bf48852302a5e7df](http://www.bloombergquint.com/videos?id=5b1ff170bf48852302a5e7df)  
(live TV interview)
- (13) Audrey Mendonca, *Trump-Kim Meet: What To Expect*, Bloomberg Quint (India) Prime Time Debate, 11 June 2018,  
[www.bloombergquint.com/videos?id=5b1eb14809847b24852a87ea](http://www.bloombergquint.com/videos?id=5b1eb14809847b24852a87ea)  
(live TV interview)
- (14) Nick Gosnell, *India Files WTO Case with United States, U.S. “Almost Certain” to Defend Based on National Security, Trade Expert Says*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 23 May 2018,  
[www.wibwnewsnow.com/india-files-wto-case-with-united-states-u-s-almost-certain-to-defend-based-on-national-security-trade-expert-says/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/india-files-wto-case-with-united-states-u-s-almost-certain-to-defend-based-on-national-security-trade-expert-says/).
- (15) Audrey Mendonca, *Trump & Iran Deal: Will He? Won’t He?*, Bloomberg Quint (India) Prime Time Debate, 7 May 2018,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=-Xh7MG0gQ-0](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-Xh7MG0gQ-0)  
(live TV interview)

- (16) Nick Gosnell, *Middle East Expert Sees Iran Deal Backout as Likely Ineffective*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 9 May 2018, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/middle-east-expert-sees-iran-deal-backout-as-likely-ineffective/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/middle-east-expert-sees-iran-deal-backout-as-likely-ineffective/)
- (17) Audrey Mendonca, *Has A Trade War Begun?*, Bloomberg Quint (India) Prime Time Debate, 4 April 2018, [www.bloombergquint.com/primetime-debate/2018/04/04/has-the-u-s-china-trade-war-begun](http://www.bloombergquint.com/primetime-debate/2018/04/04/has-the-u-s-china-trade-war-begun)  
(live TV interview)
- (18) Nick Gosnell, *Two Separate Cases at Center of U.S.-China Trade Tiff, Professor Says*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 4 April 2018, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/two-separate-cases-at-center-of-u-s-china-trade-tiff-professor-says/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/two-separate-cases-at-center-of-u-s-china-trade-tiff-professor-says/)
- (19) Anna Edgerton, Bob Van Voris & Laura Litvan, *Lawmakers Opposed to Trump's Tariffs Look to Courts to Step In*, BLOOMBERG, 9 March 2018, [www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-03-09/lawmakers-opposed-to-trump-s-tariffs-look-to-courts-to-step-in](http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-03-09/lawmakers-opposed-to-trump-s-tariffs-look-to-courts-to-step-in)
- (20) Nick Gosnell, *Steel and Aluminum Tariffs Signal Opening of Trade War, Says Trade Law Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 5 March 2018, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/?s=bhala](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/?s=bhala)
- (21) Menaka Doshi, *Raj Bhala: New Trade War in the Offing*, Bloomberg Quint (India) News – First Watch, 3 March 2018, [www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/2018/03/05/raj-bhala-a-new-trade-war-in-the-offing](http://www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/2018/03/05/raj-bhala-a-new-trade-war-in-the-offing)  
(live TV interview)
- (22) Gina Kaufmann & Matthew Long-Middleton, Central Standard, *The South Asian Community A Year After the Olathe Shooting*, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 22 February 2018, <http://kcur.org/post/seg-1-olathe-shooting-anniversary-seg-2-safety-kc#stream/0>  
(live radio interview)
- (23) Tony Mecia, *Whirlpool Goes to Washington – Or Why You Are Going To Pay More For Your Next Washer*, THE WEEKLY STANDARD, 9 February 2018, [www.weeklystandard.com/whirlpool-goes-to-washington/article/2011512](http://www.weeklystandard.com/whirlpool-goes-to-washington/article/2011512)
- (24) Nick Gosnell, *TPP Alternative Deal Struck Leaving U.S. Out Equals Big Policy Change, Says KU Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 29 January 2018, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/tpp-alternative-deal-struck-leaving-u-s-equals-big-policy-change-says-ku-professor/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/tpp-alternative-deal-struck-leaving-u-s-equals-big-policy-change-says-ku-professor/)

- (25) Nick Gosnell, *Tariff Decision Significant, Says KU Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 25 January 2018,  
[www.wibwnewsnow.com/tariff-decision-significant-says-ku-professor/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/tariff-decision-significant-says-ku-professor/)
- (26) Shawn Donnan, *History Suggests Trump Tariffs Could Backfire*, FINANCIAL TIMES, 24 January 2018,  
[www.ft.com/content/89c2d6b2-0095-11e8-9650-9c0ad2d7c5b5](http://www.ft.com/content/89c2d6b2-0095-11e8-9650-9c0ad2d7c5b5)
- (27) Aayush Ailawadi, *More Than a State Visit – What Next for Indo-Israeli Ties?*, Bloomberg Quint (India) Prime Time Debate, 12 January 2018,  
<https://we.tl/UCxniyb2Tf>  
(live TV interview)

**2017:**

- (1) Menaka Doshi, *Trump Recognizes Jerusalem as Israeli Capital in U.S. Shift*, Bloomberg Quint (India) News – First Word, 7 December 2017, [www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/2017/12/07/trump-recognizes-jerusalem-as-israeli-capital-in-u-s-shift](http://www.bloombergquint.com/in-the-news/2017/12/07/trump-recognizes-jerusalem-as-israeli-capital-in-u-s-shift) (live TV interview)
- (2) Nick Gosnell, *Yemen in Midst of “Humanitarian Disaster,” Says University of Kansas Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 24 November 2017, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/yemen-midst-humanitarian-disaster-says-university-kansas-professor/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/yemen-midst-humanitarian-disaster-says-university-kansas-professor/)
- (3) Nick Gosnell, *Middle East Expert Says Much Still to Learn About Latest Saudi Crackdown*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM580/FM 104.9, 8 November 2017, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/middle-east-expert-says-much-still-learn-latest-saudi-crackdown/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/middle-east-expert-says-much-still-learn-latest-saudi-crackdown/)
- (4) Nick Gosnell, *KU Law Professor Looks Deeper into Iran Deal, Sees Path Forward if Trump Re-Certifies*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 12 October 2017, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/ku-law-professor-looks-deeper-iran-deal-sees-path-forward-trump-re-certifies/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/ku-law-professor-looks-deeper-iran-deal-sees-path-forward-trump-re-certifies/)
- (5) Miriam Valverde, *Fourth Round of NAFTA Negotiations Set for Mid-October*, POLITIFACT, 9 October 2017, [www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/promises/trumpometer/promise/1410/renegotiate-nafta/](http://www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/promises/trumpometer/promise/1410/renegotiate-nafta/)
- (6) Nick Gosnell, *Middle East Expert Says Women Driving Will Have Economic Impact in Saudi Arabia*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 27 September 2017, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/?s=bhala](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/?s=bhala)
- (7) Nick Gosnell, *Middle East Trade Conflict Drags On; It Could Create Problems for American Business, Says KU Expert*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 16 September 2017, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/middle-east-trade-conflict-drags-create-problems-american-business-says-ku-expert/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/middle-east-trade-conflict-drags-create-problems-american-business-says-ku-expert/)



- (8) Jessica Yi, *NAFTA Renegotiations*, KCBS – San Francisco, 3 September 2017 (live radio interview, MP3 audio file available upon request)
- (9) Meredith Hoffman, *Trump's Promise to Leave NAFTA Looks Like Another Empty Threat*, VICE, 25 August 2017, [www.vice.com/en\\_nz/article/nee48/trumps-promise-to-leave-nafta-looks-like-another-empty-threat](http://www.vice.com/en_nz/article/nee48/trumps-promise-to-leave-nafta-looks-like-another-empty-threat)
- (10) Nick Gosnell, *Interview: KU Expert Talks Middle East WTO Dispute*, WIBW NEWS (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 9 August 2017, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/interview-ku-expert-talks-middle-east-wto-dispute/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/interview-ku-expert-talks-middle-east-wto-dispute/) (radio interview and online story)
- (11) Monsignor Kevin Sullivan, *International Trade and the Renegotiation of NAFTA*, THE CATHOLIC CHANNEL, New York (Sirius Satellite Radio XM 129, “Just Love” Program), 23 June 2017, [www.justloveblog.org](http://www.justloveblog.org) (taped radio interview)
- (12) Arun Venugopal, Senior Reporter, Race and Justice Unit, *Whose Kansas is it Anyway?*, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO (NPR) New York (WNYC 93.9 FM, 820 AM), 9 May 2017 (Season 2, Episode 1, in series on “United States of Anxiety – Culture Wars”), [www.wnyc.org/story/united-states-of-anxiety-season-podcast-episode/](http://www.wnyc.org/story/united-states-of-anxiety-season-podcast-episode/) (taped radio interview)
- (13) Weston Williams, *Trump Administration Says U.S. May Defy WTO Rulings: What Does that Mean?*, THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, 2 March 2017, [www.csmonitor.com/USA/2017/0302/Trump-administration-says-US-may-defy-WTO-rulings-What-does-that-mean](http://www.csmonitor.com/USA/2017/0302/Trump-administration-says-US-may-defy-WTO-rulings-What-does-that-mean)

**2016:**

- (1) Raj Bhala, *Will India Be “Great Again” Too With President Trump?*, BLOOMBERGQUINT OPINION (India), 9 November 2016, [www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2016/11/09/is-india-made-great-again-too-with-president-trump](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2016/11/09/is-india-made-great-again-too-with-president-trump)
- (2) Raj Bhala, *Does India Matter to the U.S. Presidential Candidates?*, BLOOMBERGQUINT OPINION (India), 7 November 2016, [www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2016/11/07/does-india-matter-to-the-us-presidential-candidates](http://www.bloombergquint.com/opinion/2016/11/07/does-india-matter-to-the-us-presidential-candidates)
- (3) Mark Mazetti, *Claims of Saudi Role in 9/11 Appear Headed for Manhattan Court*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, 30 September 2016, at A1, [www.nytimes.com/2016/09/30/us/saudi-arabia-9-11-legal-battle.html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2016/09/30/us/saudi-arabia-9-11-legal-battle.html?_r=0) (print and online editions)
- (4) Nick Gosnell, *Override of Veto on 9-11 Suits is a Significant Change, Says KU Professor*, WIBW News (CBS Radio Network), AM 580/FM 104.9, 29 September 2016, [www.wibwnewsnow.com/override-veto-9-11-suits-significant-change-says-ku-professor/](http://www.wibwnewsnow.com/override-veto-9-11-suits-significant-change-says-ku-professor/) (radio interview and online story)
- (5) Radio Interview, Bryan Ellison, *What Next?*, Central Standard, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 29 June 2016, <http://kcur.org/post/what-next#stream/0> (concerning Brexit, conducted while in France)

## **2000-2015:**

- (1) Radio Interview, Melissa Chirpin, *Trans Pacific Partnership Status*, The Scholar's Circle, 15 March 2015,  
[www.armoudian.com/log/scholars-circle/scholars-circle-trans-pacific-trade-partnership-status-mar-15th-2015/](http://www.armoudian.com/log/scholars-circle/scholars-circle-trans-pacific-trade-partnership-status-mar-15th-2015/) (aired nationwide)
- (2) *Is India Special Enough for the 301 List?*, 7 INDIA LAW NEWS issue 1, 1, 6-11 (Spring 2015) (American Bar Association, Section of International Law, India Committee) (lead article)
- (3) Oval Observer Foundation, London, *Professor Raj Bhala on Indian Trade Policy and Mega Regional Trade Deals*, 21 December 2014,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=5OshTZNh0qg](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5OshTZNh0qg)
- (4) Radio Interview, George Freeman, *CIA Interrogation Report Released*, The Wire, 95b FM, Auckland, New Zealand, 12 December 2014,  
[www.95bfm.co.nz/assets/sm/219198/3/raj.mp3](http://www.95bfm.co.nz/assets/sm/219198/3/raj.mp3)  
(95b FM is the largest independent radio station in New Zealand)
- (5) Television Interview, Brian Johnson, *KU Professor: Torture Report's Release Shows U.S. Strength*, KMBC TV Channel 9, Kansas City, 9 December 2014,  
[www.kmbc.com/news/ku-professor-torture-reports-release-shows-us-strength/30148362](http://www.kmbc.com/news/ku-professor-torture-reports-release-shows-us-strength/30148362)
- (6) Radio Interview, Mark Garrison, *Marketplace for Monday, August 4, 2014 (Banco Espirito Santo)*, National Public Radio (NPR), National Edition, 4 August 2014,  
[www.marketplace.org/popoutplayer](http://www.marketplace.org/popoutplayer) (audio),  
[www.marketplace.org/shows/marketplace/marketplace-monday-august-4-2014](http://www.marketplace.org/shows/marketplace/marketplace-monday-august-4-2014) (text)
- (7) CNBC TV 18, Mumbai (Bombay), India, *What's Up with Indo-U.S. Trade Ties?*, 4 March 2014,  
[thefirm.moneycontrol.com/video\\_page.php?autono=1051631&video\\_flag=1](http://thefirm.moneycontrol.com/video_page.php?autono=1051631&video_flag=1)
- (8) Radio Interview, Suzanne Hogan, *The Rise of Anti-Sharia Legislation*, Central Standard, National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas City (KCUR 89.3 FM), 21 May 2013,  
[www.kcur.org/post/rise-anti-sharia-legislation](http://www.kcur.org/post/rise-anti-sharia-legislation)
- (9) Article Interview, Jeremy B. White, *Oklahoma Ruling Exposes Legal Issues with Sharia Law Bans*, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TIMES, 12 January 2012,  
[www.ibtimes.com/articles/280901/20120112/oklahoma-ruling-exposes-legal-issues-sharia-law.htm](http://www.ibtimes.com/articles/280901/20120112/oklahoma-ruling-exposes-legal-issues-sharia-law.htm)

- (10) Article Interview, Sarah Glazar, *Sharia Controversy – Is There a Place for Islamic Law in Western Countries?*, 6 CQ GLOBAL RESEARCHER issue 1, pages 1-28, 3 January 2012
- (11) Article Interview, Jeremy B. White, *Newt Gingrich's Sharia Law Stance Raises Questions*, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TIMES, 16 December 2011, [www.ibtimes.com/articles/268497/20111216/newt-gingrich-s-sharia-law-stance-raises.htm](http://www.ibtimes.com/articles/268497/20111216/newt-gingrich-s-sharia-law-stance-raises.htm)
- (12) Television Interview, KCTV Channel 5 CBS News, Kansas City, Missouri, *Locals React to News of Moammar Gadhafi's Death*, 20 October 2011, [www.kctv5.com/story/15744404/locals-react-to-news-of-moammar-gadhafis-death](http://www.kctv5.com/story/15744404/locals-react-to-news-of-moammar-gadhafis-death) and at [www.kctv5.com/video?clipId=6370562&autostart=true](http://www.kctv5.com/video?clipId=6370562&autostart=true)
- (13) Rick Plumlee, *Kansans React, Weigh Prospects for Libyan Transition*, THE WICHITA EAGLE, 21 October 2011, [www.kansas.com/2011/10/21/2070797/kansans-react-weigh-prospects.html](http://www.kansas.com/2011/10/21/2070797/kansans-react-weigh-prospects.html)
- (14) *A World Trade Round Gone Bad*, SAN DIEGO UNION TRIBUNE, 3 June 2011, at B-7, [www.signonsandiego.com/news/2011/jun/03/a-world-trade-round-gone-bad](http://www.signonsandiego.com/news/2011/jun/03/a-world-trade-round-gone-bad) (with Professor Jamie Cooper, California Western School of Law)
- (15) Television Interview, KSNT Channel 27 NBC News, Topeka, Kansas, *End of An Era: Hosni Mubarak – Resigned from Office*, 14 February 2011, [www.ksnt.com/mediacenter/local.aspx?videoId=5351@ksnt.web.entriq.net&navCatId=3](http://www.ksnt.com/mediacenter/local.aspx?videoId=5351@ksnt.web.entriq.net&navCatId=3)
- (16) *Why WTO Membership for Iran Makes Sense*, FOREIGN POLICY, 23 June 2010, [http://mideast.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2010/06/23/iran\\_and\\_the\\_wto](http://mideast.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2010/06/23/iran_and_the_wto) (with Reza Aslan)
- (17) Cover Story Feature, *Why GATT Matters, Then and Now*, GLOBAL LAW QUARTERLY 3-6 (Quarter 2, 2009) (Thomson Reuters)
- (18) National Public Radio (NPR), Kansas Public Radio (KPR), *Doing Business in Islamic Societies*, “Up To Date,” 6 March 2006, [www.kcur.org/UTDarchive.html](http://www.kcur.org/UTDarchive.html)
- (19) *A Trade Coalition of the Willing*, 10 INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW AND REGULATION 18-19 (January 2004)
- (20) *Five Theoretical Themes in the World Trade Organization Adjudicatory System*, 6 ILSA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 437-43 (Spring 2000)

### **1997-1999**

- (1) *China, the WTO, and the Converse Question*, THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, 26 April 1999
- (2) *Open the Door to China*, LEGAL TIMES, 26 April 1999, at 22
- (3) *Banana Trade Split Ripens*, LEGAL TIMES, 8 February 1999, at S36 (Special Report: Going Global – Issues in International Trade and Transactions)
- (4) *Between Impeachment and Iraq – Bananas*, WASHINGTON TIMES, 5 January 1999, at A15

Also published as *Banana Case Threatens Rule of Law*, THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, 4 January 1999, at 5A, and *Mustn't Just Swallow Blatant Banana Discrimination*, THE HOUSTON CHRONICLE, 30 December 1998, at A23

- (5) *Fast-Track Law Doomed by Earlier Manoeuvring*, NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, 8 December 1997, at A25

## ***SPECIAL OR ENDOWED PRESENTATIONS***

**New Delhi, India** (2/2026). University of Delhi, Law Center II. International Conference on “The Contemporary International Legal Order: Prospects for India.” Keynote Address (remote), *Indo-American Trade Relations Amidst Xenophobic Autarky*.

[https://lc2.du.ac.in/DATA/25/LCII\\_InternationalConferenceBrochure21.pdf](https://lc2.du.ac.in/DATA/25/LCII_InternationalConferenceBrochure21.pdf),  
[www.scconline.com/blog/post/2025/09/06/law-centre-ii-university-of-delhi-international-conference-on-contemporary-international-legal-order/](http://www.scconline.com/blog/post/2025/09/06/law-centre-ii-university-of-delhi-international-conference-on-contemporary-international-legal-order/)

**Arusha, Tanzania** (1/2026). East African Law Society (EALS). “Dismantling Complex Non-Tariff Barriers: Advanced Legal Tools for Unblocking Intra-East African Community (EAS) Trade Flows.” Presentation on *International Trade Law, Islamic Law, and Global Trade Policy*.

**Minneapolis** (11/2025). **University of Saint Thomas School of Law**. Journal of Law and Public Policy Symposium on “The Rule of Law.” Keynote Address (via Zoom), *Law and the Human Condition: Shakespeare’s Lessons on Justice and Moral Order*.

**International Bar Association** (IBA), Annual Conference, Toronto (11/2025). Academic and Professional Development Committee (APDC). Panel on “Internationalizing Your Legal Career.” Chair and Moderator, Presentation on *U.S. Perspectives*.

[www.ibanet.org/session-details/se\\_320006](http://www.ibanet.org/session-details/se_320006)

**International Bar Association** (IBA), Annual Conference, Toronto (11/2025). International Trade and Customs Law Committee. Panel on “The Use and Abuse of Trade Remedies in a Post-Liberation Day, But Not (Yet) Post-WTO World.” Presentation on *U.S. Trade Remedies During the Second Trump Administration*.

[www.ibanet.org/session-details/se\\_322023](http://www.ibanet.org/session-details/se_322023)

Lawrence, Kansas (9/2025). University of Kansas. **Inaugural University Distinguished Professor (UDP) Lecture, *Deceitful Destruction of International Trade Law: America First and Xenophobic Autarky.***

<https://facultyaffairs.ku.edu/distinguished-professors>,

[https://www.kaltura.com/index.php/extwidget/preview/partner\\_id/368641/uiconf\\_id/36818192/entry\\_id/1\\_1wl04j0j/embed/dynamic?](https://www.kaltura.com/index.php/extwidget/preview/partner_id/368641/uiconf_id/36818192/entry_id/1_1wl04j0j/embed/dynamic?)

See also:

Program Brochure,

[https://facultyaffairs.ku.edu/sites/facultyaffairs/files/files/Distinguished%20Professor/Bhala%20DP%20Lecture%20brochure\\_final.pdf](https://facultyaffairs.ku.edu/sites/facultyaffairs/files/files/Distinguished%20Professor/Bhala%20DP%20Lecture%20brochure_final.pdf)

Tim Carpenter, *University of Kansas Professor Says Trump's Tariffs are Xenophobic, Unlawful, and Harmful to U.S.*, KANSAS REFLECTOR, 16 September 2025,

<https://kansasreflector.com/2025/09/16/university-of-kansas-professor-says-trumps-tariffs-are-xenophobic-unlawful-and-harmful-to-u-s/>,

<https://lawrencekstimes.com/2025/09/16/ku-prof-trump-tariffs/>,

[www.emporiagazette.com/news/state/article\\_089082ed-7afa-5ae2-9db8-45e56e3631d9.html](http://www.emporiagazette.com/news/state/article_089082ed-7afa-5ae2-9db8-45e56e3631d9.html).

[www.newsfromthestates.com/article/university-kansas-professor-says-trumps-tariffs-are-xenophobic-unlawful-and-harmful-us](http://www.newsfromthestates.com/article/university-kansas-professor-says-trumps-tariffs-are-xenophobic-unlawful-and-harmful-us),

[www.kake.com/home/kansas-professor-says-trump-s-tariffs-are-xenophobic-unlawful-and-harmful-to-u-s/article\\_2bd332f4-138c-4e2c-af50-40f300a7419e.html](http://www.kake.com/home/kansas-professor-says-trump-s-tariffs-are-xenophobic-unlawful-and-harmful-to-u-s/article_2bd332f4-138c-4e2c-af50-40f300a7419e.html),

[www.yahoo.com/news/articles/university-kansas-professor-says-trump-152309850.html?guccounter=1&guce\\_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuZ29vZ2x1LmNvbS8&guce\\_referrer\\_sig=AQAAAKNzbjv6ZVE-XgkaoxGG6FrPE0dlEcOKGIH2598dWd6sj3Dt8grTguLfGdk07kjUuXk0ZJAzuD7UpIzbnNsx\\_3v5BBHbyvBqqi4nEkGSqC2V9Rmlgo4nEnz3GV5vqBmdg-V8ZpXYhZ6YsrGyf-Y8bFb1oYN\\_m6wFuHmueIqGodEs](http://www.yahoo.com/news/articles/university-kansas-professor-says-trump-152309850.html?guccounter=1&guce_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuZ29vZ2x1LmNvbS8&guce_referrer_sig=AQAAAKNzbjv6ZVE-XgkaoxGG6FrPE0dlEcOKGIH2598dWd6sj3Dt8grTguLfGdk07kjUuXk0ZJAzuD7UpIzbnNsx_3v5BBHbyvBqqi4nEkGSqC2V9Rmlgo4nEnz3GV5vqBmdg-V8ZpXYhZ6YsrGyf-Y8bFb1oYN_m6wFuHmueIqGodEs)

Washington, D.C. (6/2025). **Truth To Power With William Roberts**, Substack, *Trump's Chaotic Tariffs* (Video and Audio Podcast).

<https://open.spotify.com/episode/4uiyMHaAECLnhSB05k1VuD>,

<https://zencastr.com/z/kzcMTiau>,

<https://williamroberts.substack.com>,

[https://williamroberts.substack.com/p/trumps-chaotic-tariffs?utm\\_source=podcast-email&publication\\_id=975797&post\\_id=165734753&utm\\_campaign=email-play-on-substack&utm\\_content=listen\\_now\\_button&r=1b0tzw&triedRedirect=true&utm\\_medium=email](https://williamroberts.substack.com/p/trumps-chaotic-tariffs?utm_source=podcast-email&publication_id=975797&post_id=165734753&utm_campaign=email-play-on-substack&utm_content=listen_now_button&r=1b0tzw&triedRedirect=true&utm_medium=email)

**New York (4/2025). On With Kara Swisher**, Vox Media / *New York Magazine*. *Trump's Tariffs: Chaos, Confusion & Consequences*. Podcast (with Bill Cohan, Co-Founder, Puck, and Catherine Rampell, Anchor, MSNBC).

<https://podcasts.voxmedia.com/show/on-with-kara-swisher>,  
<https://open.spotify.com/show/42ntT7XnfdbbYetUQu0vu5>,  
<https://podcasts.apple.com>,  
[www.iheart.com/podcast/269-on-with-kara-swisher-101646907/episode/trumps-tariffs-chaos-confusion-consequences-272481581/](http://www.iheart.com/podcast/269-on-with-kara-swisher-101646907/episode/trumps-tariffs-chaos-confusion-consequences-272481581/),  
[www.audacy.com/podcast/on-with-kara-swisher-c5970/episodes/trumps-tariffs-chaos-confusion-consequences-565c3](http://www.audacy.com/podcast/on-with-kara-swisher-c5970/episodes/trumps-tariffs-chaos-confusion-consequences-565c3),  
[www.imdb.com/title/tt36555131/](http://www.imdb.com/title/tt36555131/),  
[www.globalplayer.com/podcasts/episodes/7Drqfhb/](http://www.globalplayer.com/podcasts/episodes/7Drqfhb/)

**Boston (2/2025). Boston College Law School**, Webinar. *Tariff Wars and U.S.-China Trade Policy: The Paradigm Shift to Aggressive Neo-Mercantilism, with Trump as Evolution and Catalyst*. Lecture.

<https://events.bc.edu/event/tariff-wars-and-us-china-trade-policy-the-paradigm-shift-to-aggressive-neo-mercantilism-with-trump-as-evolution-and-catalyst>  
*The Tariff War and U.S.-China Economic Relations: Prof. Raj Bhala*, BC Law,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=0lbQi7AyMd0](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0lbQi7AyMd0)

**Topeka, Kansas, Humanities Kansas (Winter-Spring 2025)**. Featured Scholar, Big Idea Series on “East to Midwest: Asian American Perspectives in Kansas.” Essay and online presentation on *From International Trade to Shakespeare's Stage: Asian American Angles on Law and Literature* (widely distributed, including to the adult general public, museum and library directors from across the state, as well as some faculty, and on YouTube).

*Big Idea with Prof. Raj Bhala, “From International Trade to Shakespeare's Stage,”*  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=78v7-y8M47Q](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=78v7-y8M47Q)

**Raipur, India, Hidayatullah National Law University (HNLU)**, Center for WTO and WIPO Studies, School of Law and Technology (12/2024). Chief Guest Lecture, Symposium on “Global Trade Dynamics: Digital Economy and the Rule of Law.” Presentation on “The Future of International Trade Law and Policy: What Does the Second Trump Presidency Mean for India, China, and the World?”

**New Delhi, India, Government of India**, Department of Commerce, Center for International Trade and Investment Law (CTIL), and Indian Institute of Foreign Trade (IIFT) (5/2024). (CTIL is established by Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India.) Two-day *Chintan Shivir* (Brainstorming Session) on FTA Strategy and SOP for Trade Negotiations. Keynote Address, *Theoretical and Practical Suggestions for India's FTA Negotiation Strategy Amidst Global Turbulence* (Session on India's FTA Strategy, and Economic Assessment and Modelling”).

<https://ctil.org.in/>



**Lawrence, Kansas, The University of Kansas** (5/2024). Continuing Legal Education (CLE), Lecture on *The Sino-American Trade War*.

**Milwaukee, Wisconsin, University School of Milwaukee (USM)**. Special Webinar. (4/2024). “What, How, and Why We Teach: A Conversation with USM’s Great Historians.” Organizer and Moderator. Over 100 participants from the U.S. and worldwide. [www.usm.org/about/news/post/~board/2023-24/post/a-conversation-with-great-usm-historians](http://www.usm.org/about/news/post/~board/2023-24/post/a-conversation-with-great-usm-historians), [www.youtube.com/watch?v=UHYRX\\_q86Rg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UHYRX_q86Rg)

**International Bar Association (IBA)**, Annual Conference, Paris (10/2023). Academic and Professional Development Committee (APDC). Panel on “Law School Curricula and the Future of Legal Practice.” Presentation on *Theory, Practice, and Cosmopolitanism in Law School Curricula*. [www.ibanet.org/document?id=Paris2023-Daily-Schedule&speaker=true](http://www.ibanet.org/document?id=Paris2023-Daily-Schedule&speaker=true)

**International Bar Association (IBA)**, Annual Conference, Paris (10/2023). International Trade and Customs Law Committee. Panel on “Labor Standards in Cross-Border Supply Chains: Emerging Trends in Trade Agreements and Unilateral Measures to Advance Labor and Gender Rights.” Presentation on “Can FTAs Advance the Rights of Women and LGBTQ+ Persons?” [www.ibanet.org/document?id=Paris2023-Daily-Schedule&speaker=true](http://www.ibanet.org/document?id=Paris2023-Daily-Schedule&speaker=true)

**Robert J. Dole Institute of Politics, and Department of Political Science, University of Kansas** (9/2023). Lecture on *Trade War: Causes, Conduct, and Consequences of Sino-American Confrontation*. Approximately 175 participants (via Zoom) from around the world. Co-sponsored by the U.S. Heartland China Association, World Trade Center (Kansas City), International Relations Council (Kansas City), and KU Center for East Asian Studies (CEAS). [www.youtube.com/watch?v=BjwWf8jCKsU&t=48s](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BjwWf8jCKsU&t=48s)

**Kansas City, Missouri. Kansas Army National Guard** (5/2023). Continuing Legal Education (CLE), Lecture on *The Sino-American Trade War and Beyond*.

**Washington, D.C. American Bar Association, International Trade Committee** (5/2023). Presentation on *The Sino-American Trade War: Causes, Conduct, and Consequences*.

**Bangalore, India. CMR University School of Legal Studies** (2/2023). Keynote Address on *Challenges and Opportunities for India in a Fragmented World Trading System*. International Conference on Emerging Trends in International Trade Law with Special Reference to India. [www.youtube.com/watch?v=SD8vkEbVpMQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SD8vkEbVpMQ) (segment 9:20-42:40 minutes)

**United Kingdom Parliament, House of Commons**, International Trade Committee, London England (12/2022). *Human Rights Session for U.K. – GCC Trade Inquiry*. Testimony on the use of FTAs to create positive change for women and LGBTQ+ persons.

For video and audio:

[Parliamentlive.tv - Search](https://parliamentlive.tv/Event/Index/305ef9e5-b619-4de9-b14d-6579842b4e5a?in=10:01:55) (search “International Trade Committee”), or  
<https://parliamentlive.tv/event/index/305ef9e5-b619-4de9-b14d-6579842b4e5a?in=10:01:55>

For transcript:

[UK trade negotiations: Agreement with the Gulf Cooperation Council - Oral evidence transcripts - Committees - UK Parliament](https://committees.parliament.uk/oralevidence/11987/pdf/), or  
<https://committees.parliament.uk/oralevidence/11987/pdf/>

For the Parliamentary Report:

U.K. Parliament, International Trade Committee, *Gulf State Trade Deal Must Not Compromise U.K. Values, MPs Urge* (23 April 2023),  
<https://committees.parliament.uk/committee/367/international-trade-committee/news/194865/gulf-state-trade-deal-must-not-compromise-uk-values-mps-urge/>, and

House of Commons, International Trade Committee, *Free Trade Agreement Negotiations with the Gulf Cooperation Council*, Seventh Report of Session 2022-23, HC 79 (26 April 2023),  
<https://committees.parliament.uk/publications/39159/documents/192632/default/>

**International Bar Association (IBA)**, Annual Conference, Miami, Florida (11/2022). Customs and International Trade Committee. Panel on “The Fraying of the Multilateral Trading System: Navigating Trade Conflicts in the New Global Environment.” Presentation on *Fragmenting and Defragmenting Trade*.

[www.ibanet.org/programmes?q=:eventTime-asc&conferenceCode=CONF2137](http://www.ibanet.org/programmes?q=:eventTime-asc&conferenceCode=CONF2137)

**International Bar Association (IBA)**, Annual Conference, Miami, Florida (11/2022). Customs and International Trade Committee. Panel on “Carbon Border Levies: Impact on Supply Chains and Compliance with International Trade Rules.” Presentation on *GATT-WTO Issues in the Fight Against Climate Change*.

[www.ibanet.org/programmes?q=:eventTime-asc&conferenceCode=CONF2137](http://www.ibanet.org/programmes?q=:eventTime-asc&conferenceCode=CONF2137)

**New Delhi, India, Government of India**, Department of Commerce, Center for International Trade and Investment Law (CTIL), and Indian Institute of Foreign Trade (IIFT) (9/2022). (CTIL is established by Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India.) Five-day capacity building seminar on Openness to Trade: Negotiating Free Trade Agreements. Lecture, *Negotiating Free Trade Agreements in an Era of Strategic Competition, Industrial Policy Promotion, and Social Justice Enhancement*.

<https://ctil.org.in/>

**Horasis – The Global Visions Community** (<https://horasis.org>, Dr. Frank-Jürgen Richter, Founder and Chairman, Frauenfeld, Switzerland). Horasis USA Global Summit (3/2022). Conference on “Shaping America’s Role in a Post-Pandemic World.” Panel Presentation, *Revival of Substantial World Trade*.

<https://horasis.org/horasis-usa-meeting-2022-shaping-americas-role-in-a-post-pandemic-world/>,  
[www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLxI3Fz5ugBVy8XyPcvJw9\\_PlhNLm3V9vK](https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLxI3Fz5ugBVy8XyPcvJw9_PlhNLm3V9vK),  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=4fW-ljPqTmQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4fW-ljPqTmQ)

**New Delhi, India. Center for Trade and Investment Law (CTIL)** (2/2022). Conference on Dispute Settlement in International Trade Agreements: Prospective Pathways. Lecture, *Four Goals for India’s FTA Dispute Settlement Mechanism Negotiations, and Why and How to Achieve Them*.

<https://ctil.org.in/Index.aspx>

(Alongside Keynote Address by *Shri* Dr. Anup Wadhawan, Former Commerce Secretary, Government of India)

**Hanover, New Hampshire. Dartmouth College, Alexander Hamilton Society** (11/2021). Presentation, *U.S.-China Trade Policy in a COVID-19 Altered World*.

[www.alexanderhamiltonsociety.org](http://www.alexanderhamiltonsociety.org)

**New Delhi, India. Indian Society of International Law** (6/2021). Distinguished Speaker, Lecture on *Historical Evolution of GATT and WTO*. 19<sup>th</sup> Summer Course on International Law.

[www.isil-academy.org/events\\_activities.htm](http://www.isil-academy.org/events_activities.htm),

[www.isil-academy.org/download/2021/Summer\\_Course\\_%20Speaker\\_Poster.jpg](http://www.isil-academy.org/download/2021/Summer_Course_%20Speaker_Poster.jpg)

**Bangalore, India. CMR University School of Legal Studies** (4/2021). Keynote Address on *International Trade Law Challenges for the Indo-Pacific Region*. International Conference on Emerging Trends in International Trade Law.

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=E4fHVvkEdOM](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E4fHVvkEdOM) (segment 6:50-23:10 minutes)

**Council on Foreign Relations**, New York, New York (2/2021). Northeast Virtual Regional Roundtable: Moderator, Discussion Leader. *Anticipating Biden’s Trade Agenda*.

**U.S. State Department Speaker Program, Embassy, Ljubljana, Slovenia, and Gea College** (2/2021). Presentation on *Ten International Trade Law Suggestions For Entrepreneurship*. Webinar on How to Provide a Flexible Market with Reforms.

**Council on Foreign Relations**, New York, New York. Salon Series. (1/2021) Facilitator. Discussion and Questions and Answers on *The Path Forward Post-Brexit*.

**Canada** (10/2020). **The Conference Board of Canada**. *Restructuring Global Trade Amidst the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Matrix of Challenges and Opportunities*. Global Commerce Center (GCC) webinar for legal and business professionals across Canada.

[www.conferenceboard.ca/e-library/abstract.aspx?did=10758](https://www.conferenceboard.ca/e-library/abstract.aspx?did=10758)

**University of Saint Thomas**, Minneapolis, Minnesota (3/2020). Keynote Address on *Countering Nationalist Trade Policy through Catechesis on Catholic Social Justice Theory and Literary Interpretative Methodology*. Symposium on “Sovereignty in a Fragmenting, Globalizing World.”

<https://libguides.stthomas.edu/c.php?g=986964&p=7930263>, and [www.youtube.com/watch?v=L4g7HUfPKFo&list=PLmrogaurG3Z\\_zKltumfwknXUnMSKnzYI2&index=3](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L4g7HUfPKFo&list=PLmrogaurG3Z_zKltumfwknXUnMSKnzYI2&index=3)

(segment 1:35:15-2:44:15 minutes)

**Singapore** (4/2019). **Inter Pacific Bar Association** (IPBA), Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. *From Tweets about Trade to Negotiations about Nukes: How Asia-Pacific Countries and Companies Are (and Should Be) Dealing with Disruption in International Trade Law and Policy*. Panel Presentation. Also responsible for organizing this Panel.

<https://ipba2019.org/programme/concurrent-sessions-schedule/itc-topic-1/>

**New Zealand** (4/2019). The University of Auckland, Faculty of Law. *Two Dimensional Hard-Soft Law Theory and the Advancement of Women’s and LGBTQ+ Rights through Free Trade Agreements*. Faculty Seminar.

[www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en/about/events-1/events.html](http://www.law.auckland.ac.nz/en/about/events-1/events.html)

**Israel** (3/2019). Tel Aviv University, The Buchmann Faculty of Law. *Two Dimensional Hard-Soft Law Theory and the Advancement of Women’s and LGBTQ+ Rights through Free Trade Agreements*. International Law Workshop.

[https://en-law.tau.ac.il/tau\\_law\\_faculty/International\\_Law\\_Workshop\\_1123?instance=1551881700](https://en-law.tau.ac.il/tau_law_faculty/International_Law_Workshop_1123?instance=1551881700)

**Taiwan** (12/2018). Government of Taiwan, Office of Trade Negotiations. *WTO Reform in Context: FTAs, National Security, and Three Specific Crises – Tentative Thoughts for Taiwan*. Symposium on WTO Reform. Open Public Session.

**Taiwan** (12/2018). Government of Taiwan, Office of Trade Negotiations. *Special and Differential and Non-Market Economy Treatment: History, Rules, Policies, and Controversies – Considerations for Taiwan*. Symposium on WTO Reform. Closed Door Government-Only Session.

**Canada** (10/2018). **The Conference Board of Canada.** *The Three-Dimensional International Trade War: Strategic Positioning for Canada in WTO, NAFTA, and Bilateral Battles.* Webinar for legal and business professionals across Canada,  
[www.conferenceboard.ca/e-library/abstract.aspx?did=9840](http://www.conferenceboard.ca/e-library/abstract.aspx?did=9840)

**Canada** (8/2017). **The Conference Board of Canada.** *An American Perspective on NAFTA's Past, Present, and Future.* Webinar for legal and business professionals across Canada.  
[www.conferenceboard.ca/e-library/abstract.aspx?did=8964](http://www.conferenceboard.ca/e-library/abstract.aspx?did=8964)

**Washington, D.C.** (1/2016). **The Pentagon.** Joint Staff (J-5) Strategy and Plans, Political-Military Affairs, Middle East Directorate Strategic Integration Session. Briefing. *The Education Battle, Sunni-Shi'a Split, and Authentic versus Inauthentic Precepts in Islamic Law.* (J-5 advises the Joint Chiefs of Staff (JCS), and ultimately the Commander in Chief, on strategic matters concerning the Middle East.  
[www.jcs.mil/Directorates/J5%7CStrategicPlansandPolicy.aspx](http://www.jcs.mil/Directorates/J5%7CStrategicPlansandPolicy.aspx)

**Atlanta, Georgia** (10/2015). Mercer University. 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Mercer Conference on Current Trends in International Trade. Keynote Address, *Enduring Themes and Radical Transformations in International Trade Law.*

**Macon, Georgia** (10/2015). Mercer University School of Business. BB&T Lecture. *TPP: Trans Pacific Partnership or Trade Policy for the Plutocracy?*

**Riyadh, Saudi Arabia** (4/2015). Council of Saudi Chambers of Commerce and Harvard Alumni Association of Saudi Arabia (HASA). *The Kingdom and International Trade Developments: "Agreements to Enhance Kingdom's Benefits from International Trade.* Lecture and Panel Discussion.  
[www.csc.org.sa/English/News/Pages/14oom.aspx](http://www.csc.org.sa/English/News/Pages/14oom.aspx),  
and [www.spa.gov.sa/viewphotonews.php?id=1357858&pic=](http://www.spa.gov.sa/viewphotonews.php?id=1357858&pic=)

**Lecture Tour of India** (2-3/2014).

(1) **Hyderabad** (2/2014)

At National Academy of Legal Studies and Research (NALSAR) University of Law:

Lecture 1: *An Overview of International Trade Law*

Lecture 2: *Indian Trade Reforms and Its Doha Round Negotiating Positions*

Lecture 3: *Where is India in Free Trade Agreements and the Trans Pacific Partnership?*

- (2) **Mumbai (Bombay) (2-3/2014)**  
 At Office of Additional Director General of Foreign Trade (DGFT),  
 Export Promotion Councils (EPCs):  
 Lecture 4: *Antidumping Provisions in the United States and Pitfalls to be Avoided, and Export Diversification Opportunities in Emerging Markets*  
 At Government Law College, University of Mumbai:  
 Lecture 5: *An Overview of International Trade Law*  
 Lecture 6: *The Future of the GATT-WTO System, American Trade Policy, and Implications for the Indian Subcontinent (Round Table)*  
 At SNDT Women's University:  
 Lecture 7: *An Overview of International Trade Law*  
 At Gateway House (Indian Council on Global Affairs):  
 Lecture 8: *The Trans-Pacific Partnership and Implications for India (Round Table)*  
 At Department of Law, University of Mumbai:  
 Lecture 9: *Recent Developments and Current Controversies in International Trade Law*  
 At Tata Institute for Social Sciences (TISS):  
 Keynote Address and Workshop on Muslims and *Sharī'a*: Learning from Experiences of Other Countries  
 Lecture 10: *The Rights of Women Under the Sharī'a as Practiced in Islamic Countries*
- (3) **New Delhi (3/2014)**  
 At University of Delhi, Law Center II:  
 Lecture 11: *Women's Issues and Islamic Law*  
 At Indian Law Institute (ILI):  
 Lecture 12: *Women's Issues in Islamic Law*  
 Lecture 13: *Overview of GATT and WTO*  
 Lecture 14: *United States and India's Trade Law and Policy*  
 Lecture 15: *WTO and TRIPs*  
 Lecture 16: *Overview of Islamic Law*
- (4) **Sonapat, Haryana (Outside Delhi) (3/2014)**  
 At Jindal Global Law School (JGLS):  
 Lecture 17: *Trade Preferences for Poor Countries, The Doha Round Debacle, and United States and Indian Trade Law and Policy*  
 Lecture 18: *Overview of Islamic Law, Primary, Secondary, and Additional Sources of Islamic Law, and Women's Issues and Islamic Law*

**Washington University** School of Law, Saint Louis, Missouri. Whitney R. Harris World Law Institute Speaker Series. *The Doha Round Debacle*. (2/2013)

**Carey y Cia Law Firm, Santiago, Chile**. Lecture on *Islamic Finance* to approximately 60 leading Chilean lawyers and scholars, plus the General Counsels of five major banks operating in Chile (including Hong Kong Shanghai Banking Corporation and J.P. Morgan) and the Ambassadors to Chile from Egypt and Jordan. (5/2012)

**Qatar Law Forum**, Doha, Qatar. Presentation on *International Finance and Ethics*. (5/2012)

**Judge Advocates General (JAG) Corps**, National Conference, Washburn University School of Law, Topeka, Kansas. Presentation to approximately 100 JAG officers, many of whom served in Afghanistan and Iraq, and who are likely to return on future deployments overseas, on *Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Sources, Sunni-Shī'ite Split, and Law of War*. (10/2012)

Also, presentations to JAG National Conference, Washburn, on:

*Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Themes and Criminal Law* (11/11).

*Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Basic Terms, Sunni-Shī'ite Split, and Law of War*. (10/10).

**University of Saint Thomas**, Minneapolis, Minnesota. Annual University of Saint Thomas Law Journal Lecture. *Poverty, Islamist Extremism, and the Debacle of Doha Round Counter-Terrorism*. (11/11)

**Council on Foreign Relations**, New York, New York. Religion and Foreign Policy Initiative, National and Outreach Conference Call. Presentation, Discussion, and Questions and Answers on *Understanding Sharī'a: From Caliphate to Current Day*. (10/11)

**University of Kansas, Hall Center for the Humanities**, Special Event. *Understanding Islamic Law*. (9/11)

**Southern Methodist University**, Dedman School of Law, Dallas, Texas. SMU Annual Distinguished Lecture in Islamic Law, in Honor of the late Professor Dr. M.I.M. Aboul-Enein (SMU S.J.D. '67). *Understanding Islamic Law, Women's Apparel, and Religious Freedom*. (4/11)

**Southern Methodist University**, Dedman School of Law, Dallas, Texas. SMU Annual Distinguished Lecture in International Law, in Honor of the late Sir Joseph Gold (Former General Counsel of the International Monetary Fund, SMU LL.D. '86). *Has the Doha Round Failed as an Instrument of Counter-Terrorism?* (4/11)

**Command and General Staff College (CGSC), Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, *Islamic Law (Shari'a): Six Themes and Illustrations Thereof*.** Lecture to officers in the United States Special Operations Forces, Navy Seals, Aviators, Air Force Pilots, Military Intelligence, Psychological Operations, and Civil Affairs. Held at the Marshall Auditorium. (1/12)

**Command and General Staff College (CGSC), Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, *Islamic Law (Shari'a): Origins, Sunni – Shi'ite Split, Jihād, and Terrorism*.** Lecture to United States Special Operations, Psychological Operations, Intelligence, and Civil Affairs officers. Held at the Marshall Auditorium (1/2011) and Arnold Conference Room. (7/2011)

**Hong Kong International Law Association (ILA). *Limits of the American Trade Empire: Four Cardinal Virtues and the Challenge of the Chinese Yuan*.** Held at the Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK). (7/07)

**Command and General Staff College (CGSC), Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, International Officer Program, *The World Trading System*.** (2004-2013)

Annual or bi-annual lecture on the world trading system and international trade law and policy to senior foreign military officers from approximately 75 countries.

**Inaugural University Distinguished Professor Lecture, *A Kansan Question About American Trade Law Toward the Kingdom*,** The University of Kansas. (2/2004)

**Inaugural Ibrahim Shihata Distinguished Lecture, *Trade, Growth, and Injustice*,** The British Institute of International and Comparative Law (London). (6/2002)

**The Distinguished Speaker Series, *The Bananas War*,** McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific. (3/2000)

**The Edward Ball Chair Distinguished Lecture, *The Precedent Setters at the WTO*,** Florida State University College of Law. (2/1999).

**Sir John Lubbock Distinguished Lectures, *Stare Decisis and the WTO, and Analyzing International Trade Sanctions*,** University of London (Institute for Advanced Legal Studies). (6/1998 and 6/1999)

**Inaugural Blackstone Lecture, *Rethinking Antidumping Law*,** William & Mary School of Law. (11/1996)



**OVERSEAS CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS**  
*(Other Than Those Listed Under Special or Endowed Lectures)*

- **Sao Paulo, Brazil.** October 2025. **Brazilian Institute for Competition, Consumer Relations, and International Trade (IBRAC)**, International Trade Section, Seminar on International Trade, Panel (remote). A Dialogue on International Trade Prospects. Presentation, *Update on U.S. Trade Policy and Brazil-U.S. Relations*.  
<https://ibrac.org.br>
- **Tokyo, Japan.** September 2021. **Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA)**, International Trade Committee, Special Webinar Meeting. Trade Remedies Update (2). Lecture, *America's New Currency Rule in Countervailing Duty Cases*.  
<https://ipba.org/events/ipba-webinars/213/484/trade-remedies-update-2.html>
- **Wellington, New Zealand.** September 2020. **Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA)**, International Trade Committee, Special Webinar Meeting. International Trade in a Time of Crisis. Lecture, *Contemporary Revolutions in International Trade Law*.  
<https://ipba.org/events-calendar/ipba-webinars/213/454/international-trade-in-a-time-of-crisis.html>
- **New Delhi, India.** April 2020. Vivekananda School of Law and Legal Studies, Webinar, *International Trade Law and Policy Amidst the COVID-19 Pandemic and Beyond*. Special Webinar sponsored by Vivekananda School of Law and Legal Studies, Vivekananda Institute of Professional Studies, Affiliate Guru Govind Indraprastha University.  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=8LW23K0ewTk&feature=youtu.be](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8LW23K0ewTk&feature=youtu.be),  
<http://vsllslive.vips.edu/home-2/>,  
<https://vips.edu>

- **Auckland, New Zealand.** April 2017. Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA), Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee.

Two Presentations:

- (1) Panel on “Free Trade in Services or Not?: Efforts and Difficulties to Liberalize Trade in Services.” Presentation on *Services Trade Liberalization in TISA and TPP*.  
[www.ipba2017.com/program/program-overview/saturday-8th/free-trade-in-services-or-not/](http://www.ipba2017.com/program/program-overview/saturday-8th/free-trade-in-services-or-not/)

- (2) Panel on “Wine, Cheese, and the High Life: Trade Barriers, Geographical Indications, and Other Challenges to Free Trade in Coveted Agricultural Products.” Presentation on *Overview of Special Treatment for Agricultural Products in the World Trading System* (as Moderator)  
[www.ipba2017.com/program/program-overview/saturday-8th/wine-cheese-and-the-high-life-trade-barriers-geographical-indications-and-other-challenges-in-free-trade-in-coveted-agricultural-products/](http://www.ipba2017.com/program/program-overview/saturday-8th/wine-cheese-and-the-high-life-trade-barriers-geographical-indications-and-other-challenges-in-free-trade-in-coveted-agricultural-products/)

- **Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.** April 2016. **Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA)**, Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. Three presentations:

- (1) Panel on “A Discussion of Current Issues in Islamic Finance.” Presentation on *International and Cross-Border Perspectives on Contemporary Islamic Financial Transactions*.
- (2) Panel on “TPP and the ASEAN Economic Community at the Crossroads of APEC?” Presentation on *TPP Membership and Enlargement Controversies*.
- (3) Panel on “Resolution of Trade Disputes in TPP and Other FTAs.” Presentation on *Overview of TPP*.

[www.ipba2016.com/programme3.aspx](http://www.ipba2016.com/programme3.aspx)

- **Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.** April 2016. **Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) Law Association of Malaysia.** Presentation on *Risks and Opportunities with the Trans-Pacific Partnership for Malaysia*.  
[www.aseanlawassociation.org/index.html](http://www.aseanlawassociation.org/index.html)

- **Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.** April 2016. Global Development Law & Consulting Group (Washington, D.C.), Bar Council of Malaysia (BCI), and Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA) Legal Development & Training Committee. Program on “How to Participate in Trade Negotiations: Focus on the Trans Pacific Partnership Regional Free Trade Agreement.” Presentation on *History of Trade Negotiations*.

- **Sydney, Australia.** March 2016. Herbert Smith Freehills Law Firm and University of Sydney Law School. Lecture on *The Trans Pacific Partnership – Objectively*. [sydneylaw.e-newsletter.com.au/link/id/z566f5867318dc938P51064864b569bff99151/page.html - z566a5c4645fe6308](http://sydneylaw.e-newsletter.com.au/link/id/z566f5867318dc938P51064864b569bff99151/page.html - z566a5c4645fe6308)
- **Seoul, Korea.** September 2015. Korea University College of Law, 2<sup>nd</sup> Asian Business Lawyer Symposium, “Business and Finance Regulation from Comparative and International Perspectives.” Presentation on *Design and Challenges of Banking and Foreign Exchange Regulation in India*.  
  
Law review article, *Design and Challenges of Banking and Foreign Exchange Regulation in India*, published in ASIAN BUSINESS LAWYER.
- **Hong Kong.** May 2015. **Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA)** Annual Meeting. Panel on “Promoting and/or Undermining Labor Rights through International Trade?” Presentation on *Linkages between Free Trade and Labor Rights*.
- **Hong Kong.** May 2015. **University of Hong Kong**, Faculty of Law, East Asian International Economic Law & Policy Program, Asian Institute of International Financial Law, and RGC Theme-based Research Project: Enhancing Hong Kong's Future as a Leading International Financial Center. *Critical Analysis of Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*. [http://hkuems1.hku.hk/hkuems/ec\\_hdetail.aspx?guest=Y&UEID=36652](http://hkuems1.hku.hk/hkuems/ec_hdetail.aspx?guest=Y&UEID=36652)
- **Hong Kong.** May 2015. The **Chinese University of Hong Kong**, Faculty of Law, Center for Financial Regulation and Economic Development (CFRED), Thirteenth Trade and Investment Law Seminar. *Views from Riyadh and Delhi on GATT-WTO and FTA Developments*. [www.law.cuhk.edu.hk/research/cfred/download/CFRED\\_13\\_Trade\\_&\\_Investment\\_Law\\_Seminar\\_Prof\\_Raj\\_Bhala\\_5May2015.pdf](http://www.law.cuhk.edu.hk/research/cfred/download/CFRED_13_Trade_&_Investment_Law_Seminar_Prof_Raj_Bhala_5May2015.pdf)
- **Goa, India.** March 2015. V.M. Salgaocar College of Law, Miramar, Panaji. Gang of Youngsters (GOY) Conference. *Recent Developments in International and Indian Trade Law and Policy*.

- **Mumbai (Bombay), India.** March 2015. **World Trade Center.** *Recent Developments in International and Indian Trade Law and Policy.*

This presentation was covered *All India Association of Industries, Expert Recommends India Gov to Reignite Trade Reforms Via FTA Policy*, NRI NEWS, March 2015.

<http://nrinews24x7.com/expert-recommends-indian-government-to-reignite-trade-reforms-via-fta-policy/>

- **Mumbai (Bombay), India.** March 2015. **Government Law College (GLC).** Lecture on *Recent Developments in International and Indian Trade Law and Policy*, and Panel on “India’s Trade Policies: Prospects and Challenges” with Mr. Richard Bale, Consul General of Canada to Mumbai.
- **Mumbai (Bombay), India.** March 2015. **Harvard College in Asia Program (HCAP), Saint Xavier’s College.** *International Trade, Investment, and Intellectual Property Law and Policy in India and Beyond.*
- **Vancouver, Canada.** May 2014. **Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA),** Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. Two presentations:
  - (1) Panel on “Intellectual Property and Free Trade Agreements.” Presentation on *Overview of Intellectual Property Issues in Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP) Negotiations.*
  - (2) Panel on “Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Forum.” Presentation on *APEC and Trade Liberalization.*
- **Mumbai (Bombay), India.** April 2014. **Gateway House – Indian Council on Global Affairs.** Discussion Series on Indian Foreign Policy: Views from Abroad. India and North America: Revitalizing Ties. <http://bit.ly/1jZ3sTx>.
- **Windsor, Canada.** September 2013. **University of Windsor** Conference on “Justice Beyond the State: Transnationalism and Law,” panel on “Public International Law, Regulation, and Sovereignty.” Paper on “*Great Satan*” Squeezes “*Evil Āyatollāhs*” as the Centrifuges Keep Spinning: American Trade Sanctions Against Iran. [www1.uwindsor.ca/law/justicebeyondthestate/](http://www1.uwindsor.ca/law/justicebeyondthestate/).

Law review article, *Fighting Iran with Trade Sanctions*, published in ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW.

- **United Arab Emirates (UAE).** March 2012. Four-part Lecture Tour:
  - (1) Abu Dhabi. Cultural and Media Center of His Highness Sheikh Sultan Bin Zayed Al Nahayan. (Sheikh Sultan is the son of the founder of the UAE (Sheikh Zayed), and brother of the UAE President (Sheikh Khalifa)). Presentation on *Recent Milestones in World Trade Cases and the Sino-American Trade Relationship*. Large audience of Emirati and expatriate officials.
  - (2) Abu Dhabi. Abu Dhabi Council for Economic Development. Presentation on *Fighting Poverty and Terrorism through the Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations: Mission Not Accomplished*. Audience of senior economists and strategic planners.
  - (3) Sharjah. University of Sharjah. Public lecture on *Recent Developments and Future Trends in International Trade Law*. Audience included Faculty of Law and students.
  - (4) Al Ain. UAE University. Presentation to Dean and Faculty of Law on *Six Questions for Analyzing Any FTA*.

Media coverage (in English and Arabic) of lectures in newspapers and websites, including the *Khaleej Times*, *The Nation*, and *Al Wataan*:

[www.alkhaleej.ae/portal/fa3e9b60-d005-432c-b33a-6a3343ddb3e5.aspx](http://www.alkhaleej.ae/portal/fa3e9b60-d005-432c-b33a-6a3343ddb3e5.aspx)

<http://wam.org.ae/servlet/Satellite?c=WamLocAnews&cid=1289997838087&p=1135099400289&pagename=WAM%2FWamLocAnews%2FW-T-LAN-FullNews>

- **New Delhi, India.** February-March 2012. **Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA)**, Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. Two presentations:
  - (1) Panel on “Free Trade Agreements in Asia – What Works and What Does Not?” Presentation on *Six Questions for Analyzing Any FTA*.
  - (2) Panel on “Islamic Financial International Trade – Challenges and Issues.” Presentation on *Basic Concepts in Islamic Finance*.

This IPBA meeting attracted 900 lawyers, 700 of whom were from 60 countries outside India, making the event the largest gathering ever of foreign lawyers in India.

- **Beirut, Lebanon.** December 2010. **Arab Thought Foundation**, Ninth Annual FIKR Conference, “Shaping the Future ... Arabs’ Role.” Presentation on *Four Strategies for Building Human Capital and Developing Legal Capacity in the Arab Region*, and Panel on Human Capital and Talent Development: The Building Blocks of Capacity Building. Presentation published in the FIKR 9 Conference Newsletter.

- **Manila, Philippines.** May 2009. **Inter-Pacific Bar Association (IPBA)**, Annual Meeting. International Trade Committee. Panel on “The Nature and Operation of National Anti-Dumping Laws in a Comparative Approach.” Presentation (including Power Point) entitled *The History, Theory, and Practice of Antidumping Law (A Brief Overview, Of Course)*.
- **Buenos Aires, Argentina.** October 2008. **International Bar Association (IBA)**, Annual Meeting. Antitrust and Trade Law Section, Trade and Customs Law Division. Panel on “In Search of the Best – Trade and Customs Practices by Government, Business, and Private Sector Advisors.” Presentation (including Power Point) entitled *Best Practices in Multilateral and Regional Trade Agreements*.
- **Toronto, Canada.** February 2008. Law Firm of Heenan Blaikie. *Virtues, the Chinese Yuan, and the American Trade Empire*. Lecture to an invited audience of international trade lawyers, businesspersons, and policymakers.
- **Hong Kong.** July 2007. The **University of Hong Kong**, East Asian International Economic Law and Policy (EAIEL) Program –
  - (1) Faculty Seminar on *Trade, Foreign Exchange, and China*.
  - (2) Faculty Seminar on *Trade, National Security, and East Asia*.
  - (3) Public Lecture on *Trade, Agriculture, and East Asia*.
- **Brussels, Belgium.** February 2007. *U.S. Free Trade Agreements and the Middle East*. Conference on Legal and Economic Development in the Middle East, sponsored by the Free University of Brussels (*Vrije Universiteit Brussel*, VUB), Tel Aviv University (Israel), and Birzeit University (West Bank).
- **Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.** May 2006. *Mission Not Accomplished: What Does Saudi Arabia Need To Do To Be A Respected Member of the WTO?* (Sponsored by the Harvard Alumni Association of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the Al Faisaliah Group.)
- **Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates.** May 2006. *Mission Not Accomplished: What Does the UAE Need To Do To Be A Respected WTO Member?* Abu Dhabi Chamber of Commerce.
- **Dubai, United Arab Emirates.** May 2006. *Free Trade Agreements with the United States: What Can Be Expected?* Dubai Chamber of Commerce and Industry.
- **Asia Forum, Hong Kong.** September 2005. Round Table on *Law Goes Global – The Impact on Hong Kong and China*. (Sponsored by the London School of Economics.)

- College of *Shari'a* and Law, **Muscat, Oman**. March 2005. *Fundamental International Trade Law Obligations*.
- **Indian Society of International Law**, Second International Conference, **New Delhi, India**. November 2004. Presentation on *Fundamental GATT Obligations and Recent WTO Developments*.
- **Universidad Anáhuac**, 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference on “Perspectives on the Multilateral Trade System.” **Mexico City, Mexico**. March 2004. Presentation on *The Multilateral Trading System, National Security, and Saudi Arabia*.
- **Universidad Anáhuac de Xalapa**, Mexico. Conference on “Leadership, Entrepreneurship, and Innovation in the Southern Gulf Region.” **Xalapa, Mexico**. March 2004. Presentation on *Agriculture, the WTO, and NAFTA*.
- National Association of Corporate Counsels (ANADE), **Mexico City, Mexico**. March 2004. Presentation on *Perspectives on the WTO and Recent Cases Since the Cancún Ministerial Conference*.
- The **University of Auckland** Faculty of Law, New Zealand Legal Research Foundation, and International Law Association. Northern Club, **Auckland, New Zealand**. March 2003. Presentation of new book, *Trade, Development, and Social Justice*.
- **World Trade Organization**, **Geneva, Switzerland**. Speaker Series at the Appellate Body Secretariat. December 2002. Lecture on *Trade and Development*.
- **Graduate Institute of International Studies**, **Geneva, Switzerland**. December 2002. Colloquium on *Poverty, Islam, and Doha*.
- **Singapore Academy of Law**, **Singapore**. Conference on International Trade Law. July 2002.
  - (1) Lecture on the *Pillars of GATT and Special and Differential Treatment for Developing Countries*.
  - (2) Lecture on *New WTO Antidumping Precedents*.

- International Trade Law Lecture Series in **Bangladesh**. December 2001.
  - (1) *Trade, Growth, and Injustice*. Lectures at Dhaka University Faculty of Law, Dhaka, Rajshahi University Faculty of Law, Rajshahi, and the Asian University of Bangladesh (AUB), Dhaka.
  - (2) *U.S. Trade Policy Challenges and the Developing Countries*. Lecture at the International University of Business, Agriculture, and Technology (IUBAT), Dhaka.
  - (3) *International Trade Law and Policy: The View from Washington*. Lecture at The Independent University of Bangladesh (IUB), Dhaka.
- *Unmet Challenges Facing American Trade Policy*. Presentation at PEMEX Seminar on Recent Trends in International Law: The Effects of Globalization on the Energy Sector. **Mexico City, Mexico**. October 2001.
- *Five Challenges Facing Bush Administration Trade Policy*. Featured Speaker at the **University of Toronto**, Munk Centre for International Affairs Roundtable Discussion on The Bush Administration Foreign Policy: Challenges and Implications for Canada. **Toronto, Canada**. May 2001.
- *China's WTO Entry in Labor Surplus and Marxist Terms*. Paper presented at the **Australian National University** Conference on China and the WTO. **Canberra, Australia**. March 2001. Published as Chapter in CHINA AND THE WORLD TRADE SYSTEM: ENTERING THE NEW MILLENNIUM (Deborah Cass *et al.* eds., Cambridge University Press 2003)
- *Six Themes and a "Heresy" in International Trade Law*, and *Two Raging Controversies in International Trade Law: China and the Road to Damascus*, and the "Morality" of Sanctions. Two papers presented at the **Pakistan College of Law**. **Lahore, Pakistan**. February 2001.
- *Enter the Dragon: China's Accession to the WTO*, **Oxford/George Washington Program in International Human Rights Law**. **Oxford, England**. July 2000.
- *Recent Developments in International Trade Law and their Relevance to the Gulf*. Paper presented at Dubai Chamber of Commerce and Afridi & Angell. **Dubai, United Arab Emirates**. July 2000.



- *Understanding International Trade Law*, Institute for Monetary and Economic Studies, The **Bank of Japan. Tokyo, Japan.** July 1999.
- *Hegelian Reflections on Unilateral Action in the World Trading System*, **University of California at Berkeley School of Law**, Symposium on “Trade with Asia: Legal Challenges for the Next Century.” Berkeley. September 1997. Also presented at Centre for Commercial Law Studies, University of London, Academic Research Seminar on Trade Liberalization and Financial Services, held at King’s College, University of **London, England.** May 1997.

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

- Lawrence, Kansas. University of Kansas, School of Law, Office of the Dean, and Faculty/Staff Access and Opportunity Committee. October 2025. “What Does The Law Say About?” Series. Presentation on “*What Does The Law Say About Trade And Tariffs?*”
- Lawrence, Kansas. University of Kansas, School of Law, Dwight D. Eisenhower International Law Students (ILS) Association, KU Office of International Programs (OIP), and University of Kansas Medical Center (KUMC). September 2025. Presentation on *The United States and Canada: Friends, Enemies, or Frenemies?*. (Via Zoom, with Associate Dean Andrew Torrance.)

[https://us06web.zoom.us/rec/share/uNDY\\_CP1KLvQxm5bJEyLWlCHo2Jt4\\_h6L\\_OzhKmH40\\_7j53y3wPrt3baRRhGspLE.uPcXgGZRKLA4zCrQ](https://us06web.zoom.us/rec/share/uNDY_CP1KLvQxm5bJEyLWlCHo2Jt4_h6L_OzhKmH40_7j53y3wPrt3baRRhGspLE.uPcXgGZRKLA4zCrQ)

Passcode: V3&5htLn

- New York, New York. World Salon Digital Fireside Chat Series, Columbia University Global Dialogue. May 2025. “Tariffs and Their Impacts: How Tariffs are Impacting and Reshaping the Garment Industry.” Panel Leader and Presenter.
- Seattle, Washington. University of Washington, School of Law. March 2024. Symposium, “A Critical Examination of Decoupling.” Presentation, *Decoupling Defined: Four Theories and Four Illustrations from the Sino-American Trade War*. (Published in the *Washington International Law Journal*.)
- Kansas City, Kansas. University of Kansas Medical Center (KUMC) Office of International Programs, KUMC Office for Diversity, Equity and Inclusion, and University of Kansas, School of Law, Dwight D. Eisenhower International Law Students (ILS) Association. November 2023. Lecture on *The Fifth Israel-Hamas War: Causes, Consequences, and Peace Prospects in Historical Context*. (Via Zoom, approximately 40 participants worldwide.)
- Lawrence, Kansas. University of Kansas, School of Law, Dwight D. Eisenhower International Law Students (ILS) Association. October 2023. Lecture on *The Fifth Israel-Hamas War*. (Via Zoom, approximately 140 participants worldwide.)
- Washington, D.C., GATT D.C. (Gay Attached To Trade D.C. – LGBT+ Professionals in International Trade.) March 2023. Presentation on *The Nexus of Human Rights and International Trade*.  
<https://gattdc.org>

- Lawrence, Kansas. University of Kansas, School of Law, Dwight D. Eisenhower International Law Students (ILS) Association. September 2022. Round Table on *Lessons for International Lawyers from the Life and Times of Queen Elizabeth II: Duty, Dignity, Discretion, Dress, and Debacle*.
- Lawrence, Kansas. University of Kansas, School of Law, Student Bar Association (SBA). Ukraine-Russia Conflict – Information Session. March 2022. Presentation on *Sanction Against Russia: SWIFT and Beyond*.
- Staten Island, New York. Asia For Educators (AFE) Programs, Advanced Placement (AP) Comparative Government. Today in International Politics: Speaker Series (TIPSS). February 2022. Presentation on *China's Political Economy*.  
<https://asiaforeducators.org/course/index.php?categoryid=101>
- Chicago, Illinois. International Trade Club of Chicago (ITCC). December 2021. Webinar on Ethical Complexities of International Business Expansion. Presentation on *Practical and Philosophical Issues in Policing Import-Export Supply Chains*.  
<https://itcc.org/>
- Kansas City, Missouri. National Committee on U.S.-China Relations. October 2021. China Town Hall, co-sponsored by the International Relations Council of Kansas City, University of Kansas Center for East Asian Studies, and World Trade Center-Kansas City. Presentation on *The Forever Sino-American Trade War*.  
[www.irckc.org/what-we-do/irc-events-calendar/?mc\\_cid=7a1a9a7f6d&mc\\_eid=70dc28b483#id=362&cid=1742&wid=2201&type=Cal](http://www.irckc.org/what-we-do/irc-events-calendar/?mc_cid=7a1a9a7f6d&mc_eid=70dc28b483#id=362&cid=1742&wid=2201&type=Cal)
- University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. September 2021. Presentation, *What Afghanistan Are We Looking At Over The Next Decade?* Sponsored by the Dwight D. Eisenhower International Law Society.
- University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2021. Symposium, “International Legal Challenges Facing the New U.S. Administration: Critical Analyses from the American Heartland.” Presentation, *Hong Kong's Democracy, Human Rights, and America's Trade Sanctions*. (published in the *Kansas Journal of Law and Public Policy*).

- Milwaukee, Wisconsin. University School of Milwaukee (USM). October 2020. Webinar, Expert Advice Roundtable: Your Career During COVID and Beyond. Presenter, *Teaching, Legal Practice, and Journalism: Economic Trends and Employment Strategies*,  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=wUl6kcCvSxQ&feature=youtu.be&bbeml=tp-1wxhjv\\_hJEevk0bIBx66qw.j4ijdbYYZP0St-sh7WSw.r-kHr1AOTZ0qNL43q7kDOMA.1\\_CNQkiy6kUGFAVotdKLQHg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wUl6kcCvSxQ&feature=youtu.be&bbeml=tp-1wxhjv_hJEevk0bIBx66qw.j4ijdbYYZP0St-sh7WSw.r-kHr1AOTZ0qNL43q7kDOMA.1_CNQkiy6kUGFAVotdKLQHg),  
[https://usmconnect.org/?bbeml=tp-1wxhjv\\_hJEevk0bIBx66qw.j4ijdbYYZP0St-sh7WSw.r-kHr1AOTZ0qNL43q7kDOMA.1OIL45IFbSEqtjezaeLJsOA](https://usmconnect.org/?bbeml=tp-1wxhjv_hJEevk0bIBx66qw.j4ijdbYYZP0St-sh7WSw.r-kHr1AOTZ0qNL43q7kDOMA.1OIL45IFbSEqtjezaeLJsOA)
- New York, N.Y. Columbia Law School. October 2020. Seminar, International Trade Regulation Issues, WTO: Too Big To Fail? Discussant, *WTO Adjudication Crisis: A View From China*.
- International Relations Council of Kansas City, Kansas City, Missouri. Moderator with Former United States Trade Representative Ambassador Ron Kirk, September 2020. *Choices Election Issues Series: Tariffs and Trade*,  
[www.irckc.org/events/EventDetails.aspx?id=1405697&group=#](http://www.irckc.org/events/EventDetails.aspx?id=1405697&group=#)
- International Relations Council of Kansas City and World Trade Center of Kansas City, Panel, Kansas City, Missouri. April 2020. *Supplying and Sustaining a Prepared Public Health Infrastructure*,  
[www.irckc.org/events/EventDetails.aspx?id=1363958&group=#](http://www.irckc.org/events/EventDetails.aspx?id=1363958&group=#)
- Kansas City, Missouri. National Committee on U.S.-China Relations. November 2019. China Town Hall. Presentation on *Five Questions in the Sino-American Relationship*, followed by Facilitation of Discussion Groups.

Video File:

[https://kcchambercom.sharepoint.com/:v:/g/EUTsdzRmCM5NrF3q2hqD\\_QBrz\\_mJa\\_DBAo0Ki\\_J9lSrnnQ?e=4Bx4Si](https://kcchambercom.sharepoint.com/:v:/g/EUTsdzRmCM5NrF3q2hqD_QBrz_mJa_DBAo0Ki_J9lSrnnQ?e=4Bx4Si)

WTCKC Facebook Post:

[www.facebook.com/WTCKC/videos/577626716316060/](https://www.facebook.com/WTCKC/videos/577626716316060/)

- New York, N.Y. Columbia Law School. November 2019. Seminar, The Crisis at the WTO: The End of Multilateralism? Lecture on *Interpretative Problems and Methodological Possibilities with respect to GATT-WTO*.

- Hempstead, N.Y. Hofstra University, School of Law. October 2018. Program on “Are Trade Wars ‘Easy to Win’ or Even Worth Having? A Debate on the Trump Administration’s Trade Policy.” *Lecture on Merits and Demerits of Trump Administration Trade Law and Policy*. <https://lawevents.hofstra.edu/?eID=3124>
- University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. CLE Program on Recent Developments in the Law. May 2018. Presentation on *Chaos: Recent Developments in International Trade Law at the Multilateral, Regional, and National Levels*.
- Great Plains International and Comparative Law Colloquium, Washburn University and University of Kansas Schools of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. May 2018. *Advancing Women’s Rights Through “Hard” Law in Free Trade Agreements* (with co-author Cody N. Wood).
- The Knowledge Group, Jersey City, New Jersey. January 2018. *Iran: Historic, Economic, Legal, and Policy Challenges and Opportunities*. Live Webcast on Iran, North Korea, Russia, and Venezuela in the Crosshairs: What Your Company Needs to Know About the New U.S. Sanctions, [www.theknowledgegroup.org](http://www.theknowledgegroup.org)
- World Trade Center of Kansas City and Greater Kansas City Chamber of Commerce, Seminar, Kansas City, Missouri. November 2017. NAFTA 2.0 – Negotiations and Beyond, *American Perspectives*, <https://membership.kcchamber.com/events/details/nafta-2-0-negotiations-beyond-8607>
- Maryland Journal of International Law Symposium, The U.S.-Mexico Relationship in International Law and Politics, *Lessons About NAFTA Renegotiations from Shakespeare’s Othello: From the Three Amigos to America as Iago?*, University of Maryland, School of Law, College Park, Maryland (via video-conference). October 2017. <https://mlaw.umd.edu/featuredcontent/1143>, [www.law.umaryland.edu/academics/journals/mjil\\_symposium/MJIL\\_2017Symposium.pdf](http://www.law.umaryland.edu/academics/journals/mjil_symposium/MJIL_2017Symposium.pdf)
- Great Plains International and Comparative Law Colloquium, Washburn University, School of Law, Topeka, Kansas. May 2017. *Interpreting Interpretation: Methods from American Jurisprudence and Literary Theory to Decide WTO Appellate Body Cases* (with co-author Eric Witmer).
- University of Pittsburgh, School of Law, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. February 2017. Colloquium, *The Legal, Economic, and National Security Dimensions of the Trans Pacific Partnership*. [www.youtube.com/watch?v=OhKxrCBNTHw](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OhKxrCBNTHw)

- University of Kansas, Department of Geography and Atmospheric Science, Lawrence, Kansas. January 2016. Colloquium, *Evaluating TPP*.
- Kansas City, Missouri. November 2016. Dentons and World Trade Center of Kansas City. Presentation and Panel on *Fact Checking: Anti-Trade Rhetoric: U.S. Political Perception and Brexit Reality*.
- Topeka, Kansas. November 2016. Kansas National Guard, Annual Conference. Lecture on *Significant Islamic Legal Issues*.
- Kansas City, Missouri. November 2016. All Souls Unitarian Church, Unitarian Universalist Forum. *Penetrating the Rhetoric on Key Election Issues*.
- University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. October 2016. Faculty Workshop. *Analyzing the Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP) Objectively*.
- New York, N.Y. Columbia Law School. October 2016. Seminar, State Owned Enterprises (SOEs) in China: Trade and Competition Issues. Lecture on *Chinese SOEs, National Security, and the Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*.
- Hempstead, N.Y. Hofstra Law School. September 2016. Pre-Presidential Debate Conference on International Trade Agreements and the 2016 Presidential Election. Presentation and Panel on *Legal and Political Legitimacy of the Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*.
- University of Kansas Mount Oread Leadership Series, Strategic Broadening Seminar: Leading in a Global Environment. August 2016. *International Trade Law, National Security, and the New Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*. Lecture for the United States Department of the Army.
- University of Kansas Mount Oread Leadership Series, Strategic Broadening Seminar: Leading in a Global Environment. August 2016. *Islamic Law*. Lecture for the United States Department of the Army.
- Great Plains International and Comparative Law Colloquium, Washburn University, School of Law, Topeka, Kansas. May 2016. *TPP Objectively: Law, Economics, and National Security of History's Largest, Longest Free Trade Agreement*.

- Cambridge, Massachusetts. Harvard Law School. April 2016. WTO 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference and Academics Symposium on “Old Rules, New Problems: The WTO at 20.” Presentation on *A Critical Evaluation of WTO Plus Standards in TPP*. <http://wto20.law.harvard.edu/>
- Kansas City, Missouri, International Relations Council (IRC). March 2016. Panel on “Understanding the *Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*.” Moderator with officials from the United States Trade Representative (USTR) and Department of Commerce (DOC).
- Kansas City, Missouri, International Relations Council (IRC). September 2015. Panel on “War With ISIS, Alliances with Iran: Examining U.S. Foreign Policy in the Middle East.” Presentation on *Iran Nuclear Deal*.
- University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. September 2015. Faculty Workshop. *Evolution and Revolution of International Trade Law Scholarship and Pedagogy through the 20 Year Journey of a Textbook*.
- Great Plains International and Comparative Law Colloquium, Washburn University, School of Law, Topeka, Kansas. May 2015. *Evolution and Revolution of International Trade Law Scholarship and Pedagogy through the 20 Year Journey of a Textbook*.
- Saint Thomas More Society, University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. January 2015. *International Business Law and Catholic Social Justice Teaching*.
- International Trade Council of Greater Kansas City, Kauffman Foundation, Kansas City, Missouri. October 2014. Program on “Risks to International Business.” *Risks to International Business in Asia*.
- United States District Court for the District of Kansas, Special Session, Dole Institute, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas. September 2014. *Congratulations on United States Citizenship*. (Address to 99 newly-sworn in United States citizens from 42 countries.)
- J. Reuben Clark Law Society Annual Conference, “Obedience to Law is Liberty,” University of Missouri-Kansas City (UMKC), Kansas City, Missouri. February 2014. *Islamic Law*.

- Witherspoon Class Series, Second Presbyterian Church, Kansas City, Missouri. November 2013. *Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī'a)*.
- National Asian Pacific American Bar Association (NAPABA) and National Asian Pacific American Law Students Association (NAPALSA) Annual Convention, Kansas City, Missouri. November 2013. *Asian Pacific Americans (APAs) in Academics*.
- University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. August 2013. Faculty Workshop. *Writing Big Books: Six Secrets for Santosh*.
- American Bar Association Section on International Law, Middle East Committee and International Trade Committee. Washington, D.C. (via teleconference). February 2013. *Key Developments in U.S. Trade Relations in the Middle East and North Africa*. Moderator.  
[www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/uncategorized/international\\_law/keydevelopmentsinustraderelations\\_inthemiddleeastandnorthafrica.mp3](http://www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/uncategorized/international_law/keydevelopmentsinustraderelations_inthemiddleeastandnorthafrica.mp3)
- Engineers without Borders, Kansas City, Missouri. November 2012. *The Global Food Crisis*.
- United States International Religious Freedom Commission, Washington, D.C. (via teleconference). November 2011. *Religious Freedom and Apostasy in Islamic Law*.
- University of Saint Thomas, Minneapolis, Minnesota. November 2011. Faculty Colloquium. *Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī'a): How and What?*
- University of Kansas, School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. October 2011. Faculty Colloquium. *Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī'a): How and What?*
- Case Western Reserve University, School of Law, Cleveland, Ohio. September 2011. Symposium on International Law in Crisis. Panel on International Economic Law in Crisis or Merely in Times of Crisis? Presentation on *Poverty, Islamist Extremism, and the Debacle of Doha Round Counter-Terrorism: Part Two of a Trilogy – Non-Agricultural Market Access and Services Trade* (published in *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*). Archived webcast of presentation, <http://law.case.edu/centers/cox/webcast.asp?dt=20110909>.



- CEI Capital Management LL.C. (CCML), Portland, Maine. August 2011. The Four Sources of Islamic Law. (CCML is a non-governmental organization funded by the United States Department of Health and Human Services, and one of the first federally-funded entities to offer *Sharī'a*-compliant financial products, which it does to immigrants from countries such as Eritrea and Somalia to establish small businesses.)
- Axis Insurance, Kansas City, Missouri. April 2011. Lunch and Learn Speaker Series. Presentation on *A Brief Overview of Islamic Law*. (Axis Insurance offers specialized insurance products.)
- St. John's University School of Law, New York, New York. April 2011. Inaugural Symposium of the *St. John's Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Challenges to International Law, Challenges from International Law – New Realities and the Global Order. Panel on How Should the International Economy be Regulated? Who Should Do It? Presentation on *How and Who Should Regulate the International Economy: Why the Doha Round Is Not the Answer* (published in the *St. John's International and Comparative Law Journal*).
- California Western School of Law, San Diego, California. March 2011. Joint Speaker Series on Transplanting Law, sponsored by Cal Western, University of California – San Diego (UCSD) Institute for International, Comparative, and Area Studies, and International Law Association (ILA – American Branch). Presentation on *Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Comparisons, Contrasts, and Transplants*.
- University of Kansas Center for Global and International Studies (CGIS) and Kansas African Studies Center (KASC), Lawrence, Kansas. Panel Discussion on Revolutions in the Middle East. March 2011. Presentation on *Seven Points about the Arab Revolutions of 2011*.
- University of Kansas International Programs, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2011. International Seminar for Faculty: Islam in a Global World. Presentation on *Theory and Practice of Islamic Banking Law and Finance*.
- University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2011. International Law Students (ILS) Human Rights Symposium. Presentation on *Understanding Islamic Law, Women's Rights, and Religious Freedom*.

- American Association of Law Schools (AALS) Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California. January 2011. Law and South Asia Section, Panel on Lawyers As Social Change Agents in South Asia. Presentation on *Sub-Continental Lawyers, Anglo-Muhammadan Law, and International Trade Law*.
- University of Kansas, School of Law, Center for International Trade and Agriculture (CITA), Lawrence, Kansas. April 2010. Round Table on Kansas and World Agriculture: Current Crises and Future Opportunities. Presentation to scholars and practitioners on *Agricultural Controversies in the Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations: Devilish Details and Grand Themes*.
- University of Kansas, Hall Center for the Humanities, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2010. Globalization Seminar: *Whither Iran's Green Revolution?* Presentation on trade, nuclear, and Islamic and international legal issues, and contrasts with China and India. (Panel with Reza Aslan and Pooya Naderi).
- University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona. January 2010. Presentation to Faculty. *Understanding Islamic Law (Sharī'a): Perspectives on Finance, Women, and Apostasy*.
- University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona. January 2010. Presentation to Faculty and Students. *The Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations: Devilish Details and Grand Themes*.
- University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona. January 2010. Open Forum with Students. *International Trade and Finance: Trends and Opportunities* (with Kara Tan Bhala).
- Kansas African Studies Center, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas. October 2009. Conference on Africa, Trade and Development. *The Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations and Africa's Interests*.
- Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas. March 2009. *The Doha Round of World Trade Negotiations and African Interests*. Annual "Africa Lecture" of the African Students Union.

- University of Texas, School of Law, Austin, Texas. February 2009. Symposium on Trade, Investment, and Regulatory Challenges and Opportunities Associated with China's Rise as a World Economic and Political Power. *Resurrecting the Doha Round: Devilish Details, Grand Themes, and China Too* (published in the *Texas International Law Journal*).
- Villanova University School of Law, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. February 2009. Faculty Workshop Series on Comparative Law. *Doha Round Schisms: Numerous, Technical, and Deep* (published in the *Loyola (Chicago) International Law Journal*).
- University of Kansas Faculty Discussion Club, Lawrence, Kansas. February 2009. *Resurrecting the Doha Round: Devilish Details, Grand Themes, and China Too*.
- Saint Louis University Law School, Saint Louis, Missouri. April 2008. Symposium by invitation on "The Changing Tide of Trade." Presentation on *Free Trade Agreements and Social Justice*.
- Loyola Law School, Chicago, Illinois. February 2008. Symposium by invitation on "WTO Law and Practice: The State of the Discipline." Presentation on *Doha Round Schisms: Numerous, Technical, and Deep* (published in the *Loyola (Chicago) International Law Journal*).
- American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C. March 2007. Panel on "What Does the Future Hold for the Doha Development Agenda and the Multilateral Negotiating Regime?" Presentation on *Doha Round Deadlocks*.
- Vanderbilt University School of Law, Nashville, Tennessee. February 2007. Symposium on "From Hand to Mouth, Via the Lab and Legislature: International and Domestic Regulations to Secure the Food Supply." Presentation on *Agricultural Subsidies, the Doha Round, and Food Security* (published in the *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*).
- Kansas City International Trade Council (KC ITC), Kansas City, Missouri. December 2006. *Doing Business in the Middle East*. Presentation to lawyers, businesspersons, and academics.

- Thurgood Marshall School of Law, Texas Southern University, Houston, Texas. August 2006. Presentation to faculty and students on *U.S. Trade Law Toward Sub-Saharan Africa*.
- Thurgood Marshall School of Law, Texas Southern University, Houston, Texas. August 2006. Presentation and Round Table on *Iran, Shī'ism, and Nuclear Weapons*.
- *Through Persian Eyes: Shī'ism, Democratic Theocracy, and the Nuclear Crisis*. Kansas City, Missouri. April 2006. Spencer Fane Law Firm presentation in "Great Decisions" Series.
- University of Georgia School of Law, Dean Rusk Center, Athens, Georgia. March 2006. Conference on "International Trade Under the Rule of Law." Presentation on *After a Decade of Dispute Settlement Cases, Whom Does the System Benefit?*
- University of Arizona College of Law, Tucson, Arizona. April 2005. Conference on "Comparative Law in the Twenty-First Century." Presentation on *Issues in Comparative International Trade Law*.
- American Bar Association, Section on International Law and Practice, Washington, D.C. September 2005. Conference on the WTO and Doha Round. Moderator for Panel on *WTO Dispute Resolution and Trade Remedies – Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Law*.
- League of Women Voters of Johnson County, Kansas City, Kansas. April 2004. Presentation on *International Trade and Water Law*.
- Missouri Valley Economic Association, 40<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Kansas City, Missouri. February 2004. Presentation on *Trade, Saudi Arabia, and the Islamic World*.
- University of Missouri – Kansas City (UMKC), CLE Program on Current Issues in International Law. November 2003. Presentation on *NAFTA, the WTO, and the Midwest*.

- Civic Service Inc., Focus on Trade Assembly: Considering the WTO and the Future of U.S. Trade Policy. Sundance, Utah. October 2003. “Challenge Presentation” on Considering the Themes of Free and Fair Trade: What Role the WTO?
- Michigan State University (Detroit College of Law), Lansing, Michigan. Conference on “The First Decade of *NAFTA*.” October 2003. Presentation on *Managing Trade in Agriculture in North America*. Published as a book chapter in *THE FUTURE OF FREE TRADE IN NORTH AMERICA* (2004).
- American Bar Association, Section on International Law and Practice, Washington, D.C. September 2002. Presentations on *Reform of the WTO Dispute Settlement System*, published as *Austin’s Ghost and DSU Reform*, *THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER* (2003), and on First World-Third World Tensions in the WTO System.
- St. John’s University Law School, New York, New York. Conference on “Globalization’s Impact on International Trade and Intellectual Property Law.” March 2002. Lecture on *Challenges of Poverty and Islam Facing American Trade Law*. Published in 17 *ST. JOHN’S JOURNAL OF LEGAL COMMENTARY* 471-514 (2003).
- University of Kansas School of Law. Symposium on “Globalization and Sovereignty.” March 2002. Lecture on *Theological Categories for Special and Differential Treatment*. Published in 50 *KANSAS LAW REVIEW* 635-93 (2002).
- *WTO Issues to Watch*. Paper presented at Miller & Chevalier Seminar on Trade and Business in the Global Market: Legal Issues for 2000 and Beyond. Washington, D.C. October 2000.
- *The Bananas War*. Presentation of article at the University of Iowa College of Law Faculty Colloquium. Iowa City, Iowa. October 2000. Also presented at Faculty of Law Seminar at The Australian National University, Canberra. March 2001.
- *Six Contemporary Themes in the Multilateral Trading System*. Paper presented at Southwestern Legal Foundation, Annual Symposium on Private Investments Abroad (Panel on Key Issues on the New WTO Agenda). Dallas, Texas. June 2000.
- *The WTO Dispute Resolution System After Five Years*. Paper presented at Association of the Bar of the City of New York and American Society of International Law. New York, New York. November 1999.

- *The MRS. WATU Model for Analyzing Trade Sanctions*, Florida State University College of Law. Tallahassee, Florida. February 1999.
- *The Precedent Setters at the WTO*, University of Michigan Law School Faculty Colloquium. Ann Arbor, Michigan. February 1999.
- *Analyzing Trade Sanctions*, The George Washington University – Department of Commerce, “Third Annual Institute on International Trade and Investment.” Washington, D.C. May 1998.
- *Fighting Bad Guys with International Trade Law*, American Society of International Law (International Economic Law Interest Group) Conference on “Linkage as Phenomenon: An Interdisciplinary Approach.” Washington, D.C. December 1997.
- *A Case Study of Writing a Casebook*, Faculty Colloquium given at School of Law, William & Mary. Williamsburg, Virginia. November 1995.

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY (continued),**

### ***Subject Area: International Banking Law, 1989-2016***

#### **BOOKS**

**(1) Textbook:**

**INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT: THEORY, PRACTICE, AND ETHICS**  
(London, England: Routledge, 2016, 570 pages)  
With Dr. Kara Tan Bhala, Founder and President, Seven Pillars Institute for Global Finance and Ethics, Kansas City, and Mr. Warren Yeh, Managing Partner, Adapa Partners, New York

**(2) Casebook:**

**GLOBAL BUSINESS LAW: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES,**  
with DOCUMENTS SUPPLEMENT and TEACHER'S MANUAL  
(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 1999, 1,157 pages)  
With Professor David Frisch

**(3) Scholarly Monograph:**

**THE LAW OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE**  
(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 1997, 557 pages)

Reviewed by Craig Jackson, *Under-Chartered Territory: Proposal for an Analytic Framework for an International Law on Foreign Exchange*, 12 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 115 (1998).

**(4) Scholarly Monograph:**

**FOREIGN BANK REGULATION AFTER BCCI**  
(Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 1994, 316 pages)

**(5) Treatise:**

**WIRE TRANSFERS**  
(Chicago, Illinois: Irwin/Probus, 1993, 347 pages)  
With Ernest T. Patrikis & Thomas C. Baxter, Jr.

(6) **Scholarly Monograph:**

**PERSPECTIVES ON RISK-BASED CAPITAL**

(Rolling Meadows, Illinois: Probus/Bank Administration Institute, 1989, 271 pages)

Reviewed by Gregory Jeffries, 35 AMERICAN ECONOMIST 92 (22 September 1991).

**ARTICLES (Peer-Reviewed Journals)**

- (1) *International Dimensions of Japanese Insolvency Law: A Contextual Approach*, INSTITUTE FOR MONETARY AND ECONOMIC STUDIES, THE BANK OF JAPAN, DISCUSSION PAPER SERIES (September 1999) (available on Institute's web site)

- (2) *Toward A Payments System Law for Developing Countries and Transition Economies*, WORLD BANK DISCUSSION PAPER (Fall 1995)

Re-published as *International Payments and Five Foundations of Wire Transfer Law* in STUDIES IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC LAW (Joseph J. Norton ed.) (Center for Commercial Law Studies, University of London, 1996).

- (3) *Risk Trade-Offs in the Foreign Exchange Spot, Forward and Derivative Markets*, 1 THE FINANCIER 34-51 (August 1994)

- (4) *Legal Aspects of Money Laundering*, THE MALAYAN LAW JOURNAL xxxiii-xlix (October 25, 1991) (with Dora Neo & Choong Yeow Choy)

- (5) *Article 4A: The New Law on Funds Transfers and the Role of Counsel*, 23 U.C.C. LAW JOURNAL 219-59 (Spring 1991) (with Ernest T. Patrikis & Thomas C. Baxter, Jr.)

- (6) *The Inter-Relationship of Article 4A with Other Law*, 45 BUSINESS LAWYER 1485-1507 (June 1990) (with Thomas C. Baxter, Jr.)

Cited in *Essilor International SAS v. J.P. Morgan Chase Bank*, United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, Number 22-cv-3361 (LJL) (4 January 2023, 650 F. Supp. 3d 62 (S.D.N.Y., 4 January 2023)), [https://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_case?case=1535506346732775853&hl=en&as\\_sdt=2006](https://scholar.google.com/scholar_case?case=1535506346732775853&hl=en&as_sdt=2006)); *Sheerbonnet, Ltd. v. American Express Bank, Ltd.*, 951 F. Supp. 403, 408 (S.D.N.Y. 1995).



- (7) *Proper and Improper Execution of a Payment Order*, 45 BUSINESS LAWYER 1447-66 (June 1990) (with Thomas C. Baxter, Jr.)

Cited in *United States v. BCCI Holdings, S.A.*, 980 F.Supp. 515, 521 (D.C.D.C. 1997), *United States v. BCCI Holdings, S.A.*, 980 F.Supp. 507, 514-515, and *United States v. BCCI Holdings*, 977 F.Supp. 20, 26 (D.C.D.C. 1997).

- (8) *The Basle Accord and Financial Competition*, 90 HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW 158-59 (Jan.-Feb. 1990) (with Ethan Kapstein)

#### **ARTICLES (Student-Edited Journals)**

- (1) *Equilibrium Theory, the FICAS Model, and International Banking Law*, 38 HARVARD INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 1-57 (Winter 1997) (lead article)
- (2) *Applying Equilibrium Theory and the FICAS Model: A Case Study of Capital Adequacy and Currency Trading*, 41 ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY LAW JOURNAL 125-262 (Winter 1996) (solicited article for symposium on banking law)
- (3) *Self-Regulation in Global Electronic Markets Through Reinvigorated Trade Usages*, 31 IDAHO LAW REVIEW 863-936 (Fall 1995) (solicited article for symposium on negotiability in an electronic environment)
- (4) *A Pragmatic Strategy for The Scope of Sales Law, the Statute of Frauds, and the Global Currency Bazaar*, 72 DENVER UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 1-55 (1994) (lead article)
- (5) *Tragedy, Irony and Protectionism After BCCI: A Three-Act Play Starring Maharajah Bank*, 48 SMU LAW REVIEW 11-62 (September–October 1994) (lead article)
- (6) *Paying for the Deal: An Analysis of Wire Transfer Law and International Financial Market Interest Groups*, 42 KANSAS LAW REVIEW 667-708 (Spring 1994) (symposium on international business law)
- (7) *The Inverted Pyramid of Wire Transfer Law*, 82 KENTUCKY LAW JOURNAL 347-96 (Winter 1993-94) (lead article)

Re-published as *The Inverted Pyramid of Wire Transfer Law*, in CROSS-BORDER ELECTRONIC BANKING, (Joseph J. Norton, Chris Reed & Ian Walden eds.) (Lloyd's of London Press, 1995).

## **BOOK CHAPTERS**

- (1) *Cross-Border Electronic Banking: Perspectives on Systemic Risk and Sovereignty*, in 5 CURRENT LEGAL ISSUES AFFECTING CENTRAL BANKS 107-120 (Robert C. Effros, ed.) (International Monetary Fund, 1998)
- (2) *Commentary On Foreign Exchange Master Agreements*, in 4 CURRENT LEGAL ISSUES AFFECTING CENTRAL BANKS (Robert C. Effros, ed.) (International Monetary Fund, 1997), 458-63
- (3) *Legal Foundations of a Payment System*, in THE PAYMENT SYSTEM: DESIGN, MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISION, (Bruce J. Summers, ed.) (International Monetary Fund, 1994), 53-72

Re-published as *International Payments and Five Foundations of Wire-Transfer Law*, in YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL & ECONOMIC LAW – 1996 (Joseph J. Norton, ed.) (Kluwer Law International 1998)

- (4) *An Overview of United States Funds Transfer Law*, in PAYMENT SYSTEMS OF THE WORLD (Robert C. Effros, ed.) (Oceana 1994), 3-50 (with Ernest T. Patrikis & Michael Foiss)
- (5) *Commercial Banks, Risk-based Capital, and Mortgage-backed Securities Transactions*, in THE HANDBOOK OF ASSET AND LIABILITY MANAGEMENT (Frank Fabozzi ed.) (Irwin, revised ed., 1995), in GLOBAL RISK-BASED CAPITAL REGULATIONS (Charles Stone & Anne Zissu, eds.) (Irwin, 1993), 317-56, and in ASSET SECURITISATION: THEORY AND PRACTICE IN EUROPE (Charles Stone, Anne Zissu, & J. Lederman, eds.) (Euromoney Books, 1991) 109-135

## **CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS**

- # *International Dimensions of Japanese Insolvency Law: A Contextual Approach*, Institute for Monetary and Economic Studies, The Bank of Japan. Tokyo, Japan, July 1999.
- # *Equilibrium Theory and International Banking Law*, Faculty Seminar at Duke Law School. Durham, N.C., February 1996.
- # *Towards a Payments System Law for Developing and Transition Economies*, World Bank Seminar for senior officials from the World Bank and IMF. Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond. Richmond, VA., April 1995.
- # *Usages of Trade in Global Foreign Exchange Trading*, Faculty Seminar given at William & Mary Reves Center for International Affairs to the William & Mary Law, Business, Public Policy, Government, and Economics faculties. Williamsburg, VA, November 1994.
- # *Legal Aspects of Wire Transfer Law*, World Bank Seminar for senior officials from the World Bank and IMF. Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond. Richmond, VA, May 1994.
- # *Foreign Bank Regulation After BCCI*, Faculty Seminars given at (1) Emory Law School, Atlanta, GA., March 1994, (2) School of Law, William & Mary, Williamsburg, VA., March 1994, and (3) Department of Economics, William & Mary, Williamsburg, VA., April 1994.
- # *Legal Aspects of Foreign Exchange Trading*, Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond Seminar for senior officials from the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond. Richmond, VA, February 1994.
- # *United States Funds Transfer Law*, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System Seminar for senior bankers and government officials from the Russian Federation. Washington, D.C., September 1992.
- # *The New Era of Payments System Law: An Outline of Article 4A and Regulation J*, Banking Law Institute Conference. New York, November 1990.
- # *Legal Aspects of Money Laundering*, Faculty of Law Seminar, National University of Singapore. Singapore, October 1990.
- # *An Introduction to New Article 4A Governing Funds Transfers*, The Uniform Commercial Code Institute Conference. New York, October 1990 (with Ernest T. Patrikis and Thomas C. Baxter, Jr.).

- # *International Legal Vulnerability of Financial Information: United States Developments*, Royal Bank of Canada Conference on International Legal Vulnerability of Financial Information. Toronto, Canada, February 1990 (with Ernest T. Patrikis).
- # *Protecting Financial Institutions' New Account, Credit, and Clearing Functions: Compliance and Legal Implications of Recent Money Laundering Prosecutions and Regulatory Audits*, American Bar Association/American Bankers Association Conference on "Money Laundering Enforcement: Legal and Practical Developments." New York, October 1989 (with Thomas C. Baxter, Jr.).